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World Tariff Profiles 2025

SPECIAL TOPIC

Global trade on most-favoured-nation terms

About this publication

World Tariff Profiles is a co-publication of the WTO, ITC and UNCTAD on market access for goods. This annual publication provides comprehensive information on the tariffs and non-tariff measures imposed by over 170 countries and customs territories. Non-WTO members are included if data on the tariffs they applied in 2024 or 2023 are available in the databases of the WTO, ITC or UNCTAD.

For more information

The statistical tables included in this report can be downloaded from the WTO web site at www.wto.org/statistics

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General note and abbreviations

Abbreviations

AVG	Average
AG	Agricultural products
AVE	*Ad valorem* equivalent
HS	Harmonized System (nomenclature)
Max	Maximum duty
MFN	Most favoured nation
NAV	Non-*ad valorem* duty
Non-AG	Non agricultural products
SSG	Special safeguards
TL	Tariff line
UV	Unit value

Notations

–	Not applicable
0	= 0 (not rounded)
0.0	> 0 and < 0.05
100	= 100 (not rounded)
100.0	> 99.95 and < 100
Blank	Bound or applied duties and/or imports are not available at all for a given country or territory.
Italics	Maxima, based on AVE estimates are printed in italics; this also applies in cases when the *ad valorem* is part of a compound or mixed duty as ceiling or floor.
US$	United States dollar

The statistics related to applied tariffs and imports are calculated using data which are based on the HS nomenclature adopted by the country for the reference year. For statistics on bound tariffs, the calculations are based on the approved schedule of concessions of the WTO member. In previous issues of World Tariff Profiles, each schedule is based on the HS version which the member used when it acceded to the WTO. Starting with the 2010 issue of this publication, bound tariff statistics are based on the approved schedule of concessions for each member in the most recent HS version. This might have some implications on the historical series of various bound tariff indicators affected by the use of a different nomenclature. While the member's commitments have not changed as a result of the transposition, some aggregate statistics might have been affected as a consequence of the change to another HS version.

The classification of products into agricultural and non-agricultural is based on Annex 1 of the WTO Agreement on Agriculture which lists all products covered in the Agreement. The Annex enumerates HS codes that are subject to the agriculture negotiations in the WTO and are considered agricultural products. HS codes which are not in Annex 1 are subject to the non-agricultural market access negotiations and are considered non-agricultural products.

In the comparison of bound and applied duties within countries and across countries, the following caveats need to be taken into account besides that of the effects of different HS versions used and nomenclature breakdowns. These are: (1) binding coverage; (2) tariff bindings not fully implemented; and (3) AVEs.

- While binding commitments cover all agricultural products, in principle, this is not always the case for non-agricultural goods. There are a number of WTO members where the binding coverage for non-agricultural products is less – and sometimes much less – than 100 per cent. Also, a number of developed countries have not yet fully bound all the tariff lines in their schedules. Any comparison of bound and applied tariff indicators is only valid in cases of full binding coverage.
- For most WTO members, except the most recently acceded ones, all commitments dating back to the Uruguay Round have by now been implemented. In cases where commitments are not yet fully implemented, one may see MFN applied averages or maxima exceeding the corresponding bound duty indicators.
- Last but not least, the calculation of AVEs may affect the comparison between bound and applied duties when the changes in nomenclature have resulted in the use of different unit values. In other cases, bound duties have been expressed in a way that is not directly comparable with the currently used applied duties. In a number of cases, the estimated MFN applied AVEs were adjusted when the corresponding bound tariff lines were defined in *ad valorem* terms. In these cases, the corresponding bound *ad valorem* duty was used as ceiling for the AVE estimate.

Introduction

WTO

The World Trade Organization (WTO) is the only global international organization dealing with the rules of trade between nations. At its heart are the WTO agreements, negotiated and signed by the bulk of the world's trading nations and ratified in their parliaments. The goal is to help producers of goods and services, exporters, and importers conduct their business. The WTO's main function is to ensure that trade flows as smoothly, predictably and freely as possible. It does this by administering trade agreements, acting as a forum for trade negotiations, settling trade disputes, reviewing national trade policies, assisting developing countries in trade policy issues through technical assistance and training programmes and cooperating with other international organizations.

ITC

The International Trade Centre (ITC) is the joint agency of the World Trade Organization and the United Nations. ITC enables small business export success in developing countries by providing, with partners, sustainable and inclusive trade development solutions to the private sector, trade support institutions and policymakers. ITC's strategic objectives are to strengthen the international competitiveness of enterprises, to develop the capacity of trade service providers to support businesses, and to support policymakers in integrating the business sector into the global economy.

UNCTAD

Established in 1964, UN Trade and Development (UNCTAD) promotes the development-friendly integration of developing countries into the world economy. UNCTAD has progressively evolved into an authoritative knowledge-based institution whose work aims to help shape current policy debates and thinking on development, with a particular focus on ensuring that domestic policies and international action are mutually supportive in bringing about sustainable development.

The *World Tariff Profiles* is a joint publication of the WTO, ITC and UNCTAD devoted to market access for goods. This statistical yearbook contains a comprehensive compilation of the main tariff parameters for each of the 164 WTO members plus other countries and customs territories where data is available. Each tariff profile presents information on tariffs imposed by each economy on its imports complemented with an analysis of the market access conditions it faces in its major export markets.

Statistics for all countries and territories are given in standardized tables which allow easy comparisons between countries/territories, between sectors and, specifically for WTO members, between bound and applied tariffs as well. The calculations are based on national tariff schedules and imports in conformity with a standard Harmonized System (HS) nomenclature version. To the extent possible, *ad valorem* equivalents (AVEs) of non-*ad valorem* tariffs are estimated and are included in the estimation of tariff indicators. Nonetheless, certain caveats apply in the interpretation of these indicators and the reader is advised to read the methodological notes that precede the statistical tables.

The publication is presented in five main parts. The first part shows summary tariff and trade statistics for all countries and territories for all products, as well as a breakdown into agricultural and non-agricultural products. The second part shows for each of these countries and territories one full page with disaggregation by sectors and duty ranges. It also contains a section on the market access conditions faced in their respective major export markets. The third part covers information on non-tariff measures which are of increasing importance in international trade. The fourth part contains the special topics which present new subjects in each edition. The annexes are in part five and include the data sources and the compilation of "Frequently Asked Questions".

The **summary tariff tables** in the first part are designed to allow cross-country comparison as well as comparison of the levels of bound and applied duties. Apart from the standard indicators like tariff averages, maxima, percentage of duty-free tariff lines, peaks and non-*ad valorem* duties, it also contains indicators of tariff dispersion such as the number of distinct duties and the coefficient of variation. The calculation of these indicators is based, where applicable, on a pre-aggregation to HS six-digit subheadings, which leads to a standardization across countries and thus makes the comparisons more compatible.

Similarly, the **summary trade table** showing the imports and exports profile facilitates the comparison of selected indicators among the economies listed. The statistics are presented by agricultural and non-agricultural sector as well as for the total economy. The indicators related to the exports profile are based on mirror data reported by the importing economy.

The **tariff profiles** tables are divided into two blocks covering (A) the domestic market access protection and (B) the protection faced in the major export markets. In part A, information on bound and applied duties is shown by duty ranges and by sectors. Information for agricultural and non-agricultural duties is shown separately. In addition, there are indicators on the occurrence of special safeguards and on tariff quotas. In part B, the trade diversification and market access conditions in the five major export markets are depicted, broken down into agricultural and non-agricultural products.

The third part contains the summary tables on anti-dumping actions, countervailing duties and safeguard measures. The new special topic presented on the fourth part is entitled "Global trade on most-favoured-nation terms".

I. Summary tables

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Tariff

Description of column headings

Column headings	Description or method of calculation
Year of MFN applied tariff	Calendar year or start of fiscal year
Binding coverage	Share of HS six-digit subheadings containing at least one bound tariff line. Full binding coverage is indicated by 100 without further decimals. If some tariff lines are unbound but the result still rounds to 100 this is reflected by maintaining one decimal, i.e. 100.0.
Simple average	Simple average of the *ad valorem* or AVE HS six-digit duty averages.
Duty-free	Share of duty-free HS six-digit subheadings in the total number of subheadings in the product group. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a *pro rata* basis.
Non-*ad valorem* duties	Share of HS six-digit subheadings subject to non-*ad valorem* duties. When only part of the HS six-digit subheading is subject to non-*ad valorem* duties the percentage share of these tariff lines is used.
Duties > 15 %	Share of HS six-digit subheadings subject to *ad valorem* duties or AVEs greater than 15 per cent. When only part of the HS six-digit subheading is covered by such duties, the calculation is done on a *pro rata* basis.
Duties > 3*AVG	Share of HS six-digit subheadings subject to *ad valorem* duties or AVEs greater than three times the national average. When only part of the HS six-digit subheading is covered by such duties, the calculation is done on a *pro rata* basis.
Concessions not yet implemented in 2024	Share of HS six-digit bound subheadings not yet implemented in 2024. When only part of the HS six-digit subheading is covered by such duties the calculation is made on a *pro rata* basis.
Maximum duty	Maximum tariff line level *ad valorem* duty or AVE.
Number of distinct duty rates	Number of distinct duty rates. For this indicator, however, duties not provided are not included in the count.
Coefficient of variation	Standard deviation of tariff line duty rates divided by the simple tariff line level average of all duty rates. Includes only *ad valorem* duties or AVEs.
Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Total number of MFN applied tariff lines

Technical notes

Only duties and imports recorded under HS Chapters 01–97 are taken into account. Each applied tariff schedule is validated against the standard nomenclature at the HS six-digit subheading level of the HS version adopted by the country for the reference year. National tariff lines that do not follow this standard (i.e., the first six digits should be based on the standard subheading nomenclature of the HS version used by the country) are discarded and not taken into account. On the other hand, missing subheadings are added. Hence, all calculations are based on the complete standard nomenclature. All simple averages are based on pre-aggregated HS six-digit averages. Pre-aggregation means that duties at the tariff line level are first averaged to HS six-digit subheadings. Subsequent calculations are based on these pre-aggregated averages.

To the extent possible, non-*ad valorem* duties are converted into *ad valorem* equivalents. The methodology used for the conversion is in Technical Annex B of *World Tariff Profiles* 2006.

All products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage	Simple average		Duty-free		Non *ad valorem* duties		Duties > 15%	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		in %			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Afghanistan		96.8	13.3		9.0		0.7		28.0	
Albania	2024	100	6.6	3.5	32.7	54.3	0	0	15.2	0
Angola	2023	100	59.1	11.0	0	44.0	0	0	99.2	25.7
Antigua and Barbuda		95.2	59.5		0		0		95.2	
Argentina	2024	100	31.8	12.5	0.0	18.5	0	0	97.8	34.5
Armenia	2024	100	8.7	6.4	35.3	15.8	0	8.8	0	0.6
Australia	2024	97.2	9.4	2.4	23.6	52.1	1.0	0.1	12.8	0.0
Azerbaijan	2024			7.8		37.2		1.7		0.8
Bahamas	2024			30.3		18.5		0.0		74.7
Bahrain, Kingdom of	2024	70.3	34.9	4.7	2.0	11.0	0	0.2	68.3	0.3
Bangladesh	2024	17.6	155.1	14.1	0.0	4.3	0	0.4	16.9	42.0
Barbados		95.2	78.9		0		0		95.2	
Belarus	2024			6.6		15.8		8.8		1.5
Belize	2024	96.0	59.1	11.9	0	11.0	0	0.5	96.0	26.8
Benin	2024	38.7	29.2	12.0	0.8	1.7	0	0	18.0	38.6
Bhutan	2024			9.3		11.1		0		0.9
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	2023	100	40.0	11.8	0	7.0	0	0	100.0	20.8
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2024			6.1		31.4		2.9		2.3
Botswana	2024	93.8	18.7	7.5	14.1	60.5	0	2.4	38.4	20.1
Brazil	2024	100	31.4	12.0	1.0	17.8	0	0	96.4	27.7
Brunei Darussalam	2024	95.5	25.4	0.5	0	92.8	0.3	0.2	95.3	0.0
Burkina Faso	2024	38.8	43.8	12.0	0.7	1.7	0	0	18.1	38.6
Burundi	2024	22.3	68.7	14.0	0.8	38.4	0	0.5	19.1	41.9
Cabo Verde	2024	100.0	15.9	11.9	4.5	11.1	0	0.1	44.7	31.5
Cambodia	2024	100	19.3	9.4	0.8	17.1	0	0.0	45.4	4.4
Cameroon	2023	14.0	79.9	18.1	0	0.7	0	0	14.0	48.0
Canada	2024	99.7	6.6	3.8	40.3	77.8	2.8	1.5	7.0	6.1
Central African Republic	2024	61.4	35.7	18.1	0	0.7	0	0	61.4	48.0
Chad	2024	14.1	79.9	17.9	0	0.7	0	0	14.1	47.9
Chile	2024	100	25.1	6.0	0.0	0.4	0	0.1	100.0	0
China	2024	100	10.0	7.5	6.5	9.7	0	0.3	16.3	5.0
Colombia	2024	100	41.9	6.7	4.5	51.6	0	2.1	95.4	4.6
Comoros		100	19.6		4.6		0.0		85.8	
Congo	2023	16.8	27.4	18.1	0	0.7	0	0	14.8	48.0
Cook Islands	2024			3.3		98.8		0.9		1.1
Costa Rica	2024	100	43.1	6.4	2.0	2.2	0	0	96.0	1.2
Côte d'Ivoire	2024	33.3	11.2	12.0	0.8	1.7	0	0	2.5	38.6
Cuba	2023	32.5	21.1	4.4	2.2	6.7	0	0	14.5	0
Democratic Republic of the Congo		100	96.0		0		0		98.9	
Djibouti		100	41.3		0.0		0		99.6	
Dominica	2024	92.1	59.5	10.7	0	24.2	0	0.1	92.1	25.4
Dominican Republic	2024	100	34.0	7.6	2.4	55.4	0	0	89.4	29.4
Ecuador	2024	100	21.7	10.9	0	46.0	0	5.5	70.7	33.7
Egypt		99.4	36.8		1.8		0.2		69.6	
El Salvador	2024	100	37.0	5.7	2.3	51.9	0	0	97.7	1.5
Eswatini	2024	93.8	19.0	7.5	14.2	60.5	0	2.4	38.3	20.1
European Union	2024	100	5.0	5.0	29.2	29.3	4.7	4.7	4.0	4.3
Fiji	2024	50.0	41.0	8.4	0	26.6	0.3	1.8	50.0	5.3
Gabon	2024	100	23.6	18.1	0	0.7	0	0	52.8	48.0
The Gambia	2024	14.3	103.3	12.0	0	1.7	0	0	14.3	38.6
Georgia	2024	100	7.1	1.4	24.9	87.1	0.4	0.6	1.9	0.1
Ghana	2024	15.1	92.0	12.0	0	1.7	0	0	15.1	38.6
Grenada	2024	100	57.2	11.0	0.2	5.1	0	0.2	99.8	26.5
Guatemala	2024	100	41.3	5.5	2.0	51.8	0	0	94.0	0.6
Guinea	2024	38.4	20.8	12.0	0.7	1.7	0	0	17.8	38.6
Guinea-Bissau	2024	97.6	48.6	12.0	0	1.7	0	0	97.6	38.6

All products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2024	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
5.9		0	70		19		104			Afghanistan
11.0	9.7	0	20	15	9	6	101	134	9,766	Albania
0	10.4	0	80	70	6	13	8	143	5,656	Angola
0.2		0	220		32		39			Antigua and Barbuda
0	0	0	35	35	17	61	23	88	10,798	Argentina
0	0.3	0	15	80	9	253	80	71	13,110	Armenia
5.7	0.1	0	55	*16*	55	5	118	99	6,817	Australia
	0.6			*185*		33		120	10,591	Azerbaijan
	0.1			300		17		72	6,634	Bahamas
0.3	0.3	0	200	305	4	13	40	158	7,904	Bahrain, Kingdom of
0	0	0	200	25	17	19	49	66	7,517	Bangladesh
0.5		0	247		29		30			Barbados
	1.0			*193*		254		114	13,232	Belarus
0	10.7	0	110	*110*	5	41	32	122	6,994	Belize
0.8	0	0	100	35	14	5	94	61	6,380	Benin
	0.6			100		11		75	5,864	Bhutan
0	6.2	0	40	40	2	9	1	81	8,129	Bolivia, Plurinational State of
	2.1			*96*		57		111	10,456	Bosnia and Herzegovina
2.8	9.1	0	597	*102*	56	102	129	139	8,477	Botswana
0	0	0	55	35	32	22	28	85	10,481	Brazil
0.1	7.0	0	*> 1000*	*105*	13	11	138	527	11,413	Brunei Darussalam
0	0	0	100	35	12	5	105	61	6,380	Burkina Faso
0	0.6	0	100	*100*	11	11	62	97	5,958	Burundi
2.1	5.8	0	55	55	12	13	81	102	6,138	Cabo Verde
0.1	4.4	0	60	35	24	6	56	79	11,413	Cambodia
0	0	0	80	30	2	5	2	53	6,063	Cameroon
1.2	7.2	0	*663*	*663*	380	224	335	485	7,107	Canada
0	0	0	70	30	8	5	25	53	6,063	Central African Republic
0	0	0	80	30	2	7	1	53	6,063	Chad
0.1	0	0	98	6	7	3	10	7	8,737	Chile
2.4	2.3	0	65	65	58	69	76	84	8,956	China
2.4	4.5	0	227	98	51	17	60	168	7,973	Colombia
0		0	*32*		12		37			Comoros
0	0	0	30	30	3	5	26	53	6,063	Congo
	1.1			*> 1000*		38		731	6,777	Cook Islands
0.1	1.2	0	233	151	19	19	36	149	11,390	Costa Rica
0.1	0	0	64	35	15	5	59	62	6,380	Côte d'Ivoire
0	0	0	62	5	28	6	79	33	6,262	Cuba
0		0	100		9		22			Democratic Republic of the Congo
0.6		0	450		14		48			Djibouti
0	8.9	0	150	165	4	22	41	153	6,769	Dominica
0	1.0	0	99	99	13	12	35	133	7,696	Dominican Republic
0.2	0.7	0	86	86	19	29	39	117	8,561	Ecuador
0.4		0	> 1000		31		405			Egypt
0.2	1.5	0	164	164	15	14	36	123	8,897	El Salvador
3.3	9.1	0	597	*181*	58	102	129	140	8,477	Eswatini
4.2	5.1	0	*279*	*150*	539	497	166	148	9,762	European Union
0.2	5.2	0	*> 1000*	*> 1000*	8	76	54	538	6,512	Fiji
0	0	0	60	30	8	5	72	53	6,063	Gabon
0	0	0	110	35	9	5	21	61	6,380	The Gambia
0.7	12.6	0	*30*	*30*	26	10	77	218	10,233	Georgia
0	0	0	99	35	6	5	21	61	6,380	Ghana
0.8	7.9	0	200	40	9	10	37	93	6,663	Grenada
0.6	0.6	0	257	40	27	8	47	113	7,584	Guatemala
0.1	0	0	75	35	15	5	77	61	6,380	Guinea
0	0	0	50	35	3	5	7	61	6,380	Guinea-Bissau

All products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage	Simple average		Duty-free		Non *ad valorem* duties		Duties > 15%	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		in %			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Guyana	2023	100	57.0	11.7	0	9.6	0	0	100.0	26.7
Haiti	2024	87.6	18.7	4.9	5.3	45.4	9.3	0.0	52.5	5.6
Honduras	2024	100	31.9	5.6	1.9	51.2	0	0	89.8	0.6
Hong Kong, China	2024	49.7	0	0	49.7	100.0	0	0	0	0
Iceland	2024	95.0	24.0	2.8	43.6	94.6	3.2	2.4	32.2	3.9
India	2024	74.3	50.8	16.2	2.2	3.1	5.0	4.1	71.5	32.5
Indonesia	2024	96.3	37.1	8.0	2.4	13.3	0	0.2	90.6	9.3
Israel		75.6	22.6		10.7		6.8		21.0	
Jamaica	2024	100	50.0	8.5	0.5	58.4	0.0	0	83.7	26.5
Japan	2024	99.7	3.9	3.7	53.0	53.9	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.4
Jordan	2024	100	16.2	4.0	6.2	56.9	0.2	0.3	47.7	5.0
Kazakhstan	2024	100	6.4	5.6	15.0	25.2	7.8	6.9	0.9	0.6
Kenya	2024	16.3	93.8	14.8	0	36.7	0	12.1	16.3	42.8
Kiribati	2024			0.0		100.0		0.0		0
Korea, Republic of	2024	94.9	17.0	13.4	16.2	17.6	0.6	0.4	20.4	10.5
Kuwait, the State of	2024	99.9	98.0	4.7	2.0	10.5	0	1.3	97.9	0.2
Kyrgyz Republic	2024	99.9	7.5	6.4	19.6	15.8	0.5	8.8	3.0	1.0
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2024	100	18.6	8.6	5.7	1.5	0	0	56.3	9.5
Lebanese Republic	2023			10.8		40.1		6.3		10.6
Lesotho	2024	100	79.1	7.5	0	60.5	0	2.4	100.0	20.1
Liberia	2024	100	26.7	12.0	0.1	1.7	0	0	86.4	38.6
Libya	2024			4.5		17.0		1.0		1.2
Macao, China	2024	30.4	0	0	30.4	100.0	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	2024	31.6	27.2	12.0	0.1	5.3	0	0	28.9	39.3
Malawi	2023	35.1	73.2	12.2	0	33.4	0	0.0	35.1	36.8
Malaysia	2024	83.8	20.8	5.5	5.5	66.8	2.9	0.7	36.5	13.5
Maldives	2024	94.5	36.9	11.7	0	43.5	0	0.4	94.5	29.1
Mali	2024	39.5	29.4	12.0	0.8	1.7	0	0	18.9	38.6
Mauritania	2023	39.7	20.8	12.0	0.7	2.9	0	0	19.0	38.8
Mauritius	2024	20.4	86.6	0.8	4.9	95.8	0	0	15.5	1.0
Mexico	2024	100	36.2	7.4	0.3	48.5	1.0	1.0	98.7	14.7
Micronesia, Federated States of	2024			5.0		0		0.3		4.7
Moldova, Republic of	2024	100	6.9	5.4	26.1	38.4	1.2	1.1	2.9	2.1
Mongolia	2024	100	17.4	5.2	1.7	1.3	0	0	76.9	0.9
Montenegro	2024	100	5.3	3.7	31.0	33.0	0	0.5	3.4	2.9
Morocco	2024	100	41.3	12.3	0.0	0.0	0	0	99.5	29.7
Mozambique	2024	14.3	97.7	10.3	0	3.6	0	0.0	14.0	34.6
Myanmar	2024	18.4	83.0	7.6	1.2	5.8	0.1	0	14.8	10.8
Namibia	2024	93.8	19.0	7.5	14.2	60.5	0	2.4	38.3	20.1
Nauru	2024			10.8		4.5		0.9		2.2
Nepal	2024	99.5	26.0	12.9	2.7	3.4	0	0.8	86.5	17.0
New Zealand	2024	100	9.5	1.9	50.0	66.1	3.1	0.3	29.5	0.0
Nicaragua	2024	100	40.9	5.6	1.8	51.6	0	0	98.1	0.7
Niger	2024	96.9	45.2	12.0	0.7	1.7	0	0	76.6	38.6
Nigeria	2024	19.7	120.5	12.0	0	1.7	0	0	19.7	38.6
North Macedonia	2024	100	7.0	6.4	39.5	44.0	1.4	1.4	11.3	10.8
Norway	2024	100	22.2	4.4	49.6	89.9	11.5	5.8	7.0	4.4
Oman	2024	100	14.1	5.6	6.1	10.5	0	0.6	5.5	1.2
Pakistan	2024	98.6	60.8	10.3	0	31.1	0.1	0.8	95.0	39.0
Palau	2024			0.0		99.6		0.0		0.2
Panama	2024	100	22.6	5.1	4.1	56.7	0.2	0	66.8	1.2
Papua New Guinea	2024	100	32.8	4.1	0	76.5	1.0	1.2	71.2	6.3
Paraguay	2024	100	33.4	8.6	0	28.7	0	0	94.8	20.4
Peru	2023	100	29.6	2.3	1.8	69.1	0	0	98.2	0
Philippines	2024	67.6	24.9	6.0	5.0	13.3	0	0	54.8	3.2
Qatar	2024	100	15.6	4.7	3.1	10.5	0	0	17.2	0.2

All products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2024	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0	10.0	0	100	100	4	15	31	111	6,707	Guyana
0.0	13.5	0	70	50	145	14	58	131	5,918	Haiti
0.0	0.6	0	164	164	23	13	31	130	7,572	Honduras
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	7,819	Hong Kong, China
5.5	5.3	0	*574*	*415*	174	151	249	425	9,325	Iceland
0.5	2.7	0	300	*255*	198	204	82	113	12,759	India
0.4	5.5	0	210	150	17	21	35	130	11,413	Indonesia
7.7		0	*584*		269		183			Israel
0	8.9	0	100	100	12	11	50	131	7,945	Jamaica
5.0	4.7	0	*298*	*298*	260	324	257	285	9,869	Japan
0.6	7.9	0	200	*200*	22	23	92	302	6,998	Jordan
0.8	0.6	0	*194*	*193*	180	177	98	109	13,260	Kazakhstan
0	0.9	0	100	*100*	5	40	17	96	5,957	Kenya
	0.0			*1*		2		5,395	5,800	Kiribati
2.6	2.6	0	887	887	151	128	337	414	11,442	Korea, Republic of
0	0.2	0	100	100	2	5	19	131	7,848	Kuwait, the State of
0.1	0.5	0	*126*	*126*	19	253	70	75	13,114	Kyrgyz Republic
0.7	4.1	0	90	40	18	11	68	84	12,080	Lao People's Democratic Republic
	6.0			*> 1000*		62		388	6,153	Lebanese Republic
0	9.1	0	200	*110*	3	102	61	138	8,477	Lesotho
0	0	0	50	35	12	5	38	61	6,380	Liberia
	1.2			30		5		78	5,953	Libya
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	6,957	Macao, China
0	0	0	30	20	12	8	22	57	7,156	Madagascar
0	0	0	125	25	11	8	56	83	7,372	Malawi
1.7	13.5	0	*> 1000*	*> 1000*	182	50	314	242	11,433	Malaysia
2.4	3.2	0	300	400	2	19	116	190	8,473	Maldives
0	0	0	75	35	12	5	89	61	6,380	Mali
1.8	0	0	75	35	13	5	88	62	6,128	Mauritania
0	4.2	0	122	100	5	5	62	450	6,875	Mauritius
0.8	6.6	0	*254*	75	44	27	45	124	8,130	Mexico
	4.7			*233*		9		123	5,976	Micronesia, Federated States of
0.9	2.1	0	75	75	33	37	89	117	9,814	Moldova, Republic of
0.0	0.9	0	75	40	13	10	37	57	6,358	Mongolia
3.4	4.8	0	50	*46*	77	60	127	142	10,291	Montenegro
1.3	5.7	0	289	200	48	18	56	137	13,134	Morocco
0	0	0	100	20	3	5	15	72	5,807	Mozambique
0.5	5.2	0	550	60	23	13	107	108	11,848	Myanmar
3.3	9.1	0	597	*112*	58	102	129	139	8,477	Namibia
	0.6			*> 1000*		30		233	6,179	Nauru
0.5	2.6	0	200	*200*	14	31	52	117	6,313	Nepal
7.9	4.5	0	*514*	*45*	117	6	135	136	8,282	New Zealand
0.1	0.7	0	200	164	8	12	27	129	8,199	Nicaragua
3.3	0	0	200	35	13	5	76	61	6,380	Niger
0	0	0	150	35	7	5	39	61	6,380	Nigeria
4.0	5.9	0	*65*	*65*	134	160	117	130	10,288	North Macedonia
6.6	4.8	0	*> 1000*	*> 1000*	357	296	321	506	7,411	Norway
1.4	1.2	0	200	*200*	15	15	138	210	7,981	Oman
0.0	2.3	0	200	*145*	17	32	37	110	7,578	Pakistan
	0.4			20		4		1,865	5,770	Palau
0.5	1.2	0	260	260	48	30	64	186	9,657	Panama
0.6	16.5	0	*190*	*190*	25	29	58	246	6,078	Papua New Guinea
0	0.4	0	35	35	7	48	22	94	10,514	Paraguay
0	9.4	0	68	11	3	3	20	165	8,002	Peru
0	3.2	0	60	65	18	34	61	111	11,513	Philippines
0.7	0.2	0	200	100	16	3	110	134	7,877	Qatar

All products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage	Simple average		Duty-free		Non *ad valorem* duties		Duties > 15%	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		in %			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Russian Federation	2024	100	7.6	6.6	3.4	15.4	9.1	8.8	1.7	1.5
Rwanda	2024	100	89.3	13.8	1.1	39.0	0	0.5	96.9	41.3
Saint Kitts and Nevis		95.2	76.5		0		0		95.1	
Saint Lucia		99.5	64.6		0		0		99.5	
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2023	99.7	65.2	10.8	0	8.7	0	0.2	99.7	25.8
Samoa		100	21.4		0		0.5		54.4	
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2024	100	11.0	5.9	6.9	10.1	1.3	0.2	1.3	1.2
Senegal	2024	100	30.0	12.0	0	1.7	0	0	99.8	38.6
Serbia	2024			7.3		1.3		0.0		12.9
Seychelles	2024	100	9.8	2.6	46.9	90.8	0	0.5	27.6	6.1
Sierra Leone	2024	100	47.3	12.0	0	1.7	0	0	100.0	38.6
Singapore	2024	72.0	8.9	0.0	17.3	100.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0
Solomon Islands		100	78.5		0		1.3		96.4	
Somalia	2024			15.6		0		0.8		42.5
South Africa	2024	93.8	19.0	7.5	14.2	60.5	0	2.4	38.3	20.1
South Sudan	2024			10.7		0.1		0		15.0
Sri Lanka	2024	40.5	32.3	8.4	0.2	52.1	0.6	14.7	27.7	30.6
Suriname	2024	27.5	18.0	10.4	1.4	4.5	0.0	0	21.5	24.7
Switzerland	2024	99.7	6.9	3.9	20.9	90.1	78.8	9.9	6.3	3.8
Chinese Taipei	2024	100	6.7	6.3	30.1	31.7	1.3	1.2	8.9	8.7
Tajikistan		100	7.9		12.5		0.4		7.1	
Tanzania	2024	13.9	120.0	14.2	0	38.2	0	1.7	13.9	42.7
Thailand	2024	76.9	26.6	9.9	4.9	37.8	18.6	8.5	64.4	21.9
Timor-Leste	2023	100	11.5	2.5	1.4	0	0	0.9	7.0	0
Togo	2024	14.4	80.0	12.0	0	1.7	0	0	14.4	38.6
Tonga	2024	100.0	17.6	10.7	0	20.7	0.0	0	52.0	6.7
Trinidad and Tobago	2023	100	55.7	8.2	1.5	66.1	0	0.4	94.9	26.3
Tunisia	2024	58.0	57.9	19.4	0	35.2	0	0	58.0	41.8
Türkiye	2024	50.5	28.9	17.3	2.9	19.4	0.1	0.8	29.2	35.2
Uganda	2024	16.6	72.9	15.8	0	38.5	0	1.4	16.6	42.7
Ukraine	2024	100	5.8	4.3	31.4	42.5	0.2	0.2	4.0	2.7
United Arab Emirates	2024	100	14.5	4.7	3.1	10.5	0	1.3	0.8	0.2
United Kingdom	2024	100	5.0	3.7	29.8	53.0	5.1	3.8	4.6	3.8
United States of America	2024	100.0	3.4	3.3	46.5	47.5	8.2	8.3	2.7	2.7
Uruguay	2024	100	31.5	9.0	0	27.3	0	0	98.0	26.1
Vanuatu	2024	100	40.1	9.0	3.4	27.3	0	0.0	96.3	10.8
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	2023	100	36.5	13.8	0	4.9	0	0	99.0	36.8
Viet Nam	2024	100	11.7	9.5	13.9	36.1	0.0	0.2	27.4	23.8
Yemen		100	21.7		0.1		1.1		88.4	
Zambia	2024	17.2	106.7	14.5	0	24.8	0	2.8	17.2	34.7
Zimbabwe		24.5	84.1		3.4		0.6		15.3	

All products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2024	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0.6	0.9	0	*194*	*193*	234	254	104	113	13,236	Russian Federation
0	0.7	0	100	*100*	15	16	31	99	5,963	Rwanda
0.1		0	250		23		26			Saint Kitts and Nevis
0.3		0	250		37		46			Saint Lucia
0.3	7.9	0	250	100	38	14	46	106	7,127	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
0.1		0	*312*		22		41			Samoa
0.2	1.2	0	*799*	100	25	18	149	111	12,790	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of
0	0	0	30	35	2	5	2	61	6,380	Senegal
	5.7			30		16		96	10,492	Serbia
0.6	8.6	0	200	200	8	20	141	474	6,127	Seychelles
0	0	0	80	35	7	5	13	61	6,380	Sierra Leone
0.4	0.0	0	*> 1000*	*89*	22	3	447	4,502	11,413	Singapore
0.0		0	*487*		19		22			Solomon Islands
	0			35		7		58	5,469	Somalia
3.3	9.1	0	597	*473*	58	102	129	151	8,477	South Africa
	0			30		7		49	5,682	South Sudan
0.0	1.6	0	175	*430*	22	185	63	167	8,158	Sri Lanka
0	6.1	0	40	50	17	10	52	93	6,288	Suriname
5.2	4.0	0	*> 1000*	*928*	810	579	371	479	7,190	Switzerland
4.7	7.5	0	*664*	*664*	159	140	206	208	9,334	Chinese Taipei
0.7		0	*194*		29		79			Tajikistan
0	0.8	0	120	*120*	1	20	0	98	5,961	Tanzania
1.1	14.9	0	*> 1000*	226	146	99	88	150	11,413	Thailand
3.4	0.3	3.2	80	10	11	3	67	16	5,950	Timor-Leste
0	0	0	80	35	1	5	0	61	6,380	Togo
0	0	0	20	20	4	5	14	68	5,715	Tonga
0	10.2	0	156	*100*	16	35	37	150	6,559	Trinidad and Tobago
1.1	0	0	200	50	42	11	70	78	17,510	Tunisia
2.9	5.7	0	225	225	294	352	119	149	11,479	Türkiye
0	2.6	0	80	*171*	5	20	18	104	5,965	Uganda
3.9	4.2	0	50	50	53	48	93	116	11,007	Ukraine
0.8	0.2	0	200	100	11	6	119	134	7,901	United Arab Emirates
4.6	10.5	0	*272*	*170*	550	293	165	177	9,794	United Kingdom
7.5	7.1	0	350	350	734	738	299	265	11,961	United States of America
0	0.4	0	55	35	19	19	23	87	12,188	Uruguay
0.0	5.7	0	210	75	16	13	29	98	5,756	Vanuatu
2.0	0	0	135	40	44	17	41	71	11,168	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
4.1	6.6	0	*200*	135	51	39	113	123	11,682	Viet Nam
0.3		0	100		35		40			Yemen
0	0	0	125	40	7	22	32	85	6,711	Zambia
0		0	150		18		90			Zimbabwe

Agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Simple average		Duty-free		Non-*ad valorem* duties		Duties > 15%	
		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
				Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent					
1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Afghanistan		34.0		0.4		5.4		74.3	
Albania	2024	9.7	7.7	10.2	12.3	0	0	17.5	0
Angola	2023	52.7	21.5	0	30.2	0	0	94.4	47.2
Antigua and Barbuda		105.0		0		0		99.9	
Argentina	2024	32.4	9.5	0.1	10.9	0	0	95.2	15.2
Armenia	2024	14.7	8.1	1.3	9.1	0	23.5	0	1.1
Australia	2024	3.2	1.2	33.1	76.3	1.6	0.9	3.0	0.1
Azerbaijan	2024		13.0		13.1		7.4		4.0
Bahamas	2024		14.7		49.2		0.2		36.4
Bahrain, Kingdom of	2024	39.4	5.2	0	26.4	0	1.4	99.9	1.6
Bangladesh	2024	186.2	17.7	0	8.7	0	0.7	98.2	61.2
Barbados		111.0		0		0		99.9	
Belarus	2024		9.8		9.1		23.5		6.6
Belize	2024	101.3	22.5	0	17.2	0	3.2	99.9	45.8
Benin	2024	61.4	15.9	0	0	0	0	97.9	54.5
Bhutan	2024		9.8		24.5		0		2.6
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	2023	40.0	13.2	0	0.8	0	0	100.0	22.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2024		8.2		36.9		21.2		16.8
Botswana	2024	36.5	8.4	21.9	46.7	0	12.3	72.4	21.5
Brazil	2024	35.4	9.0	2.7	10.9	0	0	95.7	6.9
Brunei Darussalam	2024	31.5	0.1	0	97.9	2.2	1.1	96.7	0.0
Burkina Faso	2024	97.9	15.9	0	0	0	0	97.9	54.5
Burundi	2024	95.0	24.3	2.8	15.1	0	0.9	96.2	69.6
Cabo Verde	2024	19.4	13.3	0	9.2	0	0	62.1	38.8
Cambodia	2024	28.0	11.9	0	14.3	0	0	71.8	13.6
Cameroon	2023	80.0	22.4	0	0	0	0	99.9	68.7
Canada	2024	15.8	15.1	48.0	68.7	18.4	11.0	8.8	8.4
Central African Republic	2024	30.0	22.4	0	0	0	0	99.9	68.7
Chad	2024	80.0	22.2	0	0	0	0	99.9	68.5
Chile	2024	26.1	6.0	0	0	0	1.0	100.0	0
China	2024	15.7	14.0	5.9	7.0	0	0.1	35.5	27.6
Colombia	2024	92.0	14.2	0	2.8	0	15.0	99.9	3.7
Comoros		21.6		0.7		0.3		85.9	
Congo	2023	30.0	22.4	0	0	0	0	99.9	68.7
Cook Islands	2024		19.9		95.7		4.1		4.2
Costa Rica	2024	43.2	12.2	0	0.1	0	0	90.7	8.3
Côte d'Ivoire	2024	14.9	15.7	0.1	0	0	0	1.1	54.5
Cuba	2023	37.4	4.3	3.6	8.3	0	0	93.4	0
Democratic Republic of the Congo		97.8		0		0		99.7	
Djibouti		49.5		0		0		99.7	
Dominica	2024	112.7	22.2	0	24.7	0	0.1	99.9	47.9
Dominican Republic	2024	39.3	14.7	0	32.2	0	0	98.9	53.6
Ecuador	2024	25.7	17.4	0	25.6	0	1.3	86.2	56.0
Egypt		94.8		0		1.6		68.5	
El Salvador	2024	42.2	9.8	0	33.8	0	0	100.0	7.1
Eswatini	2024	39.0	8.4	22.5	46.7	0	12.3	71.9	21.6
European Union	2024	11.0	10.5	31.4	31.1	31.7	31.3	23.3	22.1
Fiji	2024	43.5	21.5	0	21.3	2.2	3.5	99.7	9.8
Gabon	2024	58.6	22.4	0	0	0	0	99.4	68.7
The Gambia	2024	105.3	15.9	0	0	0	0	99.9	54.5
Georgia	2024	11.9	6.0	7.9	49.3	2.4	2.3	12.0	0.8
Ghana	2024	96.6	15.9	0	0	0	0	99.9	54.5
Grenada	2024	101.4	18.5	1.7	11.9	0	0.5	98.3	48.6
Guatemala	2024	51.4	9.5	0	27.7	0	0	97.8	3.9
Guinea	2024	39.6	15.9	0	0	0	0	97.9	54.5
Guinea-Bissau	2024	40.1	15.9	0	0	0	0	100.0	54.5

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Agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2024	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0		0	70		16		57			Afghanistan
0	0	0	20	15	6	6	57	59	2,136	Albania
0	0.3	0	60	70	4	12	18	99	792	Angola
0		0	220		10		17			Antigua and Barbuda
0	1.2	0	35	35	13	21	24	63	1,100	Argentina
0	0.9	0	15	80	5	140	14	57	2,582	Armenia
8.9	23.7	0	29	*16*	26	5	148	165	883	Australia
	1.6			*112*		17		99	2,224	Azerbaijan
	12.6			*201*		16		149	1,085	Bahamas
2.1	1.6	0	200	100	3	10	64	240	1,301	Bahrain, Kingdom of
0	0	0	200	25	9	8	26	52	1,171	Bangladesh
0		0	223		15		23			Barbados
	1.9			*193*		141		118	2,704	Belarus
0	5.7	0	110	*110*	4	31	6	108	1,176	Belize
0	0	0	100	35	7	4	20	59	938	Benin
	2.6			100		4		154	815	Bhutan
0	2.7	0	40	40	2	7	2	50	1,086	Bolivia, Plurinational State of
	8.9			*96*		48		108	2,211	Bosnia and Herzegovina
2.3	6.2	0	597	*102*	51	79	136	132	1,225	Botswana
0	0.8	0	55	35	21	12	31	57	1,084	Brazil
1.0	2.1	0	*> 1000*	*50*	10	5	273	1,117	1,441	Brunei Darussalam
0	0	0	100	35	6	4	14	59	938	Burkina Faso
0	0.9	0	100	*100*	5	8	23	64	802	Burundi
0	4.4	0	55	55	11	10	60	96	860	Cabo Verde
0	0	0	60	35	13	4	45	85	1,441	Cambodia
0	0	0	80	30	1	4	0	43	899	Cameroon
6.1	6.1	0	*663*	*663*	302	214	292	303	1,295	Canada
0	0	0	30	30	1	4	0	43	899	Central African Republic
0	0	0	80	30	1	5	0	43	899	Chad
0.7	0	0	98	6	3	2	24	0	1,455	Chile
2.9	3.3	0	65	65	40	36	75	85	1,211	China
0	3.3	0	227	98	47	15	37	114	1,093	Colombia
0		0	*32*		10		29			Comoros
0	0	0	30	30	1	4	0	43	899	Congo
	3.7			*> 1000*		7		368	1,351	Cook Islands
1.0	5.9	0	233	151	14	19	63	125	2,023	Costa Rica
0.9	0	0	64	35	8	4	37	59	938	Côte d'Ivoire
0	0	0	40	5	7	6	26	35	860	Cuba
0		0	100		4		13			Democratic Republic of the Congo
4.3		0	450		10		96			Djibouti
0	5.7	0	150	150	3	19	20	125	1,130	Dominica
0	2.7	0	99	99	12	12	25	107	1,219	Dominican Republic
0.9	1.9	0	86	86	16	13	45	85	1,133	Ecuador
2.2		0	> 1000		22		450			Egypt
1.6	5.4	0	164	164	13	8	51	118	1,394	El Salvador
2.3	6.2	0	597	*110*	52	79	131	133	1,225	Eswatini
7.1	7.0	0	*279*	*150*	486	446	127	119	2,136	European Union
0.8	2.5	0	*> 1000*	*> 1000*	8	21	95	446	869	Fiji
0	0	0	60	30	4	4	12	43	899	Gabon
0	0	0	110	35	6	4	18	59	938	The Gambia
0	0.5	0	*30*	*30*	22	9	43	86	2,225	Georgia
0	0	0	99	35	3	4	12	59	938	Ghana
0	0	0	200	40	8	10	30	79	1,126	Grenada
4.1	1.3	0	257	40	22	8	81	74	1,107	Guatemala
0	0	0	75	35	6	4	15	59	938	Guinea
0	0	0	50	35	2	4	3	59	938	Guinea-Bissau

Agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Simple average		Duty-free		Non-*ad valorem* duties		Duties > 15%	
		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
				Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent					
1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Guyana	2023	99.7	22.3	0	10.8	0	0	100.0	50.3
Haiti	2024	21.4	9.7	16.2	29.7	9.3	0	65.3	19.6
Honduras	2024	32.3	10.2	0	26.7	0	0	93.8	4.3
Hong Kong, China	2024	0	0	100.0	100.0	0	0	0	0
Iceland	2024	113.6	19.7	25.6	65.8	24.5	17.5	64.0	28.3
India	2024	113.1	36.7	0	4.9	0.3	0.4	98.5	87.7
Indonesia	2024	47.1	8.6	0	8.3	0	1.3	99.4	9.4
Israel		78.0		4.2		0.3		80.6	
Jamaica	2024	97.3	19.4	1.5	30.5	0.3	0	97.6	49.5
Japan	2024	13.4	11.9	34.1	35.4	15.1	13.1	21.9	20.4
Jordan	2024	23.7	10.7	1.4	41.4	1.2	2.0	57.7	14.8
Kazakhstan	2024	9.6	8.7	6.0	11.7	18.2	15.6	6.3	4.5
Kenya	2024	100.0	25.3	0	11.5	0	7.1	99.9	69.6
Kiribati	2024		0		100.0		0		0
Korea, Republic of	2024	61.4	57.0	2.2	5.4	4.3	2.8	76.5	53.2
Kuwait, the State of	2024	100.0	5.4	0	23.6	0	7.3	100.0	1.6
Kyrgyz Republic	2024	12.6	8.5	1.2	9.1	2.3	23.5	22.8	2.7
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2024	19.6	11.1	7.1	9.0	0	0	40.3	20.5
Lebanese Republic	2023		31.5		22.2		10.4		24.6
Lesotho	2024	199.0	8.4	0	46.7	0	12.3	100.0	21.5
Liberia	2024	23.8	15.9	0	0	0	0	73.0	54.5
Libya	2024		2.0		69.4		6.9		2.8
Macao, China	2024	0	0	99.9	100.0	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	2024	30.0	15.1	0	6.2	0	0	99.9	62.8
Malawi	2023	121.1	17.5	0	11.4	0	0	99.9	57.7
Malaysia	2024	52.0	7.0	12.7	74.5	21.5	5.0	26.2	7.7
Maldives	2024	44.7	11.5	0	75.4	0	2.6	99.9	22.1
Mali	2024	59.1	15.9	0	0	0	0	98.0	54.5
Mauritania	2023	38.7	15.3	0	2.8	0	0	98.1	53.4
Mauritius	2024	119.4	1.6	0	92.7	0	0	99.9	1.7
Mexico	2024	45.0	11.4	0.4	31.3	7.3	4.8	95.4	33.4
Micronesia, Federated States of	2024		5.8		0		1.5		7.6
Moldova, Republic of	2024	13.9	12.6	3.1	9.9	9.0	8.2	19.8	14.9
Mongolia	2024	18.8	6.3	0.9	3.6	0	0	73.3	4.3
Montenegro	2024	10.9	8.8	22.9	29.9	0	3.5	23.7	20.8
Morocco	2024	54.4	28.2	0	0	0	0	99.9	52.3
Mozambique	2024	100.0	14.1	0	5.9	0	0	99.9	63.0
Myanmar	2024	104.6	15.9	0.8	8.3	0.7	0	83.9	34.3
Namibia	2024	39.0	8.4	22.5	46.7	0	12.3	71.9	21.5
Nauru	2024		14.0		24.9		2.8		3.8
Nepal	2024	41.3	15.8	0	0.8	0	5.1	95.6	16.2
New Zealand	2024	5.8	1.4	55.9	72.5	0.2	0.1	12.8	0
Nicaragua	2024	43.6	10.6	0	26.6	0	0	100.0	5.4
Niger	2024	84.6	15.9	0	0	0	0	98.1	54.5
Nigeria	2024	150.0	15.9	0	0	0	0	99.9	54.5
North Macedonia	2024	12.9	12.9	33.7	36.6	9.2	8.9	30.9	31.1
Norway	2024	138.2	30.0	29.1	52.0	66.2	42.3	48.9	31.9
Oman	2024	27.8	11.7	0	23.1	0	2.9	11.4	7.8
Pakistan	2024	96.2	13.0	0	5.7	0.4	5.0	93.1	46.8
Palau	2024		0		100.0		0		0
Panama	2024	27.4	12.0	0.5	28.8	0.1	0	79.5	8.3
Papua New Guinea	2024	43.2	12.2	0	46.7	6.9	6.2	80.2	22.7
Paraguay	2024	33.0	9.0	0	11.2	0	0	92.9	9.4
Peru	2023	30.8	2.8	0	55.4	0	0	100.0	0
Philippines	2024	35.4	9.5	0	3.6	0	0	91.3	12.6
Qatar	2024	25.7	5.4	0	23.5	0	0	24.0	1.6

Agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2024	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0	4.0	0	100	100	2	11	5	96	1,127	Guyana
0.3	6.5	0	70	50	49	12	73	108	830	Haiti
0.2	3.1	0	164	164	15	13	38	123	1,082	Honduras
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1,062	Hong Kong, China
10.0	11.9	0	*574*	*415*	162	151	134	191	2,160	Iceland
0	4.9	0	300	150	19	41	46	78	1,567	India
3.3	4.4	0	210	150	13	13	50	212	1,441	Indonesia
2.6		0	560		122		88			Israel
0	1.4	0	100	100	6	11	16	91	1,453	Jamaica
7.2	5.6	0	*298*	*298*	198	247	177	186	1,930	Japan
3.4	3.5	0	200	*200*	19	23	131	248	951	Jordan
3.0	2.1	0	*194*	*193*	109	111	99	97	2,734	Kazakhstan
0	0.7	0	100	*100*	1	19	0	62	802	Kenya
	0			0		1		0	852	Kiribati
7.7	8.7	0	887	887	130	95	210	237	1,697	Korea, Republic of
0	1.6	0	100	100	1	5	0	238	1,292	Kuwait, the State of
0.3	0.7	0	*126*	*126*	16	140	64	68	2,586	Kyrgyz Republic
4.4	4.2	0	90	40	15	8	90	92	1,460	Lao People's Democratic Republic
	8.0			*> 1000*		43		285	859	Lebanese Republic
0	6.2	0	200	*110*	2	79	8	133	1,225	Lesotho
0	0	0	50	35	8	4	38	59	938	Liberia
	2.9			30		5		272	828	Libya
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	919	Macao, China
0	0	0	30	20	1	6	0	46	1,015	Madagascar
0	0	0	125	25	6	5	15	52	988	Malawi
7.7	6.0	0	*> 1000*	*> 1000*	173	42	298	473	1,441	Malaysia
5.4	8.9	0	300	*300*	2	14	138	263	1,194	Maldives
0	0	0	75	35	6	4	13	59	938	Mali
0	0	0	75	35	7	5	45	62	918	Mauritania
0	7.3	0	122	100	3	5	12	318	988	Mauritius
4.5	3.4	0	*254*	75	41	21	89	94	959	Mexico
	7.4			*233*		8		201	879	Micronesia, Federated States of
2.0	2.0	0	75	75	28	29	69	76	2,197	Moldova, Republic of
0.3	4.3	0	75	40	11	9	27	92	984	Mongolia
4.4	7.4	0	50	*46*	51	43	88	86	2,353	Montenegro
8.4	5.7	0	289	200	41	17	96	124	2,054	Morocco
0	0	0	100	20	1	4	0	58	840	Mozambique
3.6	0.9	0	550	60	21	12	91	80	1,589	Myanmar
2.3	6.2	0	597	*110*	52	79	131	133	1,225	Namibia
	2.5			*> 1000*		18		375	886	Nauru
1.1	2.4	0	200	*200*	12	19	55	150	940	Nepal
10.2	27.4	0	*43*	5	60	3	110	135	1,108	New Zealand
0.7	4.3	0	200	164	6	12	37	114	1,276	Nicaragua
0	0	0	200	35	7	4	76	59	938	Niger
0	0	0	150	35	1	4	0	59	938	Nigeria
9.7	9.7	0	*65*	*65*	119	118	89	95	2,246	North Macedonia
7.5	8.8	0	*> 1000*	*> 1000*	304	289	121	215	1,449	Norway
7.3	7.4	0	200	*200*	11	14	155	248	1,292	Oman
0	2.4	0	200	*145*	12	22	21	109	899	Pakistan
	0			0		1		0	798	Palau
1.5	3.6	0	260	260	31	25	79	179	1,511	Panama
0.3	10.6	0	*190*	*190*	18	26	52	162	941	Papua New Guinea
0	0.7	0	35	30	6	20	21	57	1,086	Paraguay
0	2.2	0	68	11	2	3	21	114	1,088	Peru
0	8.7	0	60	65	16	20	29	108	1,462	Philippines
5.4	1.6	0	200	100	10	3	163	238	1,302	Qatar

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Agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Simple average		Duty-free		Non-*ad valorem* duties		Duties > 15%	
		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
				Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent					
1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Russian Federation	2024	10.8	9.7	3.0	9.5	22.9	23.5	6.9	6.2
Rwanda	2024	74.4	24.1	2.9	15.2	0	0.9	95.4	69.5
Saint Kitts and Nevis		109.3		0		0		99.4	
Saint Lucia		115.1		0		0		100.0	
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2023	115.1	18.2	0	11.3	0	1.3	99.9	44.5
Samoa		27.0		0		3.4		77.6	
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2024	16.0	7.1	0.1	21.4	8.8	1.4	6.2	5.8
Senegal	2024	29.9	15.9	0	0	0	0	99.1	54.5
Serbia	2024		13.9		2.9		0.1		42.9
Seychelles	2024	17.2	7.6	29.3	80.0	0	3.6	51.3	10.9
Sierra Leone	2024	40.3	15.9	0	0	0	0	100.0	54.5
Singapore	2024	19.6	0.1	4.0	99.8	3.5	0.2	2.9	0.2
Solomon Islands		72.6		0		3.5		87.5	
Somalia	2024		20.7		0		5.3		65.1
South Africa	2024	39.0	8.3	22.5	46.7	0	12.3	71.8	21.5
South Sudan	2024		7.7		0		0		9.0
Sri Lanka	2024	50.2	20.3	0	17.9	3.0	24.9	99.6	72.6
Suriname	2024	19.9	18.4	0.2	10.0	0	0	99.3	48.1
Switzerland	2024	40.4	28.5	22.0	34.2	78.0	65.8	39.9	27.4
Chinese Taipei	2024	17.0	15.9	23.9	25.0	6.5	6.2	37.6	36.4
Tajikistan		10.7		0.8		3.0		7.1	
Tanzania	2024	120.0	25.0	0	13.9	0	3.7	99.9	69.8
Thailand	2024	37.9	28.3	2.5	12.2	43.1	23.8	91.7	68.0
Timor-Leste	2023	16.2	2.5	0	0	0	0.4	23.8	0
Togo	2024	80.0	15.9	0	0	0	0	99.9	54.5
Tonga	2024	19.2	7.9	0	47.1	0	0	83.6	3.7
Trinidad and Tobago	2023	88.6	19.0	5.8	42.8	0	2.3	88.2	47.4
Tunisia	2024	116.0	30.3	0	12.4	0	0	100.0	65.2
Türkiye	2024	61.8	40.9	0.0	19.6	0	2.2	87.7	64.1
Uganda	2024	77.2	27.7	0	14.7	0	1.2	99.9	69.6
Ukraine	2024	10.9	9.1	12.3	22.4	1.1	1.3	24.8	18.2
United Arab Emirates	2024	25.6	5.4	0	23.5	0	7.4	5.7	1.6
United Kingdom	2024	10.7	8.8	30.4	38.8	33.2	26.3	22.9	19.8
United States of America	2024	4.7	5.0	30.2	30.1	41.3	42.4	5.1	5.7
Uruguay	2024	34.1	8.7	0	12.4	0	0	96.2	8.6
Vanuatu	2024	43.6	16.9	0.1	10.8	0	0	99.4	46.8
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	2023	55.7	13.0	0	6.2	0	0	99.0	25.4
Viet Nam	2024	18.8	17.0	8.6	15.1	0	0	46.2	41.7
Yemen		25.2		0		7.2		80.9	
Zambia	2024	123.0	19.6	0	2.6	0	7.6	99.9	60.4
Zimbabwe		141		1.1		2.5		95.7	

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Agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2024	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
2.8	2.0	0	*194*	*193*	135	141	120	120	2,708	Russian Federation
0	0.8	0	100	*80*	8	9	27	63	802	Rwanda
0		0	250		17		28			Saint Kitts and Nevis
0		0	250		15		24			Saint Lucia
0	0.7	0	250	100	16	14	23	98	1,234	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
0.8		0	*312*		17		56			Samoa
1.3	2.7	0	*799*	100	24	17	248	193	1,728	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of
0	0	0	30	35	2	4	5	59	938	Senegal
	0			30		10		59	2,221	Serbia
1.2	10.5	0	200	200	7	20	123	263	1,059	Seychelles
0	0	0	80	35	4	4	12	59	938	Sierra Leone
2.4	0.2	0	*> 1000*	*89*	20	3	371	1,597	1,441	Singapore
0.1		0	*487*		13		43			Solomon Islands
	0			35		7		40	774	Somalia
2.3	6.2	0	597	*108*	52	79	131	133	1,225	South Africa
	4.5			30		4		79	782	South Sudan
0.0	2.8	0	175	*175*	13	77	12	115	1,131	Sri Lanka
0	0	0	20	50	6	8	8	80	1,025	Suriname
8.4	9.5	0	*> 1000*	*928*	395	578	186	251	2,170	Switzerland
3.7	3.1	0	*664*	*664*	86	83	189	193	1,519	Chinese Taipei
0.7		0	*194*		22		77			Tajikistan
0	1.6	0	120	*120*	1	9	0	68	802	Tanzania
2.3	4.6	0	*> 1000*	226	88	74	109	99	1,441	Thailand
7.9	0.3	0	80	10	9	3	84	12	1,271	Timor-Leste
0	0	0	80	35	1	4	0	59	938	Togo
0	0	0	20	20	2	4	10	99	851	Tonga
0	3.2	0	156	*100*	11	27	39	106	1,125	Trinidad and Tobago
0	0	0	200	50	27	9	33	49	3,591	Tunisia
4.7	9.1	0	225	225	132	195	79	103	2,286	Türkiye
0	0	0	80	*80*	5	9	11	70	802	Uganda
0.8	0.9	0	50	50	26	24	69	75	2,263	Ukraine
5.7	1.6	0	200	100	2	5	168	238	1,301	United Arab Emirates
6.4	7.6	0	*272*	*170*	499	282	127	127	2,159	United Kingdom
6.1	5.7	0	350	350	368	370	350	330	1,731	United States of America
0	1.0	0	55	35	14	13	23	63	1,547	Uruguay
0.1	1.4	0	210	75	12	11	27	76	797	Vanuatu
0	5.9	0	135	40	38	15	60	72	1,191	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
2.4	1.8	0	135	135	31	29	87	92	1,473	Viet Nam
2.4		0	100		24		55			Yemen
0	0	0	125	40	4	12	10	48	908	Zambia
0		0	150		7		26			Zimbabwe

Non-agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage	Simple average		Duty-free		Non-*ad valorem* duties		Duties > 15%	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		in %			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Afghanistan		96.2	10.1		10.4		0		20.7	
Albania	2024	100	6.1	2.9	36.3	60.9	0	0	14.8	0
Angola	2023	100	60.1	9.3	0	46.3	0	0	100.0	22.3
Antigua and Barbuda		94.4	51.7		0		0		94.4	
Argentina	2024	100	31.7	13.0	0	19.7	0	0	98.2	37.6
Armenia	2024	100	7.7	6.1	40.9	16.9	0	6.4	0	0.5
Australia	2024	96.8	10.5	2.6	22.0	48.3	0.9	0	14.5	0
Azerbaijan	2024			7.0		41.0		0.8		0.3
Bahamas	2024			32.8		13.6		0.0		80.7
Bahrain, Kingdom of	2024	65.5	33.8	4.6	2.3	8.5	0	0	63.2	0.1
Bangladesh	2024	4.3	37.6	13.5	0.0	3.6	0	0.4	3.7	39.0
Barbados		94.4	73.4		0		0		94.4	
Belarus	2024			6.1		16.9		6.4		0.7
Belize	2024	95.4	52.0	10.3	0	10.0	0	0.0	95.4	23.8
Benin	2024	28.9	11.2	11.4	0.9	2.0	0	0	5.1	36.1
Bhutan	2024			9.3		9.0		0		0.6
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	2023	100	40.0	11.5	0	8.0	0	0	100.0	20.6
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2024			5.8		30.5		0.1		0.0
Botswana	2024	92.9	15.6	7.4	12.8	62.7	0	0.9	32.9	19.8
Brazil	2024	100	30.8	12.5	0.7	18.8	0	0	96.5	30.9
Brunei Darussalam	2024	95.1	24.4	0.6	0	92.0	0	0.1	95.1	0.0
Burkina Faso	2024	29.0	13.7	11.4	0.9	2.0	0	0	5.2	36.1
Burundi	2024	10.1	27.4	12.3	0.5	42.1	0	0.5	6.9	37.5
Cabo Verde	2024	100.0	15.3	11.7	5.3	11.4	0	0.1	41.9	30.3
Cambodia	2024	100	17.9	9.0	0.9	17.6	0	0.0	41.2	2.9
Cameroon	2023	0.2	68.8	17.4	0	0.8	0	0	0.2	44.7
Canada	2024	99.7	5.1	2.0	39.0	79.2	0.3	0	6.7	5.7
Central African Republic	2024	55.2	37.4	17.4	0	0.8	0	0	55.2	44.7
Chad	2024	0.5	76.2	17.2	0	0.8	0	0	0.5	44.6
Chile	2024	100	25.0	6.0	0.0	0.4	0	0	100.0	0
China	2024	100	9.1	6.5	6.6	10.2	0	0.3	13.3	1.4
Colombia	2024	100	33.5	5.7	5.3	59.3	0	0.0	94.7	4.7
Comoros		100	19.3		5.2		0		85.8	
Congo	2023	3.4	15.0	17.4	0	0.8	0	0	1.0	44.7
Cook Islands	2024			0.6		99.4		0.4		0.6
Costa Rica	2024	100	43.1	5.5	2.3	2.5	0	0	96.8	0.0
Côte d'Ivoire	2024	22.6	8.6	11.5	0.9	2.0	0	0	2.8	36.1
Cuba	2023	21.6	8.9	4.4	2.0	6.5	0	0	1.7	0
Democratic Republic of the Congo		100	95.7		0		0		98.7	
Djibouti		100	40.0		0.0		0		99.6	
Dominica	2024	90.9	50.0	8.9	0	24.1	0	0.1	90.9	21.7
Dominican Republic	2024	100	33.2	6.4	2.8	59.0	0	0	87.9	25.6
Ecuador	2024	100	21.1	9.9	0	49.2	0	6.1	68.2	30.1
Egypt		99.3	27.4		2.1		0		69.8	
El Salvador	2024	100	36.2	5.0	2.6	54.8	0	0	97.4	0.6
Eswatini	2024	92.9	15.6	7.4	12.8	62.7	0	0.9	32.9	19.8
European Union	2024	100	3.9	4.1	28.9	29.1	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.5
Fiji	2024	42.0	40.0	6.4	0	27.5	0.0	1.5	42.0	4.6
Gabon	2024	100	17.9	17.4	0	0.8	0	0	45.2	44.7
The Gambia	2024	0.8	61.3	11.4	0	2.0	0	0	0.8	36.1
Georgia	2024	100	6.3	0.7	27.6	93.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0
Ghana	2024	1.4	39.5	11.4	0	2.0	0	0	1.4	36.1
Grenada	2024	100	50.0	9.7	0	4.0	0	0.2	100.0	22.8
Guatemala	2024	100	39.7	4.9	2.3	55.6	0	0	93.5	0.0
Guinea	2024	28.5	10.1	11.4	0.9	2.0	0	0	4.8	36.1
Guinea-Bissau	2024	97.2	50.0	11.4	0	2.0	0	0	97.2	36.1

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Non-agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2024	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0.3		0	50		12		90			Afghanistan
10.0	19.1	0	20	15	8	6	111	173	7,630	Albania
0	15.6	0	80	50	4	8	3	150	4,864	Angola
0.2		0	206		26		26			Antigua and Barbuda
0	0	0	35	35	10	58	23	90	9,698	Argentina
0	0.1	0	15	20	8	135	90	72	10,528	Armenia
6.4	0	0	55	5	49	3	111	92	5,934	Australia
	0.3			*185*		20		114	8,367	Azerbaijan
	0.0			300		13		61	5,549	Bahamas
0	0.1	0	100	305	3	6	26	124	6,603	Bahrain, Kingdom of
0.1	0	0	200	25	15	17	79	68	6,346	Bangladesh
0.6		0	247		18		26			Barbados
	0.2			*47*		135		72	10,528	Belarus
0	7.1	0	110	65	5	22	16	105	5,818	Belize
1.3	0.4	0	60	35	12	5	93	60	5,442	Benin
	0.3			100		11		48	5,049	Bhutan
0	6.8	0	40	40	2	9	1	86	7,043	Bolivia, Plurinational State of
	0.0			*30*		16		83	8,245	Bosnia and Herzegovina
0.6	9.0	0	50	*99*	14	41	69	139	7,252	Botswana
0	0	0	35	35	19	21	27	87	9,397	Brazil
0	8.0	0	50	*105*	6	10	30	471	9,972	Brunei Darussalam
1.4	0.4	0	100	35	11	5	147	60	5,442	Burkina Faso
1.5	0.2	0	100	50	10	8	113	101	5,156	Burundi
1.8	6.0	0	55	50	12	10	84	103	5,278	Cabo Verde
0	2.9	0	43	35	20	6	56	77	9,972	Cambodia
0	0	0	80	30	2	5	23	54	5,164	Cameroon
6.7	15.3	0	20	25	123	36	100	200	5,812	Canada
0	0	0	70	30	8	5	25	54	5,164	Central African Republic
0	0	0	80	30	2	7	3	54	5,164	Chad
0	0	0	25	6	5	2	2	7	7,282	Chile
1.4	0.9	0	50	50	55	59	69	68	7,745	China
0.1	4.7	0	104	40	7	8	26	169	6,880	Colombia
0		0	32		9		38			Comoros
0	0	0	30	30	3	5	67	54	5,164	Congo
	0.6			*> 1000*		33		1,017	5,426	Cook Islands
0	0.0	0	100	46	16	7	30	102	9,367	Costa Rica
0	0.5	0	25	35	12	5	68	61	5,442	Côte d'Ivoire
0.8	0	0	62	5	27	6	83	33	5,402	Cuba
0		0	100		8		23			Democratic Republic of the Congo
0.0		0	230		9		20			Djibouti
0	5.7	0	100	165	3	14	3	138	5,639	Dominica
0	25.6	0	40	20	7	5	36	129	6,477	Dominican Republic
0	15.1	0	40	40	11	23	36	122	7,428	Ecuador
0.2		0	160		19		76			Egypt
0	19.4	0	80	40	9	13	31	110	7,503	El Salvador
0.6	9.0	0	50	*181*	15	41	69	141	7,252	Eswatini
7.4	2.8	0	26	26	101	101	106	103	7,626	European Union
0	4.5	0	40	*> 1000*	1	60	0	463	5,643	Fiji
0.9	0	0	60	30	6	5	55	54	5,164	Gabon
0	0.4	0	110	35	6	5	44	60	5,442	The Gambia
0.3	6.7	0	20	12	14	4	80	388	8,008	Georgia
0	0.4	0	99	35	6	5	46	60	5,442	Ghana
0	5.6	0	100	40	3	9	3	88	5,537	Grenada
0	19.3	0	75	20	13	5	31	120	6,477	Guatemala
0.3	0.4	0	40	35	14	5	71	60	5,442	Guinea
0	0.4	0	50	35	3	5	1	60	5,442	Guinea-Bissau

Non-agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage	Simple average		Duty-free		Non-*ad valorem* duties		Duties > 15%	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		in %			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Guyana	2023	100	50.1	10.0	0	9.4	0	0	100.0	22.9
Haiti	2024	85.6	18.2	4.2	3.6	47.9	9.3	0.0	50.5	3.4
Honduras	2024	100	31.9	4.9	2.2	55.1	0	0	89.1	0
Hong Kong, China	2024	41.6	0	0	41.6	100.0	0	0	0	0
Iceland	2024	94.3	9.5	0.1	46.4	99.1	0.0	0	27.3	0
India	2024	70.1	36.0	13.0	2.6	2.8	5.7	4.7	67.0	23.8
Indonesia	2024	95.8	35.5	7.9	2.8	14.0	0	0.0	89.3	9.3
Israel		71.9	10.3		11.7		7.8		11.4	
Jamaica	2024	100	42.3	6.8	0.3	62.9	0	0	81.5	22.9
Japan	2024	99.6	2.4	2.4	55.9	56.8	1.7	1.8	0.7	0.7
Jordan	2024	100	15.0	2.9	7.0	59.3	0.1	0	46.1	3.4
Kazakhstan	2024	100	5.9	5.1	16.3	27.4	6.2	5.6	0.0	0.0
Kenya	2024	2.8	57.9	13.1	0	40.7	0	12.9	2.8	38.6
Kiribati	2024			0.0		100.0		0.0		0
Korea, Republic of	2024	94.1	9.8	6.5	18.3	19.5	0.1	0.1	11.9	3.7
Kuwait, the State of	2024	99.9	97.7	4.6	2.3	8.5	0	0.3	97.6	0.0
Kyrgyz Republic	2024	99.9	6.7	6.1	22.4	16.9	0.2	6.4	0.0	0.7
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2024	100	18.5	8.2	5.5	0.3	0	0	58.9	7.8
Lebanese Republic	2023			7.5		43.0		5.7		8.3
Lesotho	2024	100	60.1	7.4	0	62.7	0	0.9	100.0	19.8
Liberia	2024	100	27.2	11.4	0.1	2.0	0	0	88.5	36.1
Libya	2024			4.8		8.7		0.0		0.9
Macao, China	2024	19.2	0	0	19.2	100.0	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	2024	20.8	25.1	11.5	0.1	5.2	0	0	17.7	35.6
Malawi	2023	24.6	41.8	11.3	0	36.8	0	0.0	24.6	33.5
Malaysia	2024	81.4	15.0	5.3	4.4	65.6	0.1	0.0	38.1	14.4
Maldives	2024	93.6	35.5	11.8	0	38.4	0	0.0	93.6	30.2
Mali	2024	29.8	13.3	11.4	0.9	2.0	0	0	6.1	36.1
Mauritania	2023	30.0	11.1	11.5	0.8	2.9	0	0	6.2	36.5
Mauritius	2024	7.6	17.0	0.7	5.7	96.3	0	0	1.9	0.9
Mexico	2024	100	34.8	6.8	0.3	51.2	0.0	0.4	99.2	11.7
Micronesia, Federated States of	2024			4.9		.		0.1		4.3
Moldova, Republic of	2024	100	5.8	4.3	29.8	42.9	0	0	0.1	0.1
Mongolia	2024	100	17.2	5.0	1.8	1.0	0	0	77.4	0.4
Montenegro	2024	100	4.4	2.9	32.3	33.4	0	0	0.2	0.0
Morocco	2024	100	39.3	9.8	0.0	0.0	0	0	99.4	26.1
Mozambique	2024	0.5	26.0	9.7	0	3.3	0	0.0	0.1	30.1
Myanmar	2024	5.6	21.1	6.3	1.3	5.4	0	0	3.9	7.1
Namibia	2024	92.9	15.6	7.4	12.8	62.7	0	0.9	32.9	19.8
Nauru	2024			10.3		1.3		0.6		1.9
Nepal	2024	99.4	23.5	12.4	3.1	3.8	0	0.2	85.1	17.1
New Zealand	2024	100	10.2	2.0	49.0	65.1	3.6	0.4	32.2	0.0
Nicaragua	2024	100	40.5	4.9	2.1	55.5	0	0	97.8	0
Niger	2024	96.4	38.6	11.4	0.8	2.0	0	0	73.1	36.1
Nigeria	2024	6.7	49.6	11.4	0	2.0	0	0	6.7	36.1
North Macedonia	2024	100	6.0	5.4	40.4	45.2	0.2	0.2	8.1	7.6
Norway	2024	100	2.9	0.4	53.1	95.8	2.4	0.1	0.0	0.0
Oman	2024	100	11.8	4.7	7.1	8.5	0	0.3	4.5	0.1
Pakistan	2024	98.9	55.2	9.9	0	35.1	0	0.1	95.3	37.8
Palau	2024			0.1		99.5		0.0		0.2
Panama	2024	100	21.8	4.0	4.6	61.1	0.2	0	64.7	0.1
Papua New Guinea	2024	100	31.1	2.8	0	81.2	0.1	0.4	69.7	3.8
Paraguay	2024	100	33.5	8.6	0	31.5	0	0	95.1	22.1
Peru	2023	100	29.4	2.3	2.1	71.2	0	0	97.9	0
Philippines	2024	62.7	22.4	5.4	5.7	14.8	0	0	49.3	1.7
Qatar	2024	100	13.9	4.6	3.6	8.5	0	0	16.2	0.0

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Non-agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2024	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0	6.2	0	100	70	4	13	3	101	5,580	Guyana
0	9.8	0	*50*	40	110	11	54	125	5,088	Haiti
0	19.4	0	55	15	19	4	29	116	6,490	Honduras
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	6,757	Hong Kong, China
8.6	0.9	0	175	10	40	2	134	769	7,165	Iceland
1.1	1.1	0	150	*255*	186	184	50	106	11,192	India
0	5.7	0	60	150	9	16	25	110	9,972	Indonesia
4.3		0	*584*		177		150			Israel
0	4.8	0	100	50	11	9	39	135	6,492	Jamaica
10.6	9.5	0	*237*	*161*	119	138	202	177	7,939	Japan
0.0	5.3	0	*56*	25	12	4	66	170	6,047	Jordan
0	0.0	0	18	*16*	90	85	74	90	10,526	Kazakhstan
0	0.6	0	100	*94*	5	30	27	101	5,155	Kenya
	0.0			*1*		2		4,983	4,948	Kiribati
6.5	3.7	0	*342*	32	38	47	99	75	9,745	Korea, Republic of
0	0.0	0	100	100	2	5	21	70	6,556	Kuwait, the State of
0	0.2	0	20	*20*	12	135	63	72	10,528	Kyrgyz Republic
0.1	2.6	0	60	40	14	10	62	80	10,620	Lao People's Democratic Republic
	5.8			*467*		28		284	5,294	Lebanese Republic
0.1	9.0	0	200	*60*	3	41	6	139	7,252	Lesotho
0	0.4	0	50	35	10	5	38	60	5,442	Liberia
	0.9			30		5		61	5,125	Libya
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	6,038	Macao, China
0	0	0	30	20	12	7	29	59	6,141	Madagascar
0	0	0	125	25	11	8	18	88	6,384	Malawi
0.0	14.4	0	*48*	60	18	21	70	141	9,992	Malaysia
1.9	2.4	0	300	400	2	13	108	177	7,279	Maldives
2.3	0.4	0	60	35	11	5	112	60	5,442	Mali
0.0	0.4	0	50	35	12	5	75	61	5,210	Mauritania
1.9	3.7	0	122	30	3	4	186	466	5,887	Mauritius
0.0	7.1	0	*156*	50	15	18	15	127	7,171	Mexico
	4.3			25		4		87	5,097	Micronesia, Federated States of
0.1	1.6	0	20	20	13	16	77	105	7,617	Moldova, Republic of
0	0.4	0	30	20	9	6	38	25	5,374	Mongolia
3.2	12.0	0	20	20	55	27	99	121	7,938	Montenegro
0	20.2	0	45	50	11	8	11	101	11,080	Morocco
0.1	0	0	100	20	3	5	149	73	4,967	Mozambique
0.0	7.1	0	165	40	12	11	85	105	10,259	Myanmar
0.6	9.0	0	50	*112*	15	41	69	140	7,252	Namibia
	0.3			*466*		17		82	5,293	Nauru
0	1.6	0	60	80	11	20	39	83	5,373	Nepal
6.0	5.2	0	*514*	*45*	84	5	135	135	7,174	New Zealand
0	19.1	0	100	15	7	4	24	114	6,923	Nicaragua
0	0.4	0	50	35	11	5	50	60	5,442	Niger
0.1	0.4	0	150	35	7	5	32	60	5,442	Nigeria
2.4	7.5	0	*28*	*28*	29	55	104	116	8,042	North Macedonia
11.5	4.1	0	*344*	*170*	75	11	257	718	5,962	Norway
0	0.1	0	20	100	9	6	52	88	6,689	Oman
0	2.7	0	100	100	14	16	32	110	6,679	Pakistan
	0.5			20		4		1,731	4,972	Palau
0.0	13.5	0	81	81	30	13	56	117	8,146	Panama
0.4	18.0	0	100	50	14	10	57	226	5,137	Papua New Guinea
0	0.4	0	35	35	7	48	23	99	9,428	Paraguay
0	10.5	0	30	11	2	3	19	175	6,914	Peru
0	1.7	0	50	30	12	23	67	109	10,051	Philippines
0	0.0	0	30	100	14	3	41	78	6,575	Qatar

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Non-agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage	Simple average		Duty-free		Non-*ad valorem* duties		Duties > 15%	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		in %			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Russian Federation	2024	100	7.1	6.1	3.4	16.3	7.0	6.5	0.9	0.7
Rwanda	2024	100	91.8	12.2	0.8	42.8	0	0.4	97.1	36.8
Saint Kitts and Nevis		94.4	70.9		0		0		94.4	
Saint Lucia		99.4	56.4		0		0		99.4	
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2023	99.7	57.1	9.6	0	8.3	0	0	99.7	22.8
Samoa		100	20.5		0		0		50.7	
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2024	100	10.3	5.7	8.0	8.4	0.1	0	0.5	0.5
Senegal	2024	100	30.0	11.4	0	2.0	0	0	100.0	36.1
Serbia	2024			6.2		1.1		0		8.1
Seychelles	2024	100	8.6	1.8	49.8	92.5	0	0	23.8	5.4
Sierra Leone	2024	100	48.5	11.4	0	2.0	0	0	100.0	36.1
Singapore	2024	67.3	6.2	0	19.5	100.0	0	0	0	0
Solomon Islands		100	79.4		0		1.0		97.8	
Somalia	2024			14.9		.		0.0		38.9
South Africa	2024	92.9	15.6	7.4	12.8	62.7	0	0.9	32.9	19.8
South Sudan	2024			11.2		0.2		0		15.9
Sri Lanka	2024	31.0	23.0	6.5	0.2	57.4	0.2	13.1	16.1	23.9
Suriname	2024	15.8	16.1	9.2	1.6	3.7	0.1	0	9.0	21.1
Switzerland	2024	99.7	1.8	0.0	20.8	98.9	78.9	1.1	1.3	0.0
Chinese Taipei	2024	100	5.0	4.8	31.1	32.7	0.5	0.4	4.3	4.3
Tajikistan		100	7.5		14.4		0		7.1	
Tanzania	2024	0.3	120.0	12.5	0	42.1	0	1.4	0.3	38.4
Thailand	2024	73.1	24.0	7.0	5.3	41.8	14.5	6.1	59.8	14.6
Timor-Leste	2023	100	10.8	2.5	1.6	.	0	1.0	4.3	0
Togo	2024	0.9	80.0	11.4	0	2.0	0	0	0.9	36.1
Tonga	2024	100.0	17.3	11.1	0	16.4	0.0	0	46.9	7.2
Trinidad and Tobago	2023	100	50.4	6.4	0.8	70.0	0	0.0	96.0	22.8
Tunisia	2024	51.6	40.8	17.6	0	38.8	0	0	51.6	38.1
Türkiye	2024	43.0	17.2	13.6	3.3	19.4	0.1	0.5	20.4	30.6
Uganda	2024	3.2	50.8	13.9	0	42.3	0	1.5	3.2	38.4
Ukraine	2024	100	4.9	3.6	34.5	45.7	0.0	0	0.6	0.3
United Arab Emirates	2024	100	12.7	4.6	3.6	8.5	0	0.3	0	0.0
United Kingdom	2024	100	4.1	2.9	29.7	55.2	0.5	0.3	1.6	1.3
United States of America	2024	100.0	3.2	3.1	48.9	50.2	3.2	2.9	2.3	2.2
Uruguay	2024	100	31.1	9.1	0	29.6	0	0	98.2	28.9
Vanuatu	2024	100	39.5	7.8	3.9	29.9	0	0.0	95.8	5.1
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	2023	100	33.6	13.9	0	4.7	0	0	99.0	38.6
Viet Nam	2024	100	10.5	8.3	14.8	39.4	0.0	0.2	24.4	20.9
Yemen		100	21.2		0.1		0.1		89.6	
Zambia	2024	4.1	44.5	13.7	0	28.3	0	2.0	4.1	30.6
Zimbabwe		12.3	9.4		3.8		0.2		2.3	

Non-agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2024	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0.1	0.2	0	*72*	*47*	120	135	56	70	10,528	Russian Federation
0	0.2	0	100	*100*	14	13	31	104	5,161	Rwanda
0		0	170		10		12			Saint Kitts and Nevis
0.6		0	206		30		39			Saint Lucia
0.0	5.2	0	206	40	31	9	40	91	5,893	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
0		0	55		16		34			Samoa
0	0.5	0	20	100	14	11	52	71	11,062	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of
0	0.4	0	30	35	2	5	1	60	5,442	Senegal
	5.4			30		15		93	8,271	Serbia
0.1	6.8	0	200	200	7	8	136	538	5,068	Seychelles
0	0.4	0	80	35	7	5	12	60	5,442	Sierra Leone
0	0	0	10	0	5	1	81	0	9,972	Singapore
0.0		0	*247*		12		16			Solomon Islands
	0			35		6		60	4,695	Somalia
0.6	9.0	0	50	*473*	15	41	69	154	7,252	South Africa
	0			30		7		44	4,900	South Sudan
0.1	23.8	0	100	*430*	15	138	81	174	7,027	Sri Lanka
0	2.8	0	40	40	14	9	75	86	5,263	Suriname
7.6	1.0	0	*56*	*44*	638	18	188	2,341	5,020	Switzerland
4.3	5.4	0	*91*	*61*	116	101	114	118	7,815	Chinese Taipei
0.6		0	30		17		73			Tajikistan
0	0.2	0	120	*83*	1	17	0	100	5,159	Tanzania
0.4	9.3	0	*185*	*138*	71	38	59	156	9,972	Thailand
2.2	0.3	3.7	80	10	9	3	55	17	4,679	Timor-Leste
0	0.4	0	80	35	1	5	0	60	5,442	Togo
0	0	0	20	20	4	5	14	63	4,864	Tonga
0	22.8	0	100	68	11	20	22	153	5,434	Trinidad and Tobago
0.1	0	0	180	50	28	9	39	85	13,919	Tunisia
0.8	9.9	0	100	82	225	229	73	118	9,193	Türkiye
0	0.6	0	80	*171*	4	17	22	109	5,163	Uganda
0.8	4.9	0	25	25	42	39	90	116	8,744	Ukraine
0	0.0	0	15	100	10	6	35	78	6,600	United Arab Emirates
2.9	9.3	0	26	25	100	23	106	142	7,635	United Kingdom
8.6	8.0	0	*56*	*56*	453	460	150	147	10,230	United States of America
0	0.3	0	35	35	12	18	22	91	10,641	Uruguay
0	2.0	0	85	55	15	11	30	94	4,959	Vanuatu
0	0	0	40	35	13	15	13	71	9,977	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
2.3	8.8	0	*200*	100	43	35	117	128	10,209	Viet Nam
0		0	43		25		34			Yemen
0	0	0	125	40	6	15	39	91	5,803	Zambia
0.5		0	150		17		153			Zimbabwe

Description of column headings

Column headings		Description or method of calculation
All indicators are calculated by sector and for all products.		
Imports Profile	Trade year	Calendar year or start of fiscal year for trade data notified by reporting country/territory.
	Value of imports	Total amount of imports in billion US$.
	Trade weighted average MFN applied	HS six-digit MFN tariff averages weighted with HS six-digit import flows of the most recently available year.
	Duty-free imports	Share of imports of products for which the MFN duty is zero
Export profile statistics are based on reported imports of partner markets from the country/territory for the year indicated in Part B of the country table. Thus, the data are limited only to markets with notified imports data.		
Exports Profile	Diversification index HS chapter	Number of distinct HS chapters with trade flows after the exclusion of 5 per cent of smallest bilateral tariff line trade flows.
	Diversification index number of HS 6-digits	Number of distinct HS 6-digit sub-headings with trade flows after the exclusion of 5 per cent of smallest bilateral tariff line trade flows.
	Applied weighted tariff faced in major markets	Actual MFN or preferential tariff imposed by the five major trading partners in each sector to the products they import from the country/territory (i.e., to the products exported by the country/territory).

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Technical notes

The indicators related to the imports profile are calculated from the reported imports data of the country. However, the exports profile are based on mirror data or the imports reported by the partner from the country. Thus, only data of reporting partners are included in the calculation of indicators for the exports profile.

Only duties and imports recorded under HS Chapters 01-97 are taken into account. Each applied tariff schedule is validated against the standard nomenclature at the HS six-digit subheading level of the HS version adopted by the country for the reference year. National tariff lines that do not follow this standard (i.e., the first six digits should be based on the standard subheading nomenclature of the HS version used by the country) are discarded and not taken into account. On the other hand, missing subheadings are added. Hence, all calculations are based on the complete standard nomenclature. All simple averages are based on pre-aggregated HS six-digit averages. Pre-aggregation means that duties at the tariff line level are first averaged to HS six-digit subheadings. Subsequent calculations are based on these pre-aggregated averages.

To the extent possible, non-*ad valorem* duties are converted into *ad valorem* equivalents. The methodology used for the conversion is in Technical Annex B of *World Tariff Profiles* 2006.

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Imports and exports profile

Country/Territory	Trade year	Imports Profile								
		Imports			Trade weighted average MFN applied			Duty-free imports		
		All	AG	Non-AG	All	AG	Non-AG	All	AG	Non-AG
		Billion US$			(Per cent)			Share of total (%)		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Afghanistan										
Albania	2023	8.7	1.3	7.3	3.5	7.5	2.7	63.9	19.8	71.9
Angola	2023	15.7	2.3	13.4	7.3	12.1	6.4	46.7	64.2	43.7
Antigua and Barbuda										
Argentina	2023	72.9	8.1	64.8	11.3	9.4	11.6	19.0	2.6	21.0
Armenia	2023	11.7	1.2	10.5	7.5	9.7	7.2	22.2	9.4	23.8
Australia	2023	271.6	15.3	256.3	2.6	2.8	2.6	48.9	48.1	49.0
Azerbaijan	2023	16.6	2.5	14.1	7.1	10.8	6.5	40.0	29.3	41.9
Bahamas	2023	3.9	0.9	3.0	12.8	8.5	14.1	54.3	64.5	51.2
Bahrain, Kingdom of	2023	15.2	2.1	13.1	4.1	3.4	4.2	18.3	31.4	16.1
Bangladesh										
Barbados										
Belarus										
Belize	2023	1.3	0.3	1.1	16.1	39.6	10.5	33.1	46.0	30.0
Benin	2023	4.2	1.2	3.0	11.2	16.0	9.3	0.0	0.0	11.2
Bhutan										
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	2023	11.5	0.9	10.6	9.7	14.9	9.3	24.0	0.1	25.9
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2023	15.3	2.5	12.8	8.0	15.4	6.6	26.0	11.5	28.8
Botswana	2023	6.5	1.1	5.5	6.5	8.9	6.1	46.6	29.9	49.8
Brazil	2023	240.4	12.4	228.0	8.0	11.1	7.8	40.8	4.8	42.7
Brunei Darussalam	2023	7.5	0.6	6.9	0.2	0.0	0.2	90.2	99.4	89.5
Burkina Faso	2023	5.9	0.6	5.3	9.5	13.3	9.0	0.0	0.0	8.7
Burundi	2023	1.1	0.2	0.9	13.9	30.3	11.2	52.2	16.1	58.1
Cabo Verde	2023	0.9	0.3	0.6	11.7	16.7	9.3	24.7	9.8	31.8
Cambodia	2023	24.4	2.5	21.9	8.6	9.6	8.5	20.0	22.8	19.7
Cameroon										
Canada	2023	497.2	47.1	450.1	3.4	14.7	2.3	68.5	56.1	69.8
Central African Republic	2023	0.7	0.1	0.6	16.2	21.9	15.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
Chad										
Chile	2023	79.0	9.7	69.3	6.0	6.0	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
China	2023	2,450.2	214.1	2,236.1	3.3	13.8	2.3	56.2	0.7	61.5
Colombia	2023	61.1	9.1	52.0	6.8	18.1	5.4	51.8	8.5	59.4
Comoros										
Congo	2022	3.6	0.9	2.7	13.6	16.3	12.6	0.0	0.0	1.1
Cook Islands										
Costa Rica	2023	22.5	3.0	19.5	5.0	13.0	3.8	63.3	31.2	68.2
Côte d'Ivoire	2023	18.4	2.3	16.1	7.8	13.5	7.0	0.0	0.0	33.1
Cuba										
Democratic Republic of the Congo										
Djibouti										
Dominica	2023	0.3	0.1	0.2	15.9	29.7	11.4	14.3	7.4	16.5
Dominican Republic	2023	28.7	4.7	23.9	8.8	18.3	6.9	54.5	31.5	59.0
Ecuador	2023	30.4	3.9	26.5	6.8	8.0	6.7	64.6	57.9	65.6
Egypt	2023	83.2	17.9	65.3	.	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0
El Salvador	2023	15.6	3.2	12.4	6.8	11.7	5.6	52.1	46.7	53.5
Eswatini	2023	2.0	0.4	1.6	8.2	7.3	8.4	40.8	41.7	40.5
European Union	2023	2,483.7	164.7	2,319.0	2.8	8.7	2.4	55.9	41.0	56.9
Fiji	2023	3.1	0.6	2.6	9.2	19.5	6.9	27.6	31.0	26.9
Gabon	2023	4.1	0.6	3.5	13.8	18.3	13.1	0.0	0.0	0.3
The Gambia	2023	2.4	0.2	2.3	12.6	16.6	12.3	0.0	0.0	0.7
Georgia	2023	15.5	2.0	13.6	1.6	7.8	0.7	74.0	29.7	80.4
Ghana	2023	16.3	2.2	14.1	9.9	15.8	8.9	0.0	0.0	6.4
Grenada	2023	0.6	0.1	0.5	13.3	18.9	11.6	10.0	10.3	9.9
Guatemala	2023	30.4	5.2	25.2	5.2	10.8	4.0	56.8	22.9	63.8
Guinea										
Guinea-Bissau										
Guyana	2023	5.2	0.5	4.7	10.4	22.0	9.1	16.6	19.3	16.3
Haiti										
Honduras	2023	11.8	2.2	9.6	7.6	17.0	5.5	44.4	31.3	47.4
Hong Kong, China	2023	651.5	20.3	631.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

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Imports and exports profile

Exports Profile									
Diversification index number of HS chapters			Diversification index number of HS 6-digits			Applied weighted tariff faced in major markets			Country/Territory
All	AG	Non-AG	All	AG	Non-AG	All	AG	Non-AG	
Based on exports to the top 5 sectorial partners listed in Part B of each country profile.									
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
66	22	47	372	77	295	1.6	1.9	0.3	Afghanistan
70	21	51	538	101	437	0.3	0.0	0.3	Albania
36	15	21	78	23	55	0.1	0.5	0.1	Angola
45	14	31	101	27	74	0.1	1.2	0.0	Antigua and Barbuda
71	29	51	694	196	498	2.8	5.7	0.6	Argentina
56	19	38	207	85	122	1.1	20.6	0.7	Armenia
86	25	68	1,368	215	1,153	1.2	11.7	0.1	Australia
57	25	34	217	92	125	0.4	2.9	0.3	Azerbaijan
51	19	33	137	59	78	2.1	1.2	2.1	Bahamas
62	21	42	264	46	218	0.7	0.0	0.8	Bahrain, Kingdom of
66	24	45	458	123	335	3.7	13.8	3.5	Bangladesh
54	12	44	311	41	270	0.2	0.1	0.3	Barbados
78	22	60	802	112	690	3.7	7.9	2.1	Belarus
46	15	32	188	37	151	2.6	2.6	2.6	Belize
56	15	43	210	47	163	0.8	2.2	0.2	Benin
40	15	26	123	51	72	2.1	43.1	0.2	Bhutan
58	20	40	173	49	124	1.9	1.8	2.0	Bolivia, Plurinational State of
82	28	59	861	214	647	0.3	3.4	0.1	Bosnia and Herzegovina
55	22	33	201	62	139	1.0	28.1	0.5	Botswana
85	24	67	1,262	126	1,136	3.7	8.9	0.4	Brazil
21	13	8	42	21	21	0.1	4.8	0.1	Brunei Darussalam
57	16	43	209	55	154	0.7	0.3	0.7	Burkina Faso
28	4	25	60	9	51	0.2	0.6	0.0	Burundi
53	18	37	174	62	112	0.1	0.6	0.1	Cabo Verde
65	18	48	394	43	351	3.4	2.1	3.7	Cambodia
52	18	34	174	48	126	0.3	0.0	0.3	Cameroon
81	26	59	1,385	213	1,172	0.4	2.5	0.1	Canada
26	10	16	51	15	36	0.1	11.1	0.0	Central African Republic
22	5	17	44	6	38	0.3	4.8	0.1	Chad
70	24	50	490	144	346	0.1	0.4	0.0	Chile
96	32	78	3,827	380	3,447	2.1	12.6	1.9	China
74	20	56	743	90	653	0.9	2.5	0.5	Colombia
31	3	29	62	5	57	2.1	2.8	0.1	Comoros
55	19	36	169	40	129	1.4	3.3	1.4	Congo
34	12	23	75	19	56	2.0	4.9	2.0	Cook Islands
72	24	51	603	122	481	0.6	2.5	0.0	Costa Rica
31	12	21	69	30	39	1.9	0.8	3.4	Côte d'Ivoire
34	9	25	72	12	60	5.4	10.8	1.4	Cuba
32	13	20	60	21	39	0.4	4.6	0.4	Democratic Republic of the Congo
38	10	28	76	17	59	1.4	5.7	0.3	Djibouti
50	16	35	138	40	98	11.8	8.7	12.7	Dominica
65	16	50	389	68	321	1.2	2.4	0.8	Dominican Republic
55	18	41	200	57	143	1.6	3.5	1.1	Ecuador
76	29	55	818	203	615	1.1	1.2	1.1	Egypt
79	21	62	672	79	593	1.2	5.5	0.0	El Salvador
57	15	45	260	36	224	2.0	4.2	1.0	Eswatini
93	32	75	3,410	478	2,932	1.8	4.5	1.5	European Union
55	17	41	310	65	245	0.9	1.2	0.5	Fiji
28	9	19	73	14	59	0.2	3.2	0.2	Gabon
30	11	21	72	20	52	0.2	0.8	0.0	The Gambia
68	20	51	360	80	280	0.3	0.0	0.4	Georgia
41	14	27	134	59	75	0.3	1.4	0.1	Ghana
35	9	26	86	17	69	0.1	0.0	0.2	Grenada
74	24	55	652	138	514	1.4	2.4	0.1	Guatemala
36	14	24	85	26	59	0.2	2.5	0.2	Guinea
20	9	12	47	14	33	0.3	0.1	1.1	Guinea-Bissau
38	14	24	143	37	106	0.1	4.7	0.0	Guyana
46	15	32	156	40	116	0.9	0.0	1.0	Haiti
61	19	44	332	81	251	0.2	0.6	0.0	Honduras
94	28	73	1,635	180	1,455	3.7	0.5	3.8	Hong Kong, China

Imports and exports profile

Country/Territory	Trade year	Imports Profile								
		Imports			Trade weighted average MFN applied			Duty-free imports		
		All	AG	Non-AG	All	AG	Non-AG	All	AG	Non-AG
		Billion US$			(Per cent)			Share of total (%)		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Iceland	2023	9.2	0.9	8.3	2.6	25.5	0.0	94.5	46.9	99.9
India	2023	676.7	34.6	642.1	12.0	64.3	9.2	5.5	0.9	5.7
Indonesia	2023	220.2	27.5	192.7	5.7	5.8	5.7	39.1	35.7	39.6
Israel	2023	78.5	8.5	70.0	.	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0
Jamaica	2023	7.6	1.5	6.1	9.8	17.0	8.0	42.6	25.8	46.8
Japan	2023	772.7	64.7	708.0	1.9	11.6	1.1	79.8	38.4	83.6
Jordan	2023	24.3	5.2	19.0	4.0	6.6	3.3	60.4	69.7	57.8
Kazakhstan	2023	61.0	5.9	55.1	5.3	10.8	4.7	28.0	9.4	30.0
Kenya	2023	18.6	3.6	15.0	14.0	34.5	9.0	55.0	6.1	66.8
Kiribati										
Korea, Republic of	2023	642.6	37.3	605.2	8.5	89.6	3.5	38.9	4.4	41.0
Kuwait, the State of	2023	37.2	6.3	30.9	4.6	7.9	4.0	23.2	36.9	20.5
Kyrgyz Republic	2023	12.3	1.1	11.1	6.2	10.0	5.8	31.3	2.6	34.3
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2023	7.2	0.9	6.3	8.0	13.2	7.3	3.9	4.4	3.8
Lebanese Republic	2023	18.0	2.9	15.1	7.2	17.0	5.3	49.4	49.1	49.4
Lesotho	2023	1.7	0.4	1.3	9.8	9.1	10.0	52.7	50.3	53.5
Liberia	2023	2.2	0.5	1.7	11.3	17.3	9.5	0.0	0.0	6.0
Libya										
Macao, China	2023	17.0	2.6	14.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Madagascar	2023	4.7	0.8	3.8	8.7	8.4	8.8	35.2	38.4	34.5
Malawi	2023	3.0	0.2	2.7	8.2	16.7	7.5	40.8	21.1	44.5
Malaysia	2023	264.9	21.7	243.2	3.5	7.1	3.1	81.4	65.1	82.8
Maldives	2023	3.4	0.6	2.8	11.1	16.1	10.0	43.9	85.1	34.5
Mali										
Mauritania	2023	4.8	1.2	3.6	10.2	9.9	10.3	12.1	27.7	6.8
Mauritius	2023	6.3	1.2	5.1	1.5	4.8	0.7	94.8	91.1	95.7
Mexico	2023	499.6	29.9	469.7	5.4	10.8	5.1	67.0	61.1	67.3
Micronesia, Federated States of										
Moldova, Republic of	2023	8.6	1.2	7.5	4.1	12.2	2.8	53.1	5.3	60.7
Mongolia	2023	9.2	1.0	8.2	5.3	8.3	4.9	2.5	0.7	2.7
Montenegro	2023	4.1	1.0	3.1	5.8	15.5	2.8	40.3	6.3	50.8
Morocco	2023	69.8	9.9	59.8	12.6	29.5	9.7	0.0	0.0	1.3
Mozambique	2023	10.1	1.7	8.4	6.9	9.2	6.5	11.5	3.7	13.0
Myanmar	2023	16.4	2.0	14.4	5.3	10.8	4.5	6.8	2.1	7.5
Namibia	2023	7.2	1.0	6.2	7.6	10.9	7.1	44.2	34.9	45.6
Nauru										
Nepal	2023	12.0	2.1	9.9	13.2	14.0	13.1	7.7	0.5	9.2
New Zealand	2023	49.8	5.7	44.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	64.5	49.7	66.4
Nicaragua	2023	8.4	1.5	6.8	6.5	14.1	4.8	49.6	20.2	56.3
Niger	2023	3.2	0.6	2.6	9.6	14.5	8.5	0.0	0.0	6.8
Nigeria	2023	55.0	5.7	49.4	10.3	10.6	10.3	0.0	0.0	2.3
North Macedonia	2023	12.0	1.3	10.8	6.1	18.7	4.6	45.5	13.3	49.4
Norway	2023	95.7	9.3	86.4	2.2	19.8	0.3	91.2	44.4	96.3
Oman	2023	38.7	5.3	33.5	5.8	14.0	4.5	14.5	36.7	11.0
Pakistan	2023	50.0	9.3	40.7	7.3	5.4	7.7	33.8	10.8	39.1
Palau										
Panama	2023	29.9	2.8	27.1	4.9	14.3	3.9	34.8	21.9	36.1
Papua New Guinea	2023	6.2	1.0	5.2	2.4	7.6	1.4	87.2	73.8	89.8
Paraguay	2023	16.1	1.3	14.8	5.8	10.8	5.3	38.7	21.0	40.3
Peru	2023	52.1	6.7	45.4	1.7	1.4	1.8	75.0	77.8	74.6
Philippines	2023	126.1	17.4	108.7	6.0	13.8	4.8	43.3	17.9	47.3
Qatar	2023	29.3	3.5	25.8	4.1	4.1	4.1	20.4	42.6	17.4
Russian Federation										
Rwanda	2022	3.4	0.7	2.7	14.1	28.3	10.5	49.3	15.1	58.0
Saint Kitts and Nevis										
Saint Lucia										
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2023	0.5	0.1	0.3	13.1	19.4	10.9	11.9	26.9	6.7
Samoa										
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2023	200.2	27.8	172.5	5.6	8.8	5.1	25.0	40.4	22.5
Senegal	2023	11.9	2.2	9.7	9.0	12.6	8.2	0.0	0.0	16.6

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Imports and exports profile

Exports Profile									
Diversification index number of HS chapters			Diversification index number of HS 6-digits			Applied weighted tariff faced in major markets			Country/Territory
All	AG	Non-AG	All	AG	Non-AG	All	AG	Non-AG	
Based on exports to the top 5 sectorial partners listed in Part B of each country profile.									
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
44	21	28	178	49	129	0.3	2.3	0.2	Iceland
92	31	72	2,644	290	2,354	2.2	5.0	2.0	India
87	26	68	1,300	140	1,160	1.4	2.9	1.0	Indonesia
78	24	58	882	148	734	0.5	3.0	0.4	Israel
50	18	34	167	81	86	0.6	1.0	0.3	Jamaica
88	28	70	2,227	217	2,010	2.3	7.0	2.2	Japan
69	24	47	606	185	421	1.2	0.0	1.4	Jordan
67	21	47	456	96	360	0.7	9.9	0.4	Kazakhstan
82	27	60	672	126	546	1.2	2.2	0.0	Kenya
23	8	15	42	11	31	1.8	3.2	1.8	Kiribati
89	28	71	1,867	167	1,700	0.5	12.1	0.4	Korea, Republic of
52	23	31	221	108	113	1.3	0.0	1.3	Kuwait, the State of
73	25	49	284	96	188	0.2	4.1	0.0	Kyrgyz Republic
46	17	31	195	49	146	0.8	2.2	0.6	Lao People's Democratic Republic
78	26	55	617	193	424	0.1	0.4	0.1	Lebanese Republic
34	13	22	127	22	105	0.9	8.7	0.0	Lesotho
24	6	18	54	10	44	0.0	0.6	0.0	Liberia
34	14	20	67	32	35	0.0	2.0	0.0	Libya
58	16	44	349	58	291	4.0	0.6	4.3	Macao, China
52	13	42	261	47	214	0.3	1.1	0.0	Madagascar
49	13	36	176	40	136	8.6	9.9	0.0	Malawi
85	25	66	1,325	159	1,166	0.4	2.7	0.3	Malaysia
30	13	19	84	30	54	4.2	6.6	4.2	Maldives
59	18	43	162	51	111	0.3	1.1	0.3	Mali
36	16	22	91	27	64	0.0	0.6	0.0	Mauritania
82	22	66	800	59	741	0.3	1.3	0.0	Mauritius
88	29	68	1,667	208	1,459	0.2	1.1	0.1	Mexico
34	8	26	96	9	87	1.9	8.6	1.9	Micronesia, Federated States of
70	23	48	446	98	348	0.8	1.1	0.5	Moldova, Republic of
52	18	37	205	37	168	2.5	10.9	2.1	Mongolia
56	21	36	205	57	148	0.0	0.1	0.0	Montenegro
79	21	65	635	105	530	1.1	5.2	0.4	Morocco
23	13	10	61	35	26	0.2	1.2	0.1	Mozambique
68	18	53	417	67	350	0.6	2.3	0.3	Myanmar
71	18	54	566	74	492	3.3	18.4	1.5	Namibia
35	8	27	120	14	106	0.5	5.7	0.5	Nauru
75	24	55	446	91	355	0.1	0.0	0.2	Nepal
83	22	68	1,458	168	1,290	2.7	4.0	0.3	New Zealand
63	21	43	291	70	221	0.5	1.1	0.3	Nicaragua
47	13	35	179	35	144	0.2	0.4	0.0	Niger
59	23	37	221	79	142	0.2	3.1	0.1	Nigeria
75	27	51	611	170	441	0.1	0.6	0.0	North Macedonia
80	32	57	853	224	629	0.5	8.7	0.5	Norway
58	24	37	272	95	177	1.2	0.0	1.2	Oman
79	23	61	794	109	685	3.7	8.0	3.1	Pakistan
21	1	20	42	1	41	0.6	29.8	0.5	Palau
83	22	66	964	69	895	0.7	7.1	0.2	Panama
28	10	18	59	16	43	0.5	0.2	0.5	Papua New Guinea
54	19	36	247	60	187	0.3	0.4	0.1	Paraguay
89	26	72	1,107	151	956	0.7	0.3	0.8	Peru
78	21	61	751	126	625	0.5	3.5	0.3	Philippines
54	25	30	318	130	188	2.0	0.3	2.0	Qatar
82	24	62	1,470	198	1,272	1.5	4.0	1.3	Russian Federation
60	18	43	162	41	121	0.2	1.7	0.0	Rwanda
41	8	33	165	24	141	0.0	0.0	0.0	Saint Kitts and Nevis
48	16	33	239	34	205	0.0	0.0	0.0	Saint Lucia
44	12	32	114	33	81	0.0	0.0	0.0	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
42	10	32	126	23	103	2.3	2.1	2.4	Samoa
71	24	50	601	136	465	1.2	0.0	1.2	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of
53	20	36	222	97	125	0.2	0.8	0.0	Senegal

Imports and exports profile

Country/Territory	Trade year	Imports Profile								
		Imports			Trade weighted average MFN applied			Duty-free imports		
		All	AG	Non-AG	All	AG	Non-AG	All	AG	Non-AG
		Billion US$			(Per cent)			Share of total (%)		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Serbia	2023	34.2	3.5	30.8	6.7	19.8	5.2	3.9	0.1	4.3
Seychelles	2023	1.5	0.2	1.2	4.4	12.0	3.0	84.5	68.9	87.5
Sierra Leone										
Singapore	2023	418.8	16.4	402.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	99.9	98.5	100.0
Solomon Islands										
Somalia										
South Africa	2023	98.4	6.9	91.5	5.6	9.6	5.3	58.9	44.2	60.0
South Sudan										
Sri Lanka	2023	16.3	2.5	13.8	7.2	17.7	5.3	52.1	13.5	59.0
Suriname	2023	1.8	0.3	1.5	9.9	19.1	8.3	9.1	12.3	8.5
Switzerland	2023	365.8	16.2	349.6	1.5	21.3	0.6	60.4	22.6	62.2
Chinese Taipei	2023	327.1	15.8	311.3	2.0	9.4	1.6	75.7	36.2	77.7
Tajikistan										
Tanzania	2023	15.1	1.4	13.7	10.6	37.7	7.7	58.5	8.3	63.8
Thailand	2023	285.6	17.5	268.1	7.4	35.8	5.5	55.6	15.8	58.2
Timor-Leste	2023	0.9	0.2	0.7	2.6	2.5	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Togo	2023	3.1	0.6	2.5	12.1	17.7	10.8	0.0	0.0	8.2
Tonga										
Trinidad and Tobago	2023	9.2	1.2	7.9	8.1	20.0	6.3	72.8	37.4	78.2
Tunisia	2023	24.5	3.4	20.8	15.2	12.2	15.7	40.3	54.2	38.6
Türkiye	2023	361.9	25.7	336.3	7.0	21.3	5.9	31.9	32.0	31.9
Uganda	2023	11.8	1.3	10.5	13.5	26.7	11.9	47.5	10.0	52.0
Ukraine	2023	58.6	6.1	52.6	3.5	6.2	3.2	54.0	34.0	56.3
United Arab Emirates	2023	391.7	23.2	368.6	3.2	10.3	2.8	43.6	30.5	44.4
United Kingdom	2023	735.9	74.0	661.9	3.6	12.9	2.5	57.6	17.5	62.1
United States of America	2023	2,945.9	191.0	2,754.9	2.2	4.2	2.0	54.1	34.5	55.5
Uruguay	2023	12.4	2.0	10.4	8.4	9.7	8.1	32.5	10.0	36.7
Vanuatu										
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of										
Viet Nam	2023	318.1	29.8	288.3	5.1	10.3	4.5	57.1	33.7	59.5
Yemen										
Zambia	2023	10.1	0.6	9.6	11.1	15.8	10.8	51.8	20.0	53.6
Zimbabwe										

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Imports and exports profile

Exports Profile									
Diversification index number of HS chapters			Diversification index number of HS 6-digits			Applied weighted tariff faced in major markets			Country/Territory
All	AG	Non-AG	All	AG	Non-AG	All	AG	Non-AG	
Based on exports to the top 5 sectorial partners listed in Part B of each country profile.									
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
85	30	63	1,503	259	1,244	0.2	0.7	0.1	Serbia
33	12	24	83	25	58	0.4	1.8	0.4	Seychelles
51	13	40	267	27	240	0.1	0.6	0.0	Sierra Leone
84	28	61	1,208	151	1,057	0.3	3.0	0.1	Singapore
26	9	17	67	18	49	0.1	0.5	0.0	Solomon Islands
26	6	21	53	12	41	2.6	4.5	0.1	Somalia
89	29	71	2,133	325	1,808	1.5	7.4	1.1	South Africa
34	13	21	69	27	42	0.4	1.9	0.3	South Sudan
76	20	58	639	112	527	3.6	1.3	4.0	Sri Lanka
47	18	29	174	68	106	0.0	0.0	0.0	Suriname
93	33	70	2,100	467	1,633	1.1	2.8	1.1	Switzerland
92	28	69	1,736	205	1,531	0.5	4.3	0.5	Chinese Taipei
20	7	14	47	22	25	1.8	6.9	1.1	Tajikistan
57	21	37	233	80	153	0.7	1.4	0.5	Tanzania
91	27	72	1,691	168	1,523	1.4	4.3	1.0	Thailand
39	6	33	136	14	122	0.2	2.1	0.0	Timor-Leste
67	20	48	342	65	277	0.5	0.9	0.4	Togo
44	9	35	114	23	91	1.8	1.7	1.8	Tonga
64	18	47	591	96	495	0.9	0.6	0.9	Trinidad and Tobago
80	20	64	773	65	708	0.9	9.0	0.2	Tunisia
92	29	73	2,232	290	1,942	0.7	3.4	0.5	Türkiye
65	22	45	287	64	223	0.5	1.7	0.0	Uganda
84	24	63	1,098	129	969	8.6	13.5	0.2	Ukraine
86	28	62	1,427	294	1,133	1.7	2.3	1.7	United Arab Emirates
91	30	72	2,595	551	2,044	0.8	0.8	0.7	United Kingdom
91	30	72	2,561	365	2,196	1.5	7.2	0.9	United States of America
70	23	53	468	95	373	5.2	9.4	0.3	Uruguay
51	9	42	238	14	224	1.8	1.2	1.9	Vanuatu
48	22	28	151	57	94	0.9	1.2	0.9	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
93	28	74	2011	187	1824	1.9	5.2	1.7	Viet Nam
47	15	34	153	48	105	0.3	0.0	0.4	Yemen
52	20	32	132	50	82	0.2	2.4	0.1	Zambia
58	21	41	205	53	152	6.1	21.6	0.6	Zimbabwe

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1. The information provided by the European Union covers its 27 member States from 1 February 2020.
2. The information provided by Switzerland covers Liechtenstein.
3. For statistics on bound tariffs of the UK, the calculations are based on the UK submission of its full Schedule in HS2017 which has not yet been approved by all members.

Part A.1
Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Row titles	Description or method of calculation
Simple average final bound	Simple average of final bound duties excluding unbound tariff lines.
Simple average MFN applied	Simple average of MFN applied duties.
Trade weighted average MFN applied	HS six-digit MFN tariff averages weighted with HS six-digit import flows of the most recently available year.
Imports in billion US$	Imports in billion US$.
Binding coverage	Share of HS six-digit subheadings containing at least one bound tariff line. The percentage share is also presented separately for non-agricultural (Non-AG) tariff lines. Full binding coverage is indicated by 100 without further decimals. If some tariff lines are unbound but the result still rounds to 100 this is reflected by maintaining one decimal, i.e. 100.0.
AG: Tariff quotas (in %)	Per cent of HS six-digit subheadings in the schedule of agricultural concession covered by tariff quotas. Partial coverage is taken into account on a *pro rata* basis.
AG: Special safeguards (in %)	Per cent of HS six-digit subheadings in the schedule of agricultural concessions with at least one tariff line subject to Special Safeguards (SSG). Partial coverage is taken into account on a *pro rata* basis.

Technical notes

Only duties and imports recorded under HS Chapters 01-97 are taken into account. Each applied tariff schedule is validated against the standard nomenclature at the HS six-digit subheading level of the HS version adopted by the country for the reference year. National tariff lines that do not follow this standard (i.e., the first six digits should be based on the standard subheading nomenclature of the HS version used by the country) are discarded and not taken into account. On the other hand, missing subheadings are added. Hence, all calculations are based on the complete standard nomenclature. All simple averages are based on pre-aggregated HS six-digit averages. Pre-aggregation means that duties at the tariff line level are first averaged to HS six-digit subheadings. Subsequent calculations are based on these pre-aggregated averages.

To the extent possible, non-*ad valorem* duties are converted into *ad valorem* equivalents. The methodology used for the conversion is in Technical Annex B of *World Tariff Profiles 2006*.

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Part A.2
Tariffs and imports by product groups

Column heading		Description or method of calculation
Final bound duties	AVG	Simple average of final bound duties excluding unbound tariff lines
	Duty free	Share of duty-free HS six-digit subheadings in the total number of subheadings in the product group. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a *pro rata* basis.
	Max	Highest *ad valorem* duty or calculated AVE within the product group
	Binding in %	Share of HS six-digit subheadings containing at least one bound tariff line. Full binding coverage is indicated by 100 without further decimals. If some tariff lines are unbound but the result still rounds to 100 this is reflected by maintaining one decimal, i.e. 100.0.
MFN applied duties	AVG	Simple average of MFN applied duties.
	Duty free	Share of duty-free HS six-digit subheadings in the total number of subheadings in the product group. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a *pro rata* basis.
	Max	Highest *ad valorem* duty or calculated AVE within the product group
Imports	Share in %	Share of imports falling under product group
	Duty free in %	Share of MFN duty-free imports falling under product group in total imports in that product group. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a *pro rata* basis if tariff line imports are not available.

Frequency distribution by duty ranges

The shares by duty ranges in the frequency distribution are based on the *pro rata* shares of tariff line level duties in the standard HS six-digit subheadings. For example, if there are two tariff lines in one HS six-digit subheading, one with a duty of 10 and one with a duty of 20, then half of the HS six-digit subheading is allocated to the 5–10 range and the other half to the 15–25 range. The frequency distribution includes AVEs whenever those were calculated. The percentages by duty ranges add up to 100 per cent for MFN applied duties unless there are non-computable AVEs or missing tariff lines for which no separate category was allocated. For bound duties, the duty ranges add up to the percentage of the binding coverage unless there are non-computable AVEs or missing tariff lines. Please note that the use of different nomenclatures for bound and MFN applied duties affects the comparability of bound and MFN applied duty shares by frequency ranges.

When trade is available at the tariff line level, imports are allocated on a tariff line basis to the respective duty ranges. Otherwise, HS six-digit imports are allocated on a *pro rata* basis to duty ranges, e.g. if there are two tariff lines in one HS six-digit subheading, one with a duty of 10 and one with a duty of 20 then half of the HS six-digit imports are allocated to the 5–10 range and the other half to the 15–25 range.

Share of HS six-digit subheadings subject to non-*ad valorem* duties: when only part of the HS six-digit subheading is subject to non-*ad valorem* duties, the percentage share of these tariff lines is used.

Part B
Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Column heading		Description or method of calculation
Bilateral imports	in Mill US$	Total imports of major partner countries
Diversification: 95 % trade in no. of	HS 2 digit	Number of HS Chapters with trade flows after exclusion of 5 per cent of smallest bilateral tariff line trade flows.
	HS 6 digit	Number of HS six-digit subheadings with trade flows after exclusion of 5 per cent of smallest bilateral tariff line trade flows
MFN Average of traded TL	Simple	Simple average of MFN duties based only on tariff lines with imports
	Weighted	Trade-weighted average MFN duty
Preference margin	Weighted	Trade-weighted average difference between the MFN duty and the most advantageous preferential duty. Tariff lines where either MFN or preferential duties cannot be expressed in *ad valorem* terms have been excluded.
Duty-free imports	TL in %	Duty-free tariff lines in per cent of all bilateral trade flows; includes duty-free preferential treatment. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a *pro rata* basis if tariff line imports are not available.
	Value in %	Share of duty-free trade in per cent of all bilateral trade flows; includes duty-free preferential treatment. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a *pro rata* basis if tariff line imports are not available.

Definition of groups used in part A.2

Product Group – MTN[1] Categories		Harmonized System nomenclature 2022
Agricultural products (Ag)		
A	Live animals and meat	Ch 01, Ch 02 (except 0209), 1601, 1602; subheading 0410.10
B	Dairy products	Headings 0401-0406, 2105, 3501; subheading 3502.20
C	Fruits and vegetables	Ch 07, Ch 08, Ch 20 (except 2009); headings 1105, 1106, 1903; subheading 2103.20
D	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	Ch 09, Ch 18; heading 2101
E	Cereals and food preparations	Ch 10, Ch 11 (except 1105, 1106), Ch 19 (except 1903), Ch 21 (except 2101, 2105, 2103.20); heading 2209; subheading 2404.91
F	Oilseeds, fats and oils	Headings 1201-1207; headings 0209, 1501-1506 (except 1504.10, 1504.20), 1518; subheadings 1516.10, 1521.90; headings 1507-1517 (except 1516.10), 1520-1522 (except 1521.90)
G	Sugars and confectionery	Ch 17
H	Beverages and tobacco	Headings 2009, 2201, 2202; headings 2203-2208; Ch 24 (except 2404.12, 2404.91, 2404.92, 2404.99)
I	Cotton, silk and wool	Headings 5201-5203; headings 5001-5003, 5101-5103, 5301, 5302
J	Other agricultural products	Ch 06, Ch 13, Ch 14; headings 1209-1214; headings 3301, 3503-3505, 3823; subheadings 2905.43-2905.45, 3502.90, 3809.10, 3824.60; headings 1208, 2301-2309 (except 2301.20); Ch 05 (except 0508.00, 0511.91); headings 0407-0410 (except 0410.10), 4101-4103, 4301; subheadings 3502.11, 3502.19

1. Multilateral Trade Negotiations (MTN) categories were first defined in the Tokyo Round and adapted for the Harmonized System in the Uruguay Round. The product group breakdown in this publication deviates slightly from the previous definition, which was based on the HS 1992 nomenclature and updated in 2023 (2023 version). See the World Tariff Profiles (2023) "Product classification for WTO trade statistics and policy analysis – Multilateral Trade Negotiations (MTN) Categories" available at https://www.wto.org/english/res_e/statis_e/wtp2023_special_topic2_e.pdf

Definition of groups used in part A.2

Product Group – MTN[1] Categories		Harmonized System nomenclature 2022
Non-agricultural products (Non-Ag)		
K	Fish and fish products	Ch 03, Ch 16 (except 1601, 1602); heading 0508; subheadings 0511.91, 1504.10, 1504.20, 2301.20
L	Minerals and metals	Ch 25, Ch 26, Ch 27 (except 2709, 2710, 2716), Ch 68, Ch 69, Ch 70 (except 7019.11-7019.13, 7019.61, 7019.63-7019.69); headings 7102 (except 7102.39), 7104 (except 7104.91, 7104.99); subheading 7103.10; headings 7101, 7103 (except 7103.10), 7105, 7113-7117 (except 7115.10); subheadings 7102.39, 7104.91, 7104.99; Ch 74-81; headings 7106-7112; Ch 72, Ch 73 (excluding 7321, 7322), Ch 82, Ch 83 (except 8304, 8305); heading 7118; subheading 7115.10
M	Petroleum	Heading 2709; heading 2710
N	Chemicals	Ch 28, Ch 29 (except 2905.43-2905.45, 2936, 2937, 2939, 2941), Ch 30; headings 2936, 2937, 2939, 2941; Ch 39, Ch 31, Ch 32, Ch 33 (except 3301, 3306.20), Ch 34 (except 3406), Ch 36 (except 3605, 3606), Ch 37, Ch 38 (except 3809.10, 3823, 3824.60); headings 3506, 3507; subheadings 2404.12, 2404.92, 2404.99
O	Wood, paper, furniture	Ch 44-46, Ch 47-49; headings 9401-9404 (except 9402.90, 9404.30-9404.90)
P	Textiles	Ch 50 (except 5001-5003), Ch 51 (except 5101-5103), Ch 52 (except 5201-5203), Ch 53 (except 5301, 5302), Ch 54, Ch 55, Ch 56-60, Ch 63, Ch 65 (except 6506, 6507); headings 6601, 8804; subheadings 3306.20, 4202.12, 4202.22, 4202.32, 4202.92, 7019.11-7019.13, 7019.61, 7019.63-7019.69, 9404.30-9404.90, 9612.10
Q	Clothing	Ch 61-62
R	Rubber, leather and footwear	Ch 40, Ch 41 (except 4101-4103), Ch 42 (except 4202.12, 4202.22, 4202.32, 4202.92, 4206.00), Ch 43 (except 4301), Ch 64
S	Mechanical, office and computing machinery	Headings 8405, 8413-8428 (except 8414.51, 8414.60, 8418.10-8418.40, 8419.11-8419.20, 8422.11, 8423.10), 8431 (except 8431.41-8431.49), 8467 (except 8467.21-8467.29), 8476, 8480-8484, 8487; headings 8429-8449 (except 8431.10-8431.39, 8443.31-8443.39, 8443.99), 8451-8466 (except 8451.21, 8452.10), 8468, 8472 (except 8472.90), 8474, 8475, 8477-8479, 8485, 8486; subheadings 8467.21-8467.29; headings 8401, 8402, 8404, 8406-8412; headings 8470, 8471, 8473; subheadings 8443.31-8443.39, 8443.99, 8472.90, 8528.42, 8528.52, 8528.62

Definition of groups used in part A.2

Product Group – MTN[1] Categories		Harmonized System nomenclature 2022
Non-agricultural products (Non-Ag)		
T	Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	Headings 8501-8507, 8511-8515, 8531, 8535-8539, 8540 (except 8540.11-8540.60), 8543-8549 (except 8544.70); headings 8532-8534; subheading 8523.52; headings 8541, 8542; headings 8517, 8518, 8524, 8526, 8529, 8530; subheading 8544.70; headings 8519-8523 (except 8523.52), 8525, 8527, 8528 (except 8528.42, 8528.52, 8528.62); subheadings 8540.11-8540.60; headings 7321, 7322, 8403, 8450, 8508-8510, 8516; subheadings 8414.51, 8414.60, 8418.10-8418.40, 8419.11-8419.19, 8422.11, 8423.10, 8451.21, 8452.10
U	Transport equipment	Headings 8702-8708 (except 8707.90); Ch 86, Ch 89, Ch 88 (except 8804); headings 8701, 8709, 8711-8714, 8716; subheading 8707.90
V	Other Manufactures	Headings 9001-9013; headings 9014-9017, 9024-9033; headings 9018-9022 (except 9022.19); subheadings 8419.20, 9402.90; Ch 91, Ch 93; heading 8710; Ch 95, Ch 66 (except 6601), Ch 67, Ch 92, Ch 96 (except 9612.10), Ch 97; headings 2716, 3406, 3605, 3606, 4206, 6506, 6507, 6602, 6603, 8304, 8305, 8715, 9023, 9405, 9406; subheading 9022.19

Afghanistan

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound	13.3	34.0	10.1
MFN applied			
Simple average			
Trade weighted average			
Imports in billion US$			

WTO member since		2016
Binding coverage:	Total	96.8
	Non-Ag	96.2
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.4	0.7	19.1	0	19.3	30.4	24.7	0	5.4
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	10.4	26.9	38.2	0.1	10.6	10.1	0	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	30.7	2.7	60	100					
Dairy products	29.2	0	60	100					
Fruits and vegetables	49.6	0	60	100					
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	27.8	0	60	100					
Cereals and food preparations	35.4	0	60	100					
Oilseeds, fats and oils	17.1	0	60	100					
Sugars and confectionery	35.3	0	50	100					
Beverages and tobacco	56.5	0	70	100					
Cotton, silk and wool	18.8	0	20	100					
Other agricultural products	23.1	0	60	100					
Fish and fish products	6.6	0	30	100					
Minerals and metals	11.9	11.9	40	97.4					
Petroleum	13.3	0	15	100					
Chemicals	6.3	0.9	40	92.9					
Wood, paper, furniture	10.4	8.9	30	96.5					
Textiles	15.2	0	40	95.6					
Clothing	29.9	0	30	100					
Rubber, leather and footwear	8.7	5.8	30	77.4					
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	4.5	23.7	20	100					
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	5.8	41.4	30	100					
Transport equipment	7.0	29.7	50	92.9					
Other Manufactures	11.4	14.1	30	99.5					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. India	2023	641	5	15	31.0	35.3	35.3	100.0	100.0
2. Pakistan	2023	424	5	17	8.5	6.3	1.4	16.3	54.7
3. China	2023	62	1	2	17.8	23.6	23.6	92.9	99.9
4. United Arab Emirates	2023	33	5	18	4.5	3.3	0.0	33.8	40.1
5. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2023	29	3	8	4.8	3.8	0.0	17.5	28.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Pakistan	2023	271	4	6	14.2	3.7	3.5	37.8	98.7
2. European Union	2023	12	33	125	5.3	3.0	3.0	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2023	7	11	24	6.2	0.9	0.2	55.2	87.4
4. United Arab Emirates	2023	5	23	63	4.9	4.9	0.0	3.0	1.1
5. Senegal	2023	5	5	7	13.0	1.3	0.0	8.5	86.3

Albania

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		6.6	9.7	6.1
MFN applied				
Simple average	2024	3.5	7.7	2.9
Trade weighted average	2024	3.5	7.5	2.7
Imports in billion US$	2023	8.7	1.3	7.3

WTO member since		2000
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		10.2	19.1	53.2	0.0	17.5	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2024	12.3	21.0	52.7	14.0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2023	19.8	18.6	43.1	18.6	0	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		36.3	29.5	17.4	2.0	14.8	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2024	60.9	17.5	12.5	9.0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2023	71.9	8.8	12.8	6.5	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	9.3	0.1	20	100	7.9	4.3	15	1.7	6.3
Dairy products	10.0	0	20	100	9.5	2.0	15	0.8	0.0
Fruits and vegetables	11.9	0	20	100	10.6	0.3	15	2.0	0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	16.7	0	20	100	10.9	3.7	15	1.0	21.0
Cereals and food preparations	8.4	1.3	20	100	6.6	5.3	15	3.7	24.4
Oilseeds, fats and oils	3.1	66.2	10	100	3.0	64.4	10	0.7	85.6
Sugars and confectionery	7.2	0	10	100	5.4	5.9	10	0.6	0.2
Beverages and tobacco	13.8	25.5	20	100	9.6	26.0	15	3.6	25.8
Cotton, silk and wool	5.0	0	5	100	2.0	0	2	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	7.9	11.6	20	100	6.0	14.3	15	1.3	24.5
Fish and fish products	0.0	99.7	10	100	0.0	99.8	10	1.4	100.0
Minerals and metals	6.5	43.3	20	100	4.7	44.0	15	17.2	64.4
Petroleum	8.8	0	10	100	5.7	38.4	10	6.8	93.3
Chemicals	3.7	33.6	10	100	1.3	56.6	6	12.1	47.2
Wood, paper, furniture	0.8	92.9	20	100	0.6	93.4	15	4.2	98.2
Textiles	9.1	0.1	20	100	4.4	43.3	15	5.1	59.0
Clothing	17.5	0	18	100	0.0	100.0	0	4.3	100.0
Rubber, leather and footwear	13.6	3.5	20	100	8.3	29.5	15	3.8	62.3
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	3.4	34.0	10	100	0.2	93.2	10	6.5	83.0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	4.3	45.1	10	100	2.7	62.2	10	8.7	58.7
Transport equipment	8.3	12.5	20	100	2.3	49.1	15	9.3	85.3
Other Manufactures	10.2	35.4	20	100	7.3	37.5	15	5.2	78.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2023	199	18	63	13.5	13.7	13.7	88.4	99.9
2. Serbia	2023	34	8	19	17.6	22.6	22.6	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2023	29	12	16	3.3	0.3	0.1	73.0	97.5
4. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2023	17	6	21	8.5	12.7	12.7	100.0	100.0
5. North Macedonia	2023	17	13	30	21.6	38.0	38.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2023	2,189	44	293	4.7	5.1	4.8	99.5	98.6
2. China	2023	180	8	21	6.5	1.0	0.0	8.8	82.0
3. North Macedonia	2023	111	18	35	9.8	2.7	2.7	99.7	100.0
4. Montenegro	2023	71	20	65	4.5	3.0	3.0	100.0	100.0
5. Türkiye	2023	50	19	60	7.0	3.0	2.9	99.9	99.9

Download the data:
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Angola

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		59.1	52.7	60.1
MFN applied				
Simple average	2023	11.0	21.5	9.3
Trade weighted average	2023	7.3	12.1	6.4
Imports in billion US$	2023	15.7	2.3	13.4

WTO member since		1996
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	1.4	4.2	0	0	94.3	0	0
MFN applied	2023	30.2	7.8	14.6	0.1	9.2	32.3	5.7	0	0
Imports	2023	64.2	1.7	5.8	0.0	9.4	14.9	4.0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0
MFN applied	2023	46.3	15.0	16.4	0	6.7	15.6	0	0	0
Imports	2023	43.7	32.8	10.3	0	4.1	9.2	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	53.4	0	55	100	13.9	33.0	40	3.3	62.3
Dairy products	55.0	0	55	100	21.7	20.0	50	0.7	53.8
Fruits and vegetables	50.0	0	55	100	41.1	3.7	50	0.5	5.9
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	55.0	0	55	100	14.3	27.8	50	0.2	1.8
Cereals and food preparations	52.9	0	55	100	18.9	41.7	50	5.8	83.5
Oilseeds, fats and oils	47.7	0	60	100	4.6	38.2	30	2.0	89.1
Sugars and confectionery	55.0	0	55	100	12.4	23.5	50	0.8	1.4
Beverages and tobacco	55.0	0	60	100	57.2	3.0	70	1.0	0.3
Cotton, silk and wool	55.0	0	55	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	55.1	0	60	100	7.7	51.0	50	0.4	60.6
Fish and fish products	60.0	0	60	100	25.1	0.4	30	0.3	0.1
Minerals and metals	60.4	0	80	100	13.4	37.8	50	8.8	28.8
Petroleum	63.3	0	80	100	4.0	33.3	10	21.2	0.0
Chemicals	60.0	0	60	100	4.6	79.7	50	10.2	72.8
Wood, paper, furniture	60.0	0	60	100	23.0	24.7	50	3.3	53.5
Textiles	60.4	0	80	100	6.1	32.1	50	1.8	29.3
Clothing	60.0	0	60	100	10.9	0	20	0.6	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	60.0	0	60	100	9.2	28.4	50	1.7	34.0
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	60.0	0	60	100	1.2	90.2	50	16.7	89.4
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	60.0	0	60	100	6.7	38.7	50	6.9	28.4
Transport equipment	60.0	0	60	100	5.3	53.6	50	9.8	46.4
Other Manufactures	60.0	0	80	100	9.1	28.8	50	4.1	71.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification 95% trade in no. of		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2023	23	3	5	10.7	17.3	17.3	100.0	100.0
2. Türkiye	2023	14	1	2	20.9	0.1	0.0	66.7	99.2
3. Morocco	2023	13	1	1	2.5	2.5	0.1	50.0	2.7
4. Viet Nam	2023	9	1	1	1.3	0.0	0.0	75.0	100.0
5. Mozambique	2023	1	2	3	13.0	19.1	19.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2023	18,929	1	1	2.9	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2023	9,877	2	3	4.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. India	2023	3,495	1	2	10.7	0.5	0.0	6.1	0.0
4. United Arab Emirates	2023	1,586	1	1	4.4	0.1	0.0	11.3	98.4
5. Indonesia	2023	1,196	1	2	6.0	0.0	0.0	17.6	100.0

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Antigua and Barbuda

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound	59.5	105.0	51.7	Binding coverage:	Total	95.2
MFN applied					Non-Ag	94.4
Simple average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Trade weighted average				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$						

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.5	84.8	14.5	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	91.5	1.9	1.0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	103.0	0	130	100					
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100					
Fruits and vegetables	116.7	0	220	100					
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	100.0	0	100	100					
Cereals and food preparations	100.0	0	100	100					
Oilseeds, fats and oils	101.7	0	156	100					
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100					
Beverages and tobacco	110.8	0	182	100					
Cotton, silk and wool	100.0	0	100	100					
Other agricultural products	98.7	0	100	100					
Fish and fish products	100.0	0	100	0.8					
Minerals and metals	51.7	0	120	100					
Petroleum	102.7	0	120	100					
Chemicals	50.5	0	190	100					
Wood, paper, furniture	52.3	0	153	100					
Textiles	50.0	0	83	100					
Clothing	50.2	0	93	100					
Rubber, leather and footwear	51.5	0	100	100					
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	50.6	0	100	100					
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	54.5	0	163	100					
Transport equipment	58.7	0	143	100					
Other Manufactures	53.6	0	206	100					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of				margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. Australia	2023	10	1	1	3.3	0.0	0.0	33.3	99.3
2. European Union	2023	1	6	10	6.3	3.9	3.9	97.8	100.0
3. Angola	2023	0	3	3	17.3	21.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. United States of America	2023	0	3	6	2.5	2.5	2.5	100.0	100.0
5. The Gambia	2023	0	1	1	20.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Suriname	2023	69	1	2	5.0	6.1	6.1	100.0	100.0
2. Dominican Republic	2023	14	1	1	10.1	0.1	0.1	93.8	100.0
3. United States of America	2023	10	8	9	2.1	0.5	0.5	94.7	99.9
4. Dominica	2023	9	3	5	11.7	13.3	13.3	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2023	7	12	17	3.3	1.8	1.8	100.0	100.0

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Argentina

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		31.8	32.4	31.7
MFN applied				
Simple average	2024	12.5	9.5	13.0
Trade weighted average	2024	11.3	9.4	11.6
Imports in billion US$	2023	72.9	8.1	64.8

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0.1	3.8	0.4	0.4	6.8	88.4	0	0	0
MFN applied	2024	10.9	2.9	56.9	14.1	13.3	1.9	0	0	0
Imports	2023	2.6	0.7	81.4	5.7	8.0	1.6	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.1	0.3	1.4	19.8	78.4	0	0	0
MFN applied	2024	19.7	3.7	12.6	26.5	23.1	14.5	0	0	0
Imports	2023	21.0	9.6	6.6	27.2	25.8	9.7	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	26.4	0	35	100	7.5	15.9	16	0.1	28.6
Dairy products	33.1	0	35	100	17.3	0	28	0.1	0
Fruits and vegetables	34.2	0	35	100	9.4	5.3	35	0.8	0.6
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	34.6	0	35	100	11.0	0	35	0.7	0
Cereals and food preparations	33.2	0	35	100	10.7	15.2	35	0.5	21.9
Oilseeds, fats and oils	34.5	0	35	100	8.5	12.3	32	7.9	0.2
Sugars and confectionery	33.3	0	35	100	17.6	0	20	0.1	0
Beverages and tobacco	34.7	0	35	100	17.3	0	35	0.2	0
Cotton, silk and wool	35.0	0	35	100	5.8	0	7	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	30.9	0.7	35	100	6.1	24.1	20	0.7	16.4
Fish and fish products	34.5	0	35	100	9.5	3.2	16	0.2	0.2
Minerals and metals	34.4	0	35	100	9.4	17.2	35	13.2	38.1
Petroleum	33.6	0	35	100	0.1	97.2	5	4.9	97.9
Chemicals	21.2	0	35	100	6.1	47.5	35	20.3	10.8
Wood, paper, furniture	30.3	0	35	100	9.9	17.0	35	2.2	3.6
Textiles	35.0	0	35	100	23.2	2.5	35	1.9	0.2
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	35.0	0	35	0.5	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	35.0	0	35	100	15.4	8.1	35	2.8	5.5
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	34.9	0	35	100	11.8	14.6	35	15.2	18.7
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	34.9	0	35	100	13.9	19.5	35	11.3	15.2
Transport equipment	34.5	0	35	100	18.2	18.9	35	11.6	2.3
Other Manufactures	33.3	0	35	100	15.0	12.1	35	4.8	33.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	margin Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2023	5,180	8	12	11.3	7.7	0.0	9.1	0.5
2. European Union	2023	4,874	20	48	13.9	6.7	0.0	13.5	62.3
3. Brazil	2023	3,199	17	41	11.6	15.3	15.3	100.0	100.0
4. Viet Nam	2023	2,368	2	2	14.0	12.2	0.0	27.3	58.3
5. Chile	2023	2,098	20	71	6.0	6.0	6.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Brazil	2023	8,799	28	100	14.2	23.0	23.0	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2023	5,094	20	64	3.4	0.3	0.2	81.0	81.1
3. Chile	2023	3,647	41	254	6.0	6.0	6.0	100.0	100.0
4. Paraguay	2023	2,607	29	126	9.5	3.0	3.0	99.9	100.0
5. European Union	2023	2,397	34	105	4.5	5.3	0.0	21.0	29.8

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Armenia

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2003
Simple average final bound		8.7	14.7	7.7	Binding coverage:	Total	100
MFN applied						Non-Ag	100
Simple average	2024	6.4	8.1	6.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Trade weighted average	2024	7.5	9.7	7.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2023	11.7	1.2	10.5			

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		1.3	0.4	1.1	97.2	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2024	9.1	40.9	20.4	28.5	1.0	0.0	0.1	0	23.5
Imports	2023	9.4	32.1	18.0	36.2	2.6	0	1.7	0	48.4
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		40.9	7.0	6.9	45.2	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2024	16.9	42.4	28.8	11.3	0.5	0	0	0	6.4
Imports	2023	23.8	24.3	20.8	26.6	4.5	0	0	0	7.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	15.0	0	15	100	11.6	14.8	80	1.1	6.1
Dairy products	15.0	0	15	100	13.3	0	15	0.8	0
Fruits and vegetables	15.0	0	15	100	8.5	4.8	15	1.5	11.4
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	14.6	0	15	100	4.8	13.0	13	1.2	35.8
Cereals and food preparations	15.0	0	15	100	8.9	1.9	30	1.9	5.8
Oilseeds, fats and oils	14.1	5.9	15	100	7.4	16.8	15	0.7	4.9
Sugars and confectionery	14.4	0	15	100	8.1	0	*15*	0.5	0
Beverages and tobacco	14.7	2.0	15	100	10.6	4.0	20	1.7	1.4
Cotton, silk and wool	15.0	0	15	100	4.4	20.0	10	0.0	99.2
Other agricultural products	14.1	4.2	15	100	5.3	11.3	15	1.2	12.5
Fish and fish products	15.0	0	15	100	6.6	1.3	*15*	0.3	30.3
Minerals and metals	7.4	44.1	15	100	7.4	7.9	20	30.2	21.8
Petroleum	5.0	0	5	100	4.4	12.7	5	4.2	0
Chemicals	0.3	96.7	15	100	4.6	9.3	10	7.2	3.2
Wood, paper, furniture	3.9	72.7	15	100	8.0	5.0	15	2.6	1.6
Textiles	9.2	4.5	15	100	7.5	0.9	18	2.5	0.2
Clothing	15.0	0	15	100	8.0	0	18	3.0	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	13.8	7.6	15	100	5.4	11.8	15	2.0	5.1
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	9.2	31.0	15	100	2.4	69.0	15	8.2	61.9
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	10.4	30.1	15	100	4.7	43.4	18	12.4	61.8
Transport equipment	9.2	12.9	15	100	8.7	15.2	20	13.3	1.8
Other Manufactures	10.5	30.0	15	100	7.2	22.6	20	3.5	33.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Georgia	2023	51	15	34	8.5	10.5	4.1	98.4	46.9
2. United Arab Emirates	2023	22	2	2	9.2	94.4	0.0	51.8	3.6
3. European Union	2023	22	14	53	15.1	5.4	0.0	9.1	52.9
4. United States of America	2023	20	7	36	5.3	3.7	1.8	63.0	71.2
5. Ukraine	2023	10	4	7	7.8	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2023	3,338	1	4	4.6	0.7	0.0	7.2	86.2
2. China	2023	978	2	3	5.7	0.4	0.0	9.3	94.1
3. Hong Kong, China	2023	647	1	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2023	622	10	15	4.9	2.1	0.0	19.7	50.1
5. Georgia	2023	286	17	38	1.2	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0

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Australia

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		9.4	3.2	10.5
MFN applied				
Simple average	2024	2.4	1.2	2.6
Trade weighted average	2024	2.6	2.8	2.6
Imports in billion US$	2023	271.6	15.3	256.3

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	97.2
	Non-Ag	96.8
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0.8
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0.8

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		33.1	43.9	16.4	3.7	2.7	0.3	0	0	1.6
MFN applied	2024	76.3	23.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0	0	0	0.9
Imports	2023	48.1	48.0	0.1	2.6	1.1	0	0	0	3.9
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		22.0	17.9	26.3	16.1	7.5	4.6	2.4	0	0.9
MFN applied	2024	48.3	51.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2023	49.0	51.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	1.4	64.2	16	100	0.4	92.7	5	0.3	86.3
Dairy products	3.3	24.0	*16*	100	2.4	74.0	*16*	0.5	48.9
Fruits and vegetables	3.9	21.4	29	100	1.7	65.4	5	0.8	39.1
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	1.7	75.9	17	100	0.5	90.7	5	0.6	73.1
Cereals and food preparations	2.7	24.7	17	100	1.3	73.1	5	1.5	26.7
Oilseeds, fats and oils	3.0	23.5	14	100	1.4	71.9	5	0.3	64.3
Sugars and confectionery	6.1	0	15	100	1.8	61.8	5	0.1	7.4
Beverages and tobacco	10.3	3.7	25	100	3.5	30.3	5	0.8	25.7
Cotton, silk and wool	1.0	16.0	2	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	2.2	34.9	20	100	0.5	90.5	5	0.7	90.9
Fish and fish products	0.4	74.1	10	100	0.0	99.6	5	0.6	87.2
Minerals and metals	6.6	22.5	45	97.6	2.8	43.8	5	9.7	40.1
Petroleum	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	14.4	100.0
Chemicals	9.0	9.2	55	100	1.7	66.8	5	11.4	57.3
Wood, paper, furniture	6.5	28.0	22	100	3.2	35.9	5	3.0	13.2
Textiles	18.4	13.7	55	89.8	4.2	16.5	5	1.6	10.9
Clothing	41.4	6.7	55	94.0	4.6	8.4	5	2.8	2.1
Rubber, leather and footwear	15.3	9.9	55	85.6	4.2	16.8	5	2.3	2.1
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	7.6	22.1	50	97.8	2.6	48.0	5	13.9	42.3
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	9.6	38.6	48	96.6	2.3	53.8	5	11.1	64.5
Transport equipment	12.3	11.8	40	97.6	3.3	34.1	5	17.3	16.6
Other Manufactures	6.0	39.5	55	98.6	1.5	69.4	5	6.2	68.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification 95% trade in no. of		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2023	11,979	15	39	12.6	25.9	5.9	85.9	43.0
2. Japan	2023	5,008	18	45	20.8	27.2	19.7	68.3	64.6
3. United States of America	2023	4,409	18	45	4.3	6.0	5.1	93.5	97.8
4. Korea, Republic of	2023	3,823	15	34	51.1	34.4	20.3	60.5	54.7
5. Indonesia	2023	3,624	12	22	11.8	3.2	2.3	91.1	85.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2023	144,482	5	10	5.7	0.7	0.7	97.4	99.9
2. Japan	2023	59,658	5	11	1.9	0.0	0.0	97.1	99.8
3. Korea, Republic of	2023	29,000	7	17	6.1	1.4	1.4	99.6	100.0
4. Chinese Taipei	2023	16,697	7	10	3.4	0.1	0.0	47.1	99.1
5. India	2023	15,068	8	13	11.5	3.8	2.2	43.5	81.2

Azerbaijan

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	Total
MFN applied						Non-Ag
Simple average	2024	7.8	13.0	7.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Trade weighted average	2024	7.1	10.8	6.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	
Imports in billion US$	2023	16.6	2.5	14.1		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2024	13.1	10.1	0.8	70.9	1.3	1.6	1.0	0.1	7.4
Imports	2023	29.3	8.7	3.7	52.4	1.7	2.2	1.9	0.0	10.8
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2024	41.0	19.9	0.1	38.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.8
Imports	2023	41.9	16.7	0.0	35.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat					14.6	11.7	*70*	1.4	15.2
Dairy products					12.6	0	15	1.1	0
Fruits and vegetables					14.6	3.0	*75*	1.8	2.8
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices					14.7	0.6	15	1.3	0.1
Cereals and food preparations					11.0	21.6	15	4.4	50.8
Oilseeds, fats and oils					7.9	38.4	15	1.3	48.9
Sugars and confectionery					13.3	7.4	15	1.4	32.5
Beverages and tobacco					24.1	2.0	*112*	1.3	0.1
Cotton, silk and wool					9.2	12.0	15	0.0	0
Other agricultural products					10.1	21.4	*92*	1.2	69.8
Fish and fish products					7.1	20.3	15	0.3	29.4
Minerals and metals					7.7	31.9	*104*	13.0	29.7
Petroleum					10.7	28.6	15	9.7	75.5
Chemicals					2.7	75.8	*24*	12.6	61.5
Wood, paper, furniture					9.3	19.2	15	4.9	19.2
Textiles					10.8	18.5	*185*	2.1	39.3
Clothing					15.0	0	15	2.5	0
Rubber, leather and footwear					11.7	19.2	*35*	2.1	14.6
Mechanical, office and computing machinery					2.1	75.0	15	10.5	59.1
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment					8.9	22.0	15	10.5	15.3
Transport equipment					3.8	56.9	15	13.3	41.1
Other Manufactures					9.2	30.8	*15*	3.4	37.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification 95% trade in no. of		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Türkiye	2023	114	9	12	30.6	3.9	0.0	24.7	87.0
2. European Union	2023	63	8	11	13.1	3.8	0.0	9.0	11.6
3. Georgia	2023	51	17	39	8.8	9.9	7.2	97.5	77.2
4. Ukraine	2023	34	5	16	9.1	10.7	10.7	100.0	100.0
5. Kazakhstan	2023	22	10	25	9.8	14.3	14.3	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2023	14,727	1	2	4.4	0.1	0.0	22.2	98.9
2. Türkiye	2023	4,387	6	9	5.9	1.1	0.0	19.7	80.2
3. Georgia	2023	604	30	93	1.3	1.8	1.8	100.0	100.0
4. Viet Nam	2023	400	1	1	3.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. United Kingdom	2023	306	1	1	1.3	0.1	0.0	63.9	99.1

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Bahamas

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	Total
MFN applied						Non-Ag
Simple average	2024	30.3	14.7	32.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Trade weighted average	2024	12.8	8.5	14.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	
Imports in billion US$	2023	3.9	0.9	3.0		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2024	49.2	9.2	5.2	0	6.2	29.0	1.1	0.1	0.2
Imports	2023	64.5	6.0	8.1	0	11.7	6.0	2.4	1.2	1.3
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2024	13.6	3.6	2.0	0	11.4	69.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
Imports	2023	51.2	8.5	1.8	0	15.2	22.6	0.7	0.0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat					10.9	39.1	40	4.8	55.2
Dairy products					9.0	76.0	45	1.7	86.7
Fruits and vegetables					4.0	72.5	85	4.2	87.2
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices					8.1	28.7	35	0.6	43.0
Cereals and food preparations					9.0	68.7	45	4.7	50.3
Oilseeds, fats and oils					17.7	49.3	40	0.6	97.6
Sugars and confectionery					7.1	78.4	60	0.5	66.8
Beverages and tobacco					15.0	77.7	*201*	4.3	65.9
Cotton, silk and wool					45.0	0	45	0.0	0
Other agricultural products					31.6	14.9	45	1.4	38.5
Fish and fish products					27.8	16.6	45	1.2	62.1
Minerals and metals					33.6	13.1	45	11.9	38.8
Petroleum					0.0	100.0	0	13.1	100.0
Chemicals					38.7	8.7	100	11.0	33.8
Wood, paper, furniture					27.6	19.1	60	7.8	34.4
Textiles					37.0	2.0	45	1.8	14.8
Clothing					19.0	4.8	20	1.8	2.4
Rubber, leather and footwear					31.1	18.5	45	1.9	39.0
Mechanical, office and computing machinery					39.9	5.0	60	7.1	13.6
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment					28.8	13.7	300	7.7	43.9
Transport equipment					13.1	67.9	45	7.4	94.4
Other Manufactures					27.6	28.3	60	4.4	51.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	margin Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2023	4	4	4	6.2	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2023	1	3	3	1.9	2.4	2.4	100.0	100.0
3. Switzerland	2023	1	1	1	4.1	0.1	0.0	25.0	96.3
4. Mozambique	2023	0	2	2	14.2	19.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Singapore	2023	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2023	861	4	4	2.9	0.8	0.4	90.4	23.8
2. Côte d'Ivoire	2023	418	1	2	12.5	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Guyana	2023	236	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Dominican Republic	2023	118	1	2	7.9	0.0	0.0	53.8	100.0
5. Thailand	2023	97	2	2	10.1	0.9	0.0	52.6	5.1

Bahrain, Kingdom of

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		34.9	39.4	33.8
MFN applied				
Simple average	2024	4.7	5.2	4.6
Trade weighted average	2024	4.1	3.4	4.2
Imports in billion US$	2023	15.2	2.1	13.1

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	70.3
	Non-Ag	65.5
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	96.4	1.3	2.1	0
MFN applied	2024	26.4	70.5	0	0	0	0	1.6	0	1.4
Imports	2023	31.4	64.8	0	0	0	0	0.1	0	3.7
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.3	0	0	0	0	63.2	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	2024	8.5	91.2	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0
Imports	2023	16.1	83.9	0	0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	35.0	0	35	100	3.1	36.7	5	2.2	29.2
Dairy products	35.0	0	35	100	5.0	0	5	2.1	0
Fruits and vegetables	35.0	0	35	100	2.9	41.4	5	2.6	62.0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	35.0	0	35	100	3.8	22.2	5	0.8	21.2
Cereals and food preparations	35.0	0	35	100	3.6	38.5	100	2.9	37.6
Oilseeds, fats and oils	35.0	0	35	100	4.9	2.7	5	0.6	0.0
Sugars and confectionery	35.0	0	35	100	3.5	30.1	5	0.5	68.3
Beverages and tobacco	99.5	0	200	100	25.4	30.8	100	1.4	32.7
Cotton, silk and wool	35.0	0	35	100	5.0	0	5	0.1	0
Other agricultural products	35.0	0	35	100	4.3	13.9	5	0.7	13.4
Fish and fish products	35.0	0	35	0.8	3.6	28.2	5	0.4	57.0
Minerals and metals	34.9	0.3	35	72.7	4.9	2.4	5	28.2	14.3
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	66.7	38.3	0	305	0.4	0
Chemicals	34.8	0.6	35	18.0	4.6	11.7	100	17.8	16.9
Wood, paper, furniture	37.1	0	100	31.4	4.8	4.4	5	2.7	6.8
Textiles	35.0	0	35	98.1	5.0	0	5	1.0	0
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	5.0	0	5	1.9	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	35.0	0	35	38.1	5.0	0	5	1.5	0
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	33.0	5.6	35	100	4.5	10.3	5	11.7	16.6
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	28.1	19.8	35	100	3.7	25.4	5	8.3	47.0
Transport equipment	35.0	0	35	100	4.3	14.2	5	8.4	3.1
Other Manufactures	33.3	4.9	35	98.9	4.7	6.8	5	3.6	9.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of				margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2023	394	6	10	6.2	6.9	6.9	100.0	100.0
2. United Arab Emirates	2023	156	4	7	4.5	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0
3. Kuwait, the State of	2023	73	8	22	5.1	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0
4. Oman	2023	72	7	11	10.1	5.8	5.8	100.0	100.0
5. Jordan	2023	12	5	7	9.0	10.3	10.3	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2023	2,676	7	15	4.7	4.8	4.8	100.0	100.0
2. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2023	2,445	21	45	6.5	8.8	8.8	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2023	1,788	10	18	4.5	3.6	0.0	19.9	28.2
4. South Africa	2023	1,506	2	3	14.1	0.4	0.0	39.5	6.2
5. United States of America	2023	948	9	16	4.0	2.7	2.7	100.0	100.0

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Bangladesh

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		155.1	186.2	37.6
MFN applied				
Simple average	2024	14.1	17.7	13.5
Trade weighted average				
Imports in billion US$				

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	17.6
	Non-Ag	4.3
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0.0	1.7	0.2	6.5	0	91.6	0
MFN applied	2024	8.7	13.4	15.4	1.3	61.2	0	0	0	0.7
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.9	2.7	0	0.1	0
MFN applied	2024	3.6	31.2	24.4	1.8	39.0	0	0	0	0.4
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	193.7	0	200	100	20.0	7.7	25		
Dairy products	160.1	0	200	100	22.0	0	25		
Fruits and vegetables	190.0	0	200	100	23.1	2.2	25		
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	184.4	0	200	100	22.6	0	25		
Cereals and food preparations	183.6	0	200	100	14.9	15.4	25		
Oilseeds, fats and oils	172.4	0	200	100	12.1	21.7	25		
Sugars and confectionery	172.9	0	200	100	17.9	0	25		
Beverages and tobacco	200.0	0	200	100	25.0	0	25		
Cotton, silk and wool	163.0	0	200	100	8.0	8.0	25		
Other agricultural products	189.6	0	200	100	9.9	16.3	25		
Fish and fish products	53.2	0	200	7.3	23.7	4.4	25		
Minerals and metals	34.5	0	50	1.3	13.3	2.8	25		
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	16.0	0	25		
Chemicals	44.5	2.0	200	5.1	9.6	8.2	25		
Wood, paper, furniture	32.2	0	50	5.5	15.2	7.0	25		
Textiles	37.5	0	50	0.7	19.5	0.1	25		
Clothing	-	-	-	0	24.4	0	25		
Rubber, leather and footwear	3.0	0	3	0.6	14.5	0.6	25		
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	44.1	0	50	6.8	3.3	0.8	25		
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	45.3	0	50	3.4	14.7	0.8	25		
Transport equipment	20.1	0	50	9.3	13.6	6.8	25		
Other Manufactures	24.4	0	50	11.6	13.1	3.1	25		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	margin Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. India	2023	160	9	14	34.2	33.1	33.1	98.5	99.9
2. United Arab Emirates	2023	100	9	19	7.0	62.0	0.0	25.0	10.9
3. European Union	2023	91	14	47	13.4	9.7	9.7	100.0	100.0
4. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2023	83	11	48	5.8	5.7	0.0	15.2	12.6
5. United Kingdom	2023	48	10	43	12.6	8.0	8.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2023	20,332	10	98	5.2	11.8	11.8	99.9	100.0
2. United States of America	2023	8,349	15	102	8.3	15.3	0.0	21.9	3.6
3. United Kingdom	2023	4,204	8	98	7.1	11.7	11.7	100.0	100.0
4. India	2023	1,685	30	111	13.8	15.3	15.3	100.0	100.0
5. Canada	2023	1,648	8	86	8.0	16.9	16.9	100.0	100.0

Barbados

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound	78.9	111.0	73.4	Binding coverage:	Total	95.2
MFN applied					Non-Ag	94.4
Simple average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		17.1
Trade weighted average				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		17.2
Imports in billion US$						

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	81.4	18.5	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	90.7	3.7	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	132.2	0	184	100					
Dairy products	114.8	0	141	100					
Fruits and vegetables	106.9	0	223	100					
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	100.0	0	100	100					
Cereals and food preparations	100.0	0	103	100					
Oilseeds, fats and oils	139.0	0	158	100					
Sugars and confectionery	106.5	0	122	100					
Beverages and tobacco	102.3	0	141	100					
Cotton, silk and wool	100.0	0	100	100					
Other agricultural products	102.1	0	158	100					
Fish and fish products	100.0	0	100	0.8					
Minerals and metals	72.8	0	158	100					
Petroleum	143.3	0	158	100					
Chemicals	70.4	0	122	100					
Wood, paper, furniture	70.0	0	70	100					
Textiles	70.0	0	70	100					
Clothing	70.2	0	117	100					
Rubber, leather and footwear	72.9	0	127	100					
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	72.6	0	152	100					
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	77.6	0	152	100					
Transport equipment	103.8	0	247	100					
Other Manufactures	78.3	0	162	100					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of				margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2023	24	3	6	2.8	0.3	0.0	96.0	99.3
2. Canada	2023	17	2	3	5.4	0.7	0.7	94.6	99.8
3. European Union	2023	14	1	3	4.8	1.5	1.5	100.0	100.0
4. Trinidad and Tobago	2023	13	7	9	62.5	34.4	34.4	100.0	100.0
5. Jamaica	2023	12	5	7	27.1	14.8	14.8	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Jamaica	2023	80	4	6	11.8	2.3	2.3	100.0	100.0
2. Trinidad and Tobago	2023	17	11	18	12.5	10.4	10.4	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2023	16	11	20	2.2	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0
4. Guyana	2023	12	16	30	12.3	11.6	11.6	99.1	100.0
5. China	2023	11	1	1	2.7	4.0	0.0	38.3	0.7

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Belarus

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	Total
MFN applied						Non-Ag
Simple average	2024	6.6	9.8	6.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Trade weighted average					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	
Imports in billion US$						

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2024	9.1	40.9	20.3	23.1	4.5	0.5	1.3	0.3	23.5
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2024	16.9	42.4	29.2	10.8	0.7	0.0	0	0	6.4
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat					18.7	14.8	80		
Dairy products					13.3	0	15		
Fruits and vegetables					8.5	4.8	15		
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices					4.8	13.0	13		
Cereals and food preparations					9.0	1.9	*60*		
Oilseeds, fats and oils					7.4	16.8	15		
Sugars and confectionery					10.7	0	*45*		
Beverages and tobacco					18.2	4.0	*193*		
Cotton, silk and wool					4.4	20.0	10		
Other agricultural products					5.3	11.3	*22*		
Fish and fish products					6.8	1.3	*47*		
Minerals and metals					7.4	7.9	20		
Petroleum					4.4	12.7	5		
Chemicals					4.6	9.3	10		
Wood, paper, furniture					8.0	5.0	15		
Textiles					7.5	0.9	18		
Clothing					7.5	0	18		
Rubber, leather and footwear					5.4	11.8	15		
Mechanical, office and computing machinery					2.4	69.0	15		
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment					4.7	43.4	18		
Transport equipment					8.7	15.2	20		
Other Manufactures					7.2	22.6	20		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification 95% trade in no. of		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2023	841	4	8	9.2	7.8	0.0	6.1	0.0
2. European Union	2023	366	14	36	13.6	3.7	0.0	18.2	46.5
3. Kazakhstan	2023	205	14	54	13.9	17.9	17.9	100.0	100.0
4. Norway	2023	151	3	4	26.6	36.0	3.6	25.0	0.0
5. Azerbaijan	2023	53	10	29	15.7	17.4	17.4	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2023	1,767	4	5	4.4	2.8	0.0	31.3	11.7
2. European Union	2023	1,147	48	280	4.9	2.9	0.0	18.0	35.9
3. Kazakhstan	2023	552	47	395	5.4	5.2	5.2	100.0	100.0
4. Brazil	2023	372	2	2	13.6	0.9	0.0	6.9	93.8
5. Azerbaijan	2023	272	22	71	10.2	5.7	5.7	100.0	100.0

Belize

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		59.1	101.3	52.0
MFN applied				
Simple average	2024	11.9	22.5	10.3
Trade weighted average	2024	16.1	39.6	10.5
Imports in billion US$	2023	1.3	0.3	1.1

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	96.0
	Non-Ag	95.4
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0.5	83.5	15.8	0
MFN applied	2024	17.2	31.9	1.8	3.4	7.3	32.4	4.2	2.0	3.2
Imports	2023	46.0	5.8	0.4	0.6	10.9	5.6	4.2	26.7	27.3
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	87.9	6.4	1.0	0
MFN applied	2024	10.0	59.6	2.7	3.8	16.2	7.4	0.2	0	0.0
Imports	2023	30.0	27.2	6.0	10.2	21.0	5.5	0.0	0	1.5

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	104.1	0	110	100	30.7	11.9	45	0.9	92.6
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	7.0	32.0	35	1.7	49.4
Fruits and vegetables	102.1	0	110	100	28.7	1.8	80	0.6	6.1
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	100.0	0	100	100	17.6	13.9	40	0.9	85.0
Cereals and food preparations	100.3	0	110	100	11.6	32.0	*110*	5.1	58.8
Oilseeds, fats and oils	100.4	0	110	100	13.6	38.4	80	2.2	99.7
Sugars and confectionery	101.2	0	110	100	21.9	0	45	0.1	0
Beverages and tobacco	104.5	0	110	100	72.0	2.3	*110*	6.3	2.4
Cotton, silk and wool	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	99.0	0	110	100	8.7	30.9	80	1.3	71.7
Fish and fish products	109.6	0	110	18.1	33.1	7.7	40	0.1	18.2
Minerals and metals	50.2	0	110	100	7.6	16.3	50	12.6	12.9
Petroleum	66.7	0	70	100	3.1	60.8	25	13.3	89.3
Chemicals	50.1	0	100	100	5.8	14.1	40	13.3	34.7
Wood, paper, furniture	52.4	0	70	100	16.6	5.7	65	4.4	18.3
Textiles	51.0	0	70	100	7.2	0.8	20	2.2	6.1
Clothing	70.0	0	70	100	19.9	0	40	3.8	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	50.3	0	70	100	9.8	3.5	30	5.0	5.8
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	50.0	0	50	100	5.0	11.8	30	8.7	22.0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	50.0	0	50	100	9.6	9.2	45	8.1	28.1
Transport equipment	50.0	0	50	100	11.5	11.1	45	6.5	6.9
Other Manufactures	50.2	0	70	100	14.8	9.0	50	3.2	11.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports	Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US$	95% trade in no. of				margin	TL	Value
		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products								
1. European Union	2023 71	2	2	14.9	51.9	51.9	97.6	100.0
2. United Kingdom	2023 58	2	2	8.5	33.0	33.0	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2023 30	6	10	4.3	17.1	0.8	93.9	61.9
4. Trinidad and Tobago	2023 15	4	9	31.5	37.2	37.2	100.0	100.0
5. Jamaica	2023 9	5	8	20.6	30.1	30.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products								
1. United States of America	2023 20	10	27	1.9	0.1	0.1	98.2	99.5
2. India	2023 18	1	1	9.6	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. European Union	2023 16	6	13	5.3	18.1	18.1	100.0	100.0
4. Côte d'Ivoire	2023 14	1	1	7.5	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Guatemala	2023 5	17	37	4.3	0.8	0.0	65.2	92.1

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Benin

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		29.2	61.4	11.2
MFN applied				
Simple average	2024	12.0	15.9	11.4
Trade weighted average	2024	11.2	16.0	9.3
Imports in billion US$	2023	4.2	1.2	3.0

WTO member since		1996
Binding coverage:	Total	38.7
	Non-Ag	28.9
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.7	1.3	0	0.1	0	97.7	0	0
MFN applied	2024	0	26.6	18.9	0	42.9	11.6	0	0	0
Imports	2023	0	6.0	60.6	0	12.3	21.1	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.9	11.5	6.4	5.0	3.8	1.2	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	2024	2.0	40.5	21.4	0	35.7	0.4	0	0	0
Imports	2023	11.2	34.9	32.3	0	20.5	1.0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	60.0	0	60	100	24.6	0	35	3.1	0
Dairy products	40.9	0	60	100	16.1	0	35	0.2	0
Fruits and vegetables	60.0	0	60	100	19.8	0	35	0.6	0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	60.0	0	60	100	19.2	0	35	0.1	0
Cereals and food preparations	59.6	0	100	100	12.1	0	35	18.9	0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	79.6	0	100	100	12.3	0	35	3.7	0
Sugars and confectionery	60.0	0	60	100	12.6	0	35	0.8	0
Beverages and tobacco	60.1	0	75	100	17.5	0	35	0.5	0
Cotton, silk and wool	60.0	0	60	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	61.6	0	100	100	8.6	0	35	0.3	0
Fish and fish products	8.6	41.4	60	11.2	16.0	0	20	2.5	0
Minerals and metals	28.4	5.7	50	12.1	11.9	0.2	20	11.2	3.1
Petroleum	7.5	0	10	83.3	7.7	19.0	10	11.8	0
Chemicals	24.6	0	60	1.5	7.0	6.5	35	12.2	56.6
Wood, paper, furniture	5.0	0	5	3.8	12.0	3.8	20	1.7	9.6
Textiles	18.4	0	20	26.2	16.2	0.2	35	2.9	13.8
Clothing	15.0	0	15	70.6	20.0	0	20	0.1	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	16.4	0	25	25.8	12.3	1.3	20	0.8	4.6
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	5.3	4.7	25	92.6	6.2	0	20	8.9	0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	6.8	0	15	86.6	12.0	0.6	20	7.8	1.9
Transport equipment	13.2	0.8	25	72.1	8.4	1.8	20	5.7	0.0
Other Manufactures	7.7	0	15	3.4	14.3	2.1	20	6.1	0.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	margin Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. India	2023	179	4	5	18.5	12.0	11.1	83.3	97.1
2. China	2023	96	2	2	12.8	8.2	2.5	91.7	85.8
3. Pakistan	2023	45	2	2	7.5	2.5	0.0	25.0	26.7
4. European Union	2023	26	7	11	10.7	2.3	2.3	100.0	100.0
5. Egypt	2023	21	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2023	804	1	1	3.8	0.0	0.0	23.1	100.0
2. India	2023	36	2	3	9.4	7.8	2.1	90.5	43.4
3. European Union	2023	17	15	29	4.9	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0
4. Côte d'Ivoire	2023	9	1	1	11.9	10.1	10.1	100.0	100.0
5. Niger	2023	5	22	48	13.2	12.2	12.2	100.0	100.0

Bhutan

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	Total
MFN applied						Non-Ag
Simple average	2024	9.3	9.8	9.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Trade weighted average					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	
Imports in billion US$						

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2024	24.5	0	72.8	0	0	0.3	2.3	0	0
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2024	9.0	0.1	90.3	0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0	0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat					8.0	20.0	10		
Dairy products					10.0	0	10		
Fruits and vegetables					9.2	9.7	50		
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices					8.9	11.1	10		
Cereals and food preparations					3.7	62.8	10		
Oilseeds, fats and oils					1.1	89.0	10		
Sugars and confectionery					10.0	0	10		
Beverages and tobacco					41.9	0	100		
Cotton, silk and wool					10.0	0	10		
Other agricultural products					8.1	19.0	10		
Fish and fish products					9.6	3.8	10		
Minerals and metals					9.4	5.0	10		
Petroleum					10.0	0	10		
Chemicals					9.2	8.0	10		
Wood, paper, furniture					9.7	2.9	10		
Textiles					10.0	0.1	10		
Clothing					10.0	0	10		
Rubber, leather and footwear					9.5	4.5	10		
Mechanical, office and computing machinery					7.8	21.8	10		
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment					8.6	13.5	10		
Transport equipment					12.2	21.5	100		
Other Manufactures					7.9	23.0	100		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification 95% trade in no. of		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. India	2023	16	6	14	48.2	64.3	19.5	89.1	56.6
2. Japan	2023	0	1	1	16.1	3.8	3.8	100.0	100.0
3. Singapore	2023	0	6	10	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Hong Kong, China	2023	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2023	0	5	6	13.8	7.5	7.5	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. India	2023	323	4	11	9.5	5.6	5.6	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2023	22	1	1	4.3	5.6	5.6	100.0	100.0
3. Nepal	2023	13	1	1	16.2	5.1	0.0	2.9	0.0
4. Korea, Republic of	2023	3	1	1	7.0	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0
5. Indonesia	2023	3	1	1	8.1	0.0	0.0	25.0	99.7

Bolivia, Plurinational State of

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		40.0	40.0	40.0
MFN applied				
Simple average	2023	11.8	13.2	11.5
Trade weighted average	2023	9.7	14.9	9.3
Imports in billion US$	2023	11.5	0.9	10.6

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2023	0.8	10.0	46.1	21.1	19.1	2.9	0	0	0
Imports	2023	0.1	3.8	62.7	7.6	15.8	10.0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2023	8.0	32.7	28.7	10.1	13.3	7.3	0	0	0
Imports	2023	25.9	14.5	51.8	3.4	1.9	2.5	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	39.7	0	40	100	12.8	4.5	20	0.2	1.3
Dairy products	40.0	0	40	100	13.3	0	20	0.2	0
Fruits and vegetables	40.0	0	40	100	14.7	0	40	0.5	0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	40.0	0	40	100	12.9	0	40	0.7	0
Cereals and food preparations	40.0	0	40	100	10.8	0	20	3.2	0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	40.0	0	40	100	11.8	0	20	0.5	0
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	12.8	0	20	0.4	0
Beverages and tobacco	40.0	0	40	100	23.9	0	40	0.8	0
Cotton, silk and wool	40.0	0	40	100	8.9	0	20	0.1	0
Other agricultural products	40.0	0	40	100	10.8	0.8	20	0.9	0.8
Fish and fish products	40.0	0	40	100	17.2	0	20	0.1	0
Minerals and metals	40.0	0	40	100	9.3	0.1	40	9.8	0.0
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	9.8	1.0	15	25.8	61.4
Chemicals	40.0	0	40	100	6.8	5.4	20	16.2	8.4
Wood, paper, furniture	40.0	0	40	100	14.9	2.3	40	2.9	4.9
Textiles	40.0	0	40	100	17.7	0	40	1.8	0
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	40.0	0	40	0.4	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	40.0	0	40	100	15.9	1.9	40	2.9	0.7
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	39.8	0	40	100	3.6	42.8	30	11.3	32.2
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	40.0	0	40	100	8.3	9.7	20	6.0	9.7
Transport equipment	39.9	0	40	100	7.1	22.2	30	11.7	17.2
Other Manufactures	40.0	0	40	100	11.3	7.7	40	3.7	10.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	margin Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Peru	2023	788	5	10	2.4	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
2. Ecuador	2023	476	3	4	13.2	1.9	1.9	100.0	100.0
3. Colombia	2023	452	5	8	19.1	20.1	20.1	100.0	100.0
4. China	2023	356	1	1	11.5	11.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Argentina	2023	270	2	2	7.6	8.4	8.4	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Brazil	2023	1,497	3	4	10.1	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
2. China	2023	1,102	4	10	4.4	0.1	0.0	25.4	95.5
3. India	2023	1,087	1	1	8.5	9.9	0.0	12.5	0.0
4. United Arab Emirates	2023	922	1	1	4.7	0.0	0.0	5.1	99.7
5. Argentina	2023	920	1	1	14.0	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0

Bosnia and Herzegovina

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	Total
MFN applied						Non-Ag
Simple average	2024	6.1	8.2	5.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Trade weighted average	2024	8.0	15.4	6.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	
Imports in billion US$	2023	15.3	2.5	12.8		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2024	36.9	29.9	10.8	5.6	8.1	7.6	1.1	0	21.2
Imports	2023	11.5	21.5	14.3	7.6	25.0	19.1	1.0	0	48.3
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2024	30.5	32.0	29.3	8.2	0.0	0.0	0	0	0.1
Imports	2023	28.8	27.8	31.6	11.8	0.0	0.0	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat					19.6	18.9	*87*	2.6	1.0
Dairy products					14.3	1.6	*44*	1.0	0.5
Fruits and vegetables					6.3	23.2	*32*	2.0	3.6
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices					2.8	71.3	*25*	1.6	3.6
Cereals and food preparations					7.8	25.6	*40*	3.6	5.1
Oilseeds, fats and oils					3.7	52.7	*96*	1.0	46.9
Sugars and confectionery					7.5	26.1	*24*	0.7	4.4
Beverages and tobacco					21.1	1.0	*39*	2.6	0.1
Cotton, silk and wool					0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products					2.6	62.4	*81*	1.3	74.1
Fish and fish products					2.9	54.8	*23*	0.4	30.3
Minerals and metals					4.9	36.7	*30*	20.0	26.5
Petroleum					2.6	73.6	10	8.6	84.6
Chemicals					3.1	52.6	*21*	13.5	35.7
Wood, paper, furniture					5.3	29.5	15	4.6	17.3
Textiles					8.9	4.5	15	3.4	6.6
Clothing					15.0	0	15	2.8	0
Rubber, leather and footwear					7.5	22.3	15	3.5	5.7
Mechanical, office and computing machinery					5.6	16.7	15	8.1	20.1
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment					6.2	26.7	15	7.6	21.6
Transport equipment					6.1	25.2	15	7.6	8.6
Other Manufactures					6.4	24.6	15	3.7	39.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification 95% trade in no. of		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2023	259	28	186	15.9	12.4	12.1	88.6	96.7
2. Serbia	2023	96	17	51	22.0	24.2	24.2	99.5	100.0
3. Montenegro	2023	64	13	38	16.6	22.2	22.2	99.6	100.0
4. North Macedonia	2023	43	10	26	19.5	21.8	21.8	100.0	100.0
5. Türkiye	2023	23	11	14	29.7	72.0	3.9	95.2	64.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2023	5,957	54	447	4.2	3.3	3.3	99.6	99.9
2. Serbia	2023	944	35	137	8.8	4.4	4.4	100.0	100.0
3. Türkiye	2023	178	27	75	5.8	4.6	4.6	100.0	100.0
4. Switzerland	2023	173	29	200	2.1	2.2	2.2	100.0	100.0
5. United Kingdom	2023	151	21	112	3.7	5.8	0.0	40.4	41.8

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Botswana

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		18.7	36.5	15.6
MFN applied				
Simple average	2024	7.5	8.4	7.4
Trade weighted average	2024	6.5	8.9	6.1
Imports in billion US$	2023	6.5	1.1	5.5

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	93.8
	Non-Ag	92.9
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		37.3

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		21.9	2.5	1.6	1.5	14.4	36.0	19.0	2.9	0
MFN applied	2024	46.7	10.8	14.3	6.4	15.3	5.6	0.4	0.1	12.3
Imports	2023	29.9	28.7	9.6	1.3	25.8	4.4	0.2	0.0	19.9
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		12.8	5.0	22.1	20.0	19.1	13.8	0	0.0	0
MFN applied	2024	62.7	2.1	7.2	8.2	12.9	7.0	0.0	0	0.9
Imports	2023	49.8	21.6	4.9	5.7	14.8	3.2	0.0	0	21.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	37.4	31.2	160	100	11.3	62.2	82	0.3	51.2
Dairy products	20.4	4.0	37	100	6.1	32.0	25	0.8	59.2
Fruits and vegetables	29.5	15.9	99	100	9.4	31.4	*99*	1.5	4.6
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	31.6	55.6	170	100	4.3	70.4	25	0.6	40.5
Cereals and food preparations	47.7	0.3	597	100	8.4	41.2	*102*	4.6	54.4
Oilseeds, fats and oils	49.1	5.5	81	100	7.4	21.2	10	0.9	1.2
Sugars and confectionery	75.2	0	105	100	3.6	88.2	37	1.3	76.7
Beverages and tobacco	87.9	3.9	597	100	19.6	9.6	*100*	5.1	0.7
Cotton, silk and wool	13.1	52.0	60	100	1.2	89.3	15	0.0	0.6
Other agricultural products	18.9	35.7	72	100	5.1	64.8	25	1.1	33.5
Fish and fish products	18.5	50.0	37	1.5	6.4	64.2	30	0.2	70.4
Minerals and metals	11.8	16.5	30	95.8	5.4	59.6	30	22.7	79.5
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.5	55.6	15	17.5	1.9
Chemicals	12.3	5.7	30	99.8	2.0	85.4	30	10.2	56.6
Wood, paper, furniture	11.6	16.2	30	100	7.0	56.8	30	2.9	35.9
Textiles	22.2	3.3	30	99.1	16.7	18.5	*99*	1.0	18.3
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	40.9	2.0	45	1.2	1.4
Rubber, leather and footwear	20.7	0	30	96.1	13.3	35.9	43	1.9	19.4
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	8.6	40.4	30	100	1.0	92.9	25	8.2	95.7
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	17.6	6.1	30	99.7	4.8	67.9	30	5.7	48.6
Transport equipment	19.5	17.1	50	100	6.8	61.9	30	7.4	15.8
Other Manufactures	12.3	27.2	45	94.9	3.5	80.2	45	4.8	83.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification 95% trade in no. of		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. South Africa	2023	70	5	8	8.9	2.6	2.6	100.0	100.0
2. Norway	2023	12	1	1	152.8	248.3	37.3	33.3	0.1
3. European Union	2023	7	4	4	16.0	47.7	47.7	98.2	100.0
4. Namibia	2023	2	18	40	13.4	19.6	19.6	100.0	100.0
5. Zambia	2023	1	5	6	17.1	23.2	23.2	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2023	1,852	1	2	3.4	1.0	0.0	31.3	79.0
2. European Union	2023	1,099	1	2	3.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2023	569	1	2	2.8	0.0	0.0	97.7	100.0
4. China	2023	497	2	2	1.9	0.3	0.0	50.0	91.7
5. South Africa	2023	453	15	30	10.2	4.9	4.9	100.0	100.0

Brazil

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		31.4	35.4	30.8
MFN applied				
Simple average	2024	12.0	9.0	12.5
Trade weighted average	2024	8.0	11.1	7.8
Imports in billion US$	2023	240.4	12.4	228.0

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0.5
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		2.7	0.0	0.4	1.1	7.1	74.9	13.7	0	0
MFN applied	2024	10.9	2.8	57.9	21.5	6.1	0.8	0	0	0
Imports	2023	4.8	1.2	59.1	16.1	6.4	12.4	0.1	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.7	0.1	0.6	2.1	23.7	72.7	0	0	0
MFN applied	2024	18.8	3.4	13.0	33.9	18.0	12.9	0	0	0
Imports	2023	42.7	3.2	12.2	22.0	13.8	6.1	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	37.8	5.4	55	100	7.4	15.9	14	0.1	3.2
Dairy products	44.7	0	55	100	16.6	0	28	0.5	0
Fruits and vegetables	34.3	0.3	55	100	9.4	5.3	35	0.8	4.4
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	34.7	0	45	100	10.3	0	18	0.2	0
Cereals and food preparations	44.0	0	55	100	9.7	15.2	18	1.7	0.3
Oilseeds, fats and oils	34.5	0.5	35	100	7.4	12.3	11	0.7	1.7
Sugars and confectionery	34.4	0	35	100	14.8	0	18	0.1	0
Beverages and tobacco	37.7	0	55	100	15.6	0	18	0.5	0
Cotton, silk and wool	36.6	0	55	100	5.8	0	7	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	29.4	8.6	55	100	6.1	24.1	14	0.6	32.1
Fish and fish products	33.6	3.8	35	100	9.3	3.3	14	0.6	12.9
Minerals and metals	33.5	0.1	35	100	9.0	16.4	18	12.2	40.7
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	100	0.1	97.2	5	11.0	99.6
Chemicals	20.9	0.9	35	100	6.0	47.2	18	25.6	59.2
Wood, paper, furniture	28.5	2.6	35	100	9.1	16.8	18	0.8	8.7
Textiles	34.9	0	35	100	23.0	2.6	35	1.9	4.2
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	35.0	0	35	0.8	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	34.6	0	35	100	14.8	6.0	35	2.0	6.4
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	32.0	0.6	35	100	11.3	12.3	18	14.3	25.9
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	32.4	1.8	35	100	12.8	15.7	20	12.1	25.0
Transport equipment	32.8	0	35	100	17.2	19.1	35	9.0	15.0
Other Manufactures	33.2	0.9	35	100	13.3	11.6	20	4.5	22.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of				margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2023	58,510	5	7	12.5	10.5	0.0	6.7	1.0
2. European Union	2023	17,797	18	38	13.2	5.4	0.0	13.6	76.1
3. United States of America	2023	6,092	22	61	8.0	11.5	0.5	66.0	54.2
4. Japan	2023	5,334	11	14	14.1	6.0	0.0	25.9	69.7
5. Indonesia	2023	3,847	5	6	8.7	2.4	0.0	7.6	65.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2023	64,275	5	14	5.9	0.3	0.0	15.4	93.1
2. United States of America	2023	30,280	45	386	3.8	0.9	0.4	76.4	82.5
3. European Union	2023	28,621	44	255	4.3	0.7	0.0	22.9	84.5
4. Argentina	2023	14,339	51	614	13.6	14.7	14.7	100.0	100.0
5. Chile	2023	6,892	47	496	6.0	6.0	6.0	100.0	100.0

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Brunei Darussalam

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		25.4	31.5	24.4
MFN applied				
Simple average	2024	0.5	0.1	0.6
Trade weighted average	2024	0.2	0.0	0.2
Imports in billion US$	2023	7.5	0.6	6.9

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	95.5
	Non-Ag	95.1
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	1.1	0	0	83.8	11.7	0.1	1.0	2.2
MFN applied	2024	97.9	2.1	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	1.1
Imports	2023	99.4	0.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.6
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	65.7	29.4	0	0	0
MFN applied	2024	92.0	6.0	0.8	1.2	0	0	0	0.0	0.1
Imports	2023	89.5	10.4	0.0	0.1	0	0	0	0	8.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	27.0	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.7	100.0
Dairy products	20.8	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.6	100.0
Fruits and vegetables	27.5	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.8	100.0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	20.0	0	50	100	0.2	85.2	*4*	0.4	88.8
Cereals and food preparations	21.6	0	50	100	0.1	99.7	*50*	1.9	100.0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	20.0	0	20	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.4	100.0
Sugars and confectionery	28.8	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Beverages and tobacco	195.6	0	*> 1000*	66.7	0.0	100.0	0	0.7	100.0
Cotton, silk and wool	20.0	0	20	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	20.6	0	50	100	0.3	94.6	5	1.0	99.8
Fish and fish products	23.1	0	30	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.8	100.0
Minerals and metals	20.3	0	40	98.2	0.9	93.9	15	6.2	98.8
Petroleum	20.0	0	20	100	0.4	80.6	*4*	61.8	88.0
Chemicals	20.8	0	50	95.5	0.2	97.5	*105*	7.0	92.0
Wood, paper, furniture	26.6	0	40	97.2	2.1	58.4	10	0.9	58.8
Textiles	25.9	0	40	100	0.9	85.5	10	0.4	64.0
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.5	100.0
Rubber, leather and footwear	23.5	0	40	100	1.3	74.7	5	0.8	64.7
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	28.3	0	40	99.8	0.0	98.7	5	5.5	86.3
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	37.8	0	40	79.8	0.0	99.8	5	2.6	99.9
Transport equipment	24.0	0	40	65.7	0.0	99.4	5	3.9	100.0
Other Manufactures	23.1	0	40	85.3	1.0	88.6	15	1.9	93.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	margin Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Malaysia	2023	1	7	7	4.6	1.0	0.9	96.8	99.2
2. Singapore	2023	1	2	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Chinese Taipei	2023	1	1	1	30.0	30.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Japan	2023	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Hong Kong, China	2023	0	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Australia	2023	2,267	1	2	2.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. China	2023	1,956	2	4	5.7	1.9	1.6	93.4	98.3
3. Japan	2023	1,898	1	2	1.6	0.0	0.0	85.7	100.0
4. Singapore	2023	1,823	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Malaysia	2023	649	3	9	5.0	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0

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Burkina Faso

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		43.8	97.9	13.7
MFN applied				
Simple average	2024	12.0	15.9	11.4
Trade weighted average	2024	9.5	13.3	9.0
Imports in billion US$	2023	5.9	0.6	5.3

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	38.8
	Non-Ag	29.0
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.6	1.3	0	0.1	0	97.8	0	0
MFN applied	2024	0	26.6	18.9	0	42.9	11.6	0	0	0
Imports	2023	0	29.7	27.8	0	35.5	7.0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.9	11.5	6.5	5.0	3.8	0	1.4	0	0
MFN applied	2024	2.0	40.5	21.4	0	35.7	0.4	0	0	0
Imports	2023	8.7	30.4	46.6	0	13.9	0.4	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	100.0	0	100	100	24.6	0	35	0.0	0
Dairy products	66.5	0	100	100	16.1	0	35	0.5	0
Fruits and vegetables	100.0	0	100	100	19.8	0	35	0.3	0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	100.0	0	100	100	19.2	0	35	0.5	0
Cereals and food preparations	98.1	0	100	100	12.1	0	35	6.0	0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	95.7	0	100	100	12.3	0	35	0.8	0
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	12.6	0	35	1.2	0
Beverages and tobacco	93.8	0	100	100	17.5	0	35	1.3	0
Cotton, silk and wool	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	100.0	0	100	100	8.6	0	35	0.3	0
Fish and fish products	11.4	41.4	100	11.2	16.0	0	20	0.8	0
Minerals and metals	5.9	11.5	16	5.9	11.9	0.2	20	14.2	11.6
Petroleum	7.5	0	10	83.3	7.7	19.0	10	34.2	0.0
Chemicals	37.6	0	100	1.6	7.0	6.5	35	13.2	38.9
Wood, paper, furniture	84.9	0	100	23.8	12.0	3.8	20	1.6	4.8
Textiles	18.4	0	20	26.2	16.2	0.2	35	0.9	3.3
Clothing	15.0	0	15	70.6	20.0	0	20	0.2	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	16.4	0	25	25.8	12.3	1.3	20	1.4	3.3
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	5.3	4.5	25	92.6	6.2	0	20	6.5	0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	6.8	0	15	86.6	12.0	0.6	20	6.3	12.7
Transport equipment	13.3	0.8	25	72.1	8.4	1.8	20	5.2	0.0
Other Manufactures	7.7	0	15	3.4	14.3	2.1	20	4.7	0.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Ghana	2023	196	2	2	15.7	6.5	6.5	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2023	77	6	12	10.9	2.1	2.1	100.0	100.0
3. India	2023	74	2	3	20.4	17.4	15.5	57.1	91.2
4. Togo	2023	60	3	4	16.3	9.8	9.8	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2023	50	1	1	2.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Switzerland	2023	2,983	1	1	2.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. United Arab Emirates	2023	471	1	1	4.1	0.0	0.0	18.8	100.0
3. India	2023	129	1	1	7.5	9.9	9.9	100.0	100.0
4. Uganda	2023	109	1	2	19.0	25.0	0.0	20.0	0.0
5. European Union	2023	31	18	38	4.0	1.1	1.1	100.0	100.0

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Burundi

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		68.7	95.0	27.4
MFN applied				
Simple average	2024	14.0	24.3	12.3
Trade weighted average	2024	13.9	30.3	11.2
Imports in billion US$	2023	1.1	0.2	0.9

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	22.3
	Non-Ag	10.1
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		2.8	0.5	0	0.3	0	2.0	94.2	0	0
MFN applied	2024	15.1	0	15.3	0	25.7	40.8	3.0	0	0.9
Imports	2023	16.1	0	8.6	0	12.3	56.3	6.7	0	6.2
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.5	1.6	0.5	0.6	5.4	0	1.5	0	0
MFN applied	2024	42.1	0	20.4	0	28.8	8.7	0	0	0.5
Imports	2023	58.1	0	8.0	0	19.9	14.1	0	0	1.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	99.7	0	100	100	29.9	7.7	35	0.3	46.6
Dairy products	34.0	66.0	100	100	47.2	0	60	0.1	0
Fruits and vegetables	100.0	0	100	100	30.4	0	35	0.5	0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	99.1	0.9	100	100	27.6	7.4	35	0.1	0.5
Cereals and food preparations	95.5	4.5	100	100	25.0	12.1	*75*	7.3	3.3
Oilseeds, fats and oils	99.3	0	100	100	17.3	16.4	35	1.4	35.0
Sugars and confectionery	83.8	5.9	100	100	29.1	8.8	*100*	1.6	78.3
Beverages and tobacco	79.5	0	100	100	35.0	0	35	2.5	0
Cotton, silk and wool	100.0	0	100	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	97.7	0	100	100	10.4	37.6	35	0.2	64.8
Fish and fish products	19.2	66.7	100	4.6	33.5	0.3	35	0.3	0.2
Minerals and metals	8.2	0	18	1.9	12.0	34.9	*38*	14.8	14.1
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	4.5	60.5	25	21.2	98.0
Chemicals	9.8	16.3	100	7.8	3.9	80.2	35	19.7	80.1
Wood, paper, furniture	19.5	0	20	8.8	16.6	25.7	35	2.8	13.2
Textiles	25.4	0	100	37.8	19.6	7.1	50	3.4	4.4
Clothing	19.7	0	20	8.1	25.2	0	50	0.6	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	74.5	0	100	20.0	13.8	20.3	35	1.7	3.8
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	6.0	0	6	2.1	2.4	79.6	25	5.4	77.6
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	6.3	18.8	15	2.5	12.1	33.0	35	5.8	57.4
Transport equipment	69.2	0	100	21.9	6.5	64.3	25	7.4	20.9
Other Manufactures	28.7	1.3	100	6.6	15.2	31.3	35	2.9	58.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification 95% trade in no. of		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2023	39	1	1	9.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. China	2023	9	1	1	15.0	15.0	15.0	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2023	6	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Pakistan	2023	3	1	1	11.0	11.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Japan	2023	2	1	1	1.0	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2023	117	1	1	4.6	0.0	0.0	7.7	100.0
2. Uganda	2023	15	1	1	14.6	24.0	24.0	100.0	100.0
3. Tanzania	2023	3	7	7	12.6	32.0	32.0	100.0	100.0
4. Malaysia	2023	2	1	1	1.7	0.0	0.0	83.3	100.0
5. China	2023	1	3	3	3.0	1.4	1.4	100.0	100.0

Cabo Verde

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2008
Simple average final bound		15.9	19.4	15.3	Binding coverage:	Total	100.0
MFN applied						Non-Ag	100.0
Simple average	2024	11.9	13.3	11.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Trade weighted average	2024	11.7	16.7	9.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2023	0.9	0.3	0.6			

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	18.2	17.4	2.3	46.2	13.4	2.5	0	0
MFN applied	2024	9.2	43.6	8.4	0	22.9	15.4	0.4	0	0
Imports	2023	9.8	36.8	7.7	0	20.5	23.0	2.2	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		5.3	35.6	15.0	2.2	26.7	14.2	1.0	0	0
MFN applied	2024	11.4	49.6	8.6	0.0	15.0	15.3	0	0	0.1
Imports	2023	31.8	36.6	7.9	0.0	11.8	11.9	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	23.9	0	35	100	16.8	7.8	30	4.8	0.6
Dairy products	17.6	0	35	100	11.8	0	30	4.6	0
Fruits and vegetables	21.3	0	35	100	11.5	0.6	30	5.2	0.7
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	31.8	0	55	100	27.4	0	50	0.7	0
Cereals and food preparations	16.7	0	45	100	11.2	8.1	40	8.7	27.1
Oilseeds, fats and oils	11.9	0	25	100	4.3	22.1	20	2.4	0.7
Sugars and confectionery	15.0	0	35	100	9.1	0	30	1.4	0
Beverages and tobacco	36.2	0	55	100	34.5	4.0	55	3.6	1.7
Cotton, silk and wool	5.0	0	5	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	11.4	0	50	100	8.0	24.7	50	1.0	66.0
Fish and fish products	25.8	0	45	100	23.5	0	40	0.8	0
Minerals and metals	14.0	1.9	55	100	8.7	2.5	50	12.9	2.7
Petroleum	10.1	0	25	100	5.5	3.7	20	13.9	51.3
Chemicals	8.3	0.9	55	100	6.1	18.7	50	9.1	29.6
Wood, paper, furniture	16.8	5.1	55	99.7	12.7	5.3	50	4.5	3.7
Textiles	19.8	0	55	100	15.5	0	50	0.9	0
Clothing	36.7	0	45	100	34.0	0	40	0.4	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	21.0	5.2	50	100	18.4	5.2	50	0.7	4.0
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	6.4	12.4	35	100	4.8	24.2	30	5.6	34.8
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	13.5	29.2	35	100	9.9	29.4	30	5.5	32.0
Transport equipment	16.0	6.1	55	100	12.0	11.4	50	10.7	55.8
Other Manufactures	19.7	11.5	55	100	13.5	23.5	50	2.5	57.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2023	1	3	5	0.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2023	1	16	57	11.3	4.3	2.9	69.6	79.4
3. United Kingdom	2023	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Ghana	2023	0	2	2	12.5	10.6	10.6	100.0	100.0
5. South Africa	2023	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2023	83	8	20	4.9	18.0	18.0	99.8	99.3
2. India	2023	5	4	4	7.0	1.2	0.0	12.5	58.2
3. United States of America	2023	4	9	13	4.6	9.4	9.4	97.8	100.0
4. Singapore	2023	1	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Chile	2023	1	2	2	6.0	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

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Cambodia

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		19.3	28.0	17.9
MFN applied				
Simple average	2024	9.4	11.9	9.0
Trade weighted average	2024	8.6	9.6	8.5
Imports in billion US$	2023	24.4	2.5	21.9

WTO member since		2004
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	3.8	7.3	17.1	15.7	55.4	0.8	0	0
MFN applied	2024	14.3	0	45.9	26.3	0	13.6	0	0	0
Imports	2023	22.8	0	51.7	14.7	0	10.9	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.9	0	29.3	28.6	17.2	24.0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2024	17.6	0.0	49.6	29.9	0	2.9	0	0	0.0
Imports	2023	19.7	0	49.7	16.9	0	3.7	0	0	9.9

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	30.5	0	40	100	14.1	9.3	35	0.5	3.3
Dairy products	35.8	0	40	100	11.0	0	35	0.3	0
Fruits and vegetables	27.2	0	40	100	11.8	4.6	35	0.3	0.0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	36.9	0	40	100	19.8	0	35	0.1	0
Cereals and food preparations	25.5	0	40	100	7.2	28.2	15	2.1	2.9
Oilseeds, fats and oils	24.3	0	40	100	8.3	7.3	15	0.2	3.9
Sugars and confectionery	27.9	0	40	100	7.0	0	7	0.4	0
Beverages and tobacco	42.7	0	60	100	27.5	0	35	2.2	0
Cotton, silk and wool	7.0	0	7	100	3.4	52.0	7	0.0	85.5
Other agricultural products	23.9	0	40	100	8.3	34.4	35	4.0	55.7
Fish and fish products	26.7	0	40	100	13.8	1.3	35	0.2	43.3
Minerals and metals	20.7	0	40	100	6.1	28.0	35	15.8	48.1
Petroleum	25.0	0	40	100	10.3	3.5	35	9.5	3.2
Chemicals	9.4	0	40	100	6.4	20.4	35	13.9	36.7
Wood, paper, furniture	25.4	0	35	100	9.8	4.1	35	3.9	1.0
Textiles	9.9	0	35	100	5.3	26.0	15	21.3	7.2
Clothing	17.5	0	18	100	15.0	0	15	0.7	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	28.2	0	40	100	10.4	1.5	35	3.5	0.1
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	15.5	1.8	35	100	11.3	16.2	15	5.1	25.8
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	25.7	10.6	35	100	12.9	10.9	35	6.7	10.9
Transport equipment	24.4	0	43	100	13.9	8.5	35	5.6	5.9
Other Manufactures	25.1	0.7	35	100	11.8	23.5	35	3.7	18.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	margin Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Viet Nam	2023	2,314	4	4	23.6	4.1	4.1	94.0	99.7
2. China	2023	518	5	6	13.6	24.1	10.0	84.6	71.8
3. European Union	2023	300	9	13	11.0	25.6	25.6	99.8	100.0
4. Thailand	2023	284	4	6	39.5	41.2	41.2	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2023	91	5	5	2.2	0.2	0.1	96.3	99.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2023	11,557	23	158	7.2	9.1	3.0	56.6	62.9
2. European Union	2023	4,880	16	119	5.5	11.8	10.3	91.5	83.7
3. Japan	2023	1,851	16	110	8.6	10.2	10.2	98.5	99.9
4. China	2023	1,549	29	111	6.2	7.3	7.2	98.9	99.5
5. Canada	2023	1,460	15	120	7.8	15.6	15.6	100.0	100.0

Cameroon

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		79.9	80.0	68.8
MFN applied				
Simple average	2023	18.1	22.4	17.4
Trade weighted average				
Imports in billion US$				

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	14.0
	Non-Ag	0.2
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0
MFN applied	2023	0	9.9	21.4	0	8.8	59.9	0	0	0
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0.1	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	2023	0.8	3.8	50.7	0	12.9	31.8	0	0	0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	80.0	0	80	100	19.2	0	30		
Dairy products	80.0	0	80	100	23.0	0	30		
Fruits and vegetables	80.0	0	80	100	29.8	0	30		
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	80.0	0	80	100	30.0	0	30		
Cereals and food preparations	80.0	0	80	100	20.6	0	30		
Oilseeds, fats and oils	80.0	0	80	100	22.9	0	30		
Sugars and confectionery	80.0	0	80	100	20.6	0	30		
Beverages and tobacco	80.0	0	80	100	27.6	0	30		
Cotton, silk and wool	80.0	0	80	100	10.0	0	10		
Other agricultural products	80.0	0	80	100	13.6	0	30		
Fish and fish products	80.0	0	80	0.8	25.6	0	30		
Minerals and metals	-	-	-	0	17.3	0	30		
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	10.0	0	10		
Chemicals	80.0	0	80	0.3	11.1	0	30		
Wood, paper, furniture	-	-	-	0	21.8	3.3	30		
Textiles	50.0	0	50	0.5	19.6	0.2	30		
Clothing	-	-	-	0	30.0	0	30		
Rubber, leather and footwear	-	-	-	0	20.8	0.6	30		
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	-	-	-	0	11.4	0.4	30		
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	-	-	-	0	18.1	0	30		
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0	15.1	14.8	30		
Other Manufactures	-	-	-	0	22.1	0	30		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification 95% trade in no. of		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2023	822	3	6	11.0	4.6	4.6	100.0	100.0
2. Malaysia	2023	58	1	1	11.5	0.3	0.0	70.0	97.0
3. Türkiye	2023	52	2	2	16.1	0.0	0.0	40.0	99.8
4. United Kingdom	2023	31	2	2	6.8	12.3	12.3	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2023	29	3	5	3.0	0.3	0.2	84.3	99.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2023	2,240	3	7	4.5	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
2. United Arab Emirates	2023	899	1	1	4.5	0.1	0.0	10.8	97.9
3. India	2023	781	1	2	10.6	1.5	0.0	5.3	0.0
4. China	2023	508	4	7	2.9	0.4	0.0	48.9	93.0
5. Malaysia	2023	212	2	2	2.9	0.0	0.0	80.5	99.9

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Canada

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		6.6	15.8	5.1
MFN applied				
Simple average	2024	3.8	15.1	2.0
Trade weighted average	2024	3.4	14.7	2.3
Imports in billion US$	2023	497.2	47.1	450.1

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	99.7
	Non-Ag	99.7
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		9.5
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		5.4

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		48.0	16.4	19.6	7.2	1.1	1.8	1.0	4.8	18.4
MFN applied	2024	68.7	5.5	11.9	5.3	0.9	1.8	0.8	5.0	11.0
Imports	2023	56.1	15.4	14.1	9.8	0.1	2.0	0.0	2.6	12.1
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		39.0	7.6	38.5	7.7	6.7	0	0	0	0.3
MFN applied	2024	79.2	3.2	10.6	1.3	5.7	0	0	0	0
Imports	2023	69.8	1.0	25.2	0.7	3.3	0	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	21.1	50.1	*297*	100	21.5	66.1	*297*	0.8	61.8
Dairy products	209.4	8.0	*663*	100	226.5	8.8	*663*	0.2	3.1
Fruits and vegetables	3.8	54.1	19	100	2.4	72.4	17	2.4	83.2
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	4.0	58.7	*265*	100	4.5	91.0	*265*	0.9	77.0
Cereals and food preparations	12.6	23.3	*275*	100	11.8	50.1	*275*	1.9	27.9
Oilseeds, fats and oils	7.8	44.6	*291*	100	5.6	69.7	*291*	0.5	84.0
Sugars and confectionery	4.1	7.4	13	100	3.4	34.3	13	0.4	48.6
Beverages and tobacco	6.7	27.2	*256*	100	3.7	52.8	*256*	1.4	28.3
Cotton, silk and wool	0.2	98.0	8	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	9.9	59.8	*270*	100	8.4	81.4	*270*	1.0	61.6
Fish and fish products	1.0	79.8	11	100	0.9	80.0	11	0.7	81.5
Minerals and metals	2.8	49.9	16	99.4	1.0	84.8	16	13.7	87.0
Petroleum	6.4	0	8	83.3	0.9	82.8	5	6.4	99.0
Chemicals	4.3	29.9	16	100	0.7	89.0	16	14.5	78.4
Wood, paper, furniture	1.7	75.3	16	100	1.1	81.8	11	3.9	77.7
Textiles	10.7	9.1	18	100	2.4	82.8	18	1.4	37.3
Clothing	17.3	0.2	18	100	16.5	6.0	18	2.2	2.3
Rubber, leather and footwear	7.3	23.8	20	100	3.8	68.2	20	2.0	27.2
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	2.9	52.9	14	100	0.1	98.6	9	13.8	99.3
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	3.9	44.3	11	100	1.2	81.6	9	9.6	87.6
Transport equipment	5.5	28.8	16	93.7	5.1	43.5	25	17.3	15.2
Other Manufactures	4.0	44.2	18	99.7	2.5	64.1	18	5.3	81.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification 95% trade in no. of		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2023	40,079	22	171	6.3	4.3	4.2	91.7	99.5
2. China	2023	8,889	7	12	12.6	13.7	0.0	5.6	0.4
3. Japan	2023	3,786	14	28	16.7	9.6	5.2	66.8	61.3
4. European Union	2023	3,063	20	44	12.8	4.3	3.8	88.5	93.5
5. Mexico	2023	1,333	11	23	13.1	12.7	12.7	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2023	358,934	50	744	3.4	1.4	1.4	100.0	100.0
2. China	2023	35,032	30	102	5.7	1.2	0.0	17.4	74.6
3. European Union	2023	25,353	56	550	4.5	0.8	0.8	99.6	99.3
4. United Kingdom	2023	12,533	39	182	3.1	0.3	0.3	99.8	99.6
5. Japan	2023	10,682	26	107	1.8	0.3	0.3	96.8	95.3

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Central African Republic

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		35.7	30.0	37.4	Binding coverage:	Total	61.4
MFN applied						Non-Ag	55.2
Simple average	2024	18.1	22.4	17.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Trade weighted average	2024	16.2	21.9	15.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2023	0.7	0.1	0.6			

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0	0
MFN applied	2024	0	9.9	21.4	0	8.8	59.9	0	0	0
Imports	2023	0	14.8	9.6	0	19.0	56.6	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	2.0	52.8	0.4	0	0
MFN applied	2024	0.8	3.8	50.7	0	12.9	31.8	0	0	0
Imports	2023	0.9	10.2	52.0	0	16.0	20.9	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	30.0	0	30	100	19.2	0	30	2.8	0
Dairy products	30.0	0	30	100	23.0	0	30	0.9	0
Fruits and vegetables	30.0	0	30	100	29.8	0	30	1.9	0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	30.0	0	30	100	30.0	0	30	0.3	0
Cereals and food preparations	30.0	0	30	100	20.6	0	30	6.4	0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	30.0	0	30	100	22.9	0	30	1.5	0
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	30	100	20.6	0	30	1.0	0
Beverages and tobacco	30.0	0	30	100	27.6	0	30	2.3	0
Cotton, silk and wool	30.0	0	30	100	10.0	0	10	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	30.0	0	30	100	13.6	0	30	0.5	0
Fish and fish products	30.0	0	30	0.8	25.6	0	30	1.0	0
Minerals and metals	42.6	0	50	59.8	17.3	0	30	8.7	0
Petroleum	30.0	0	30	100	10.0	0	10	13.4	0
Chemicals	30.8	0	50	83.3	11.1	0	30	10.7	0
Wood, paper, furniture	50.0	0	50	9.7	21.8	3.3	30	2.2	9.5
Textiles	45.0	0	50	0.7	19.6	0.2	30	2.6	0.2
Clothing	-	-	-	0	30.0	0	30	0.2	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	48.9	0	50	23.9	20.8	0.6	30	0.9	0.2
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	31.7	0	50	89.8	11.4	0.4	30	9.0	0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	38.4	0	50	91.8	18.1	0	30	8.1	0
Transport equipment	39.3	0	70	88.6	15.1	14.8	30	17.2	3.1
Other Manufactures	49.9	0	50	89.0	22.1	0	30	8.3	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports	Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US$	95% trade in no. of					TL	Value
		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products								
1. China	2023	1	1	1	20.0	20.0	0.0	50.0	50.0
2. European Union	2023	1	2	2	1.2	2.3	2.3	100.0	100.0
3. Türkiye	2023	0	2	2	6.5	5.6	1.2	66.7	56.2
4. South Africa	2023	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Canada	2023	0	2	4	1.0	4.7	4.7	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products								
1. United Arab Emirates	2023	123	1	2	3.6	0.0	0.0	27.3	99.8
2. European Union	2023	30	2	7	2.6	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
3. China	2023	27	1	2	4.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Türkiye	2023	12	1	3	1.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Malaysia	2023	2	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

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Chad

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound		79.9	80.0	76.2	Binding coverage:	Total	14.1
MFN applied						Non-Ag	0.5
Simple average	2024	17.9	22.2	17.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Trade weighted average					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$							

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0
MFN applied	2024	0	9.9	21.6	0	10.8	57.7	0	0	0
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0	0.5	0	0
MFN applied	2024	0.8	3.8	50.7	0.1	14.3	30.3	0	0	0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	80.0	0	80	100	19.2	0	30		
Dairy products	80.0	0	80	100	23.0	0	30		
Fruits and vegetables	80.0	0	80	100	29.8	0	30		
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	80.0	0	80	100	30.0	0	30		
Cereals and food preparations	80.0	0	80	100	20.6	0	30		
Oilseeds, fats and oils	80.0	0	80	100	22.9	0	30		
Sugars and confectionery	80.0	0	80	100	20.6	0	30		
Beverages and tobacco	80.0	0	80	100	25.6	0	30		
Cotton, silk and wool	80.0	0	80	100	10.0	0	10		
Other agricultural products	80.0	0	80	100	13.6	0	30		
Fish and fish products	80.0	0	80	0.8	25.6	0	30		
Minerals and metals	-	-	-	0	16.7	0	30		
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	10.0	0	10		
Chemicals	80.0	0	80	0.4	11.0	0	30		
Wood, paper, furniture	-	-	-	0	21.8	3.3	30		
Textiles	-	-	-	0	19.6	0.2	30		
Clothing	-	-	-	0	30.0	0	30		
Rubber, leather and footwear	-	-	-	0	20.8	0.6	30		
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	-	-	-	0	11.4	0.4	30		
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	-	-	-	0	18.1	0	30		
Transport equipment	75.0	0	75	11.2	14.7	14.8	30		
Other Manufactures	-	-	-	0	22.1	0	30		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	margin Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Türkiye	2023	155	1	1	10.7	5.0	0.0	80.0	50.2
2. European Union	2023	27	2	2	7.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. China	2023	11	2	2	23.0	19.4	2.1	80.0	56.7
4. Egypt	2023	4	1	1	0.7	0.0	0.0	66.7	99.6
5. India	2023	3	2	2	16.9	26.2	25.9	75.0	87.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2023	1,702	1	1	3.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. United Arab Emirates	2023	1,113	1	1	6.4	0.0	0.0	10.2	100.0
3. China	2023	812	1	1	6.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Chinese Taipei	2023	328	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Korea, Republic of	2023	93	1	1	7.6	3.0	0.0	85.7	0.0

Chile

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		25.1	26.1	25.0	Binding coverage:	Total	100
MFN applied						Non-Ag	100
Simple average	2024	6.0	6.0	6.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0.1
Trade weighted average	2024	6.0	6.0	6.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2023	79.0	9.7	69.3			

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	89.9	9.4	0.7	0	0
MFN applied	2024	0	0	99.0	0	0	0	0	0	1.0
Imports	2023	0	0	92.1	0	0	0	0	0	7.9
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.0	0.0	0	0.0	100.0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2024	0.4	0	99.6	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2023	0.3	0	99.7	0	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	2.5	0
Dairy products	28.4	0	32	100	6.0	0	6	0.6	0
Fruits and vegetables	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	1.1	0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	0.5	0
Cereals and food preparations	25.3	0	32	100	6.0	0	6	2.8	0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	29.3	0	32	100	6.0	0	6	1.0	0
Sugars and confectionery	46.5	0	98	100	6.0	0	6	0.7	0
Beverages and tobacco	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	0.6	0
Cotton, silk and wool	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	25.4	0	32	100	6.0	0	6	2.3	0
Fish and fish products	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	0.9	0
Minerals and metals	25.0	0.1	25	100	6.0	0.1	6	12.4	0.0
Petroleum	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	15.6	0
Chemicals	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	13.8	0
Wood, paper, furniture	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0.4	6	2.1	0.3
Textiles	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	1.5	0
Clothing	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	2.7	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	2.8	0
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0.2	6	12.3	0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0.2	6	10.2	0
Transport equipment	24.9	0	25	100	5.4	10.1	6	10.0	2.6
Other Manufactures	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0.3	6	3.6	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification 95% trade in no. of		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2023	4,112	5	19	12.9	11.1	11.0	98.0	99.8
2. United States of America	2023	3,089	15	58	4.0	2.8	2.8	99.7	99.4
3. European Union	2023	2,230	16	62	13.2	7.1	5.8	67.8	89.4
4. Hong Kong, China	2023	794	2	6	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2023	672	13	34	9.6	9.8	9.0	86.5	75.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2023	38,954	6	11	5.5	1.5	1.4	97.2	98.9
2. United States of America	2023	12,058	17	43	3.3	1.2	1.2	100.0	100.0
3. Korea, Republic of	2023	7,118	6	12	5.9	3.1	3.1	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2023	7,049	7	14	2.8	0.8	0.8	93.4	99.6
5. European Union	2023	5,924	18	44	4.6	1.7	1.7	99.9	99.6

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China

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		10.0	15.7	9.1
MFN applied				
Simple average	2024	7.5	14.0	6.5
Trade weighted average	2024	3.3	13.8	2.3
Imports in billion US$	2023	2,450.2	214.1	2,236.1

WTO member since		2001
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		4.5
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		5.9	7.0	26.0	25.5	26.2	7.0	2.3	0	0
MFN applied	2024	7.0	14.8	28.4	22.2	20.3	4.6	2.7	0	0.1
Imports	2023	0.7	36.4	21.7	21.0	8.1	5.3	6.8	0	1.9
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		6.6	18.5	47.1	14.5	11.9	1.4	0	0	0
MFN applied	2024	10.2	23.1	60.7	4.7	1.0	0.4	0	0	0.3
Imports	2023	61.5	18.6	16.9	2.7	0.2	0.1	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	14.8	10.5	25	100	13.2	13.9	25	1.1	0.7
Dairy products	12.2	0	20	100	12.0	0	20	0.3	0
Fruits and vegetables	15.9	3.1	30	100	12.8	3.2	30	1.0	0.0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	13.9	0	32	100	12.1	0	30	0.1	0
Cereals and food preparations	24.5	3.6	65	100	20.2	7.7	65	1.4	0.0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	12.0	8.5	30	100	11.8	10.4	30	3.3	0.0
Sugars and confectionery	27.4	0	50	100	28.7	0	50	0.2	0
Beverages and tobacco	23.2	2.1	65	100	19.2	1.9	65	0.3	7.0
Cotton, silk and wool	16.9	0	40	100	17.2	0	40	0.3	0
Other agricultural products	10.9	11.5	30	100	10.5	12.1	30	0.7	4.6
Fish and fish products	11.0	6.2	23	100	7.1	4.4	15	0.9	0.9
Minerals and metals	7.9	5.8	35	100	6.1	6.1	21	27.5	59.9
Petroleum	5.0	20.0	9	100	5.3	16.7	9	14.9	92.3
Chemicals	6.8	0.4	50	100	6.3	2.1	50	9.8	12.5
Wood, paper, furniture	5.1	21.7	20	100	3.3	39.8	12	2.1	82.0
Textiles	9.8	0	38	100	7.0	0	38	0.6	0.7
Clothing	16.1	0	25	100	6.8	0	12	0.4	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	13.8	0.6	25	100	10.6	0.6	25	1.2	0.5
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	7.7	10.4	25	100	6.8	11.8	25	7.5	55.6
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	10.5	24.5	35	100	5.4	34.6	20	19.3	87.0
Transport equipment	11.1	0.8	45	100	8.9	4.4	45	3.4	0.2
Other Manufactures	12.2	11.9	30	100	6.5	25.3	20	3.6	52.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification 95% trade in no. of		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2023	7,204	28	156	13.3	7.3	0.0	14.4	41.7
2. Japan	2023	6,804	26	137	13.6	9.9	0.5	33.8	25.8
3. Hong Kong, China	2023	6,656	24	106	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2023	4,665	25	124	4.5	4.2	0.0	27.2	26.6
5. Korea, Republic of	2023	3,612	25	126	67.4	66.4	2.8	21.3	16.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2023	523,813	75	1,685	4.5	2.7	0.0	23.2	49.6
2. United States of America	2023	406,219	64	1,171	4.0	2.5	0.0	40.9	58.0
3. Hong Kong, China	2023	230,271	47	379	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2023	164,864	65	1,190	3.1	1.6	0.3	62.3	74.7
5. Korea, Republic of	2023	139,246	70	1,432	6.0	4.4	3.5	64.4	67.9

Colombia

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		41.9	92.0	33.5
MFN applied				
Simple average	2024	6.7	14.2	5.7
Trade weighted average	2024	6.8	18.1	5.4
Imports in billion US$	2023	61.1	9.1	52.0

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		27.9
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		29.0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0.1	0.1	0.5	73.7	25.5	0
MFN applied	2024	2.8	11.3	27.3	39.9	0.4	0.0	3.3	0	15.0
Imports	2023	8.5	2.8	13.9	19.1	1.0	1.6	4.3	0	48.7
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		5.3	0	0	0	0	94.6	0.1	0.1	0
MFN applied	2024	59.3	10.1	10.2	15.6	0	4.7	0	0	0.0
Imports	2023	59.4	11.1	13.7	8.7	0	7.1	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	98.3	0	209	100	21.2	0	80	0.9	0
Dairy products	126.9	0	159	100	49.4	0	98	0.4	0
Fruits and vegetables	73.9	0	178	100	14.9	0.5	60	1.3	0.0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	70.0	0	70	100	11.6	0	15	0.6	0
Cereals and food preparations	109.5	0	195	100	14.7	5.1	80	5.7	18.2
Oilseeds, fats and oils	129.1	0	227	100	10.0	2.1	20	1.4	3.9
Sugars and confectionery	107.4	0	130	100	10.6	0	15	0.4	0
Beverages and tobacco	92.5	0	137	100	14.2	0	15	1.2	0
Cotton, silk and wool	71.2	0	99	100	8.6	0	10	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	86.3	0	180	100	8.0	10.0	70	2.9	6.1
Fish and fish products	36.4	0	104	100	14.2	3.8	15	0.7	5.1
Minerals and metals	35.0	0.1	35	100	2.3	73.6	15	9.3	61.6
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	100	0.9	82.4	5	8.8	99.8
Chemicals	34.7	0.8	70	100	2.0	76.5	15	21.2	56.7
Wood, paper, furniture	34.9	0.2	35	100	5.5	53.8	15	2.4	34.3
Textiles	35.5	0	40	100	6.2	42.5	15	2.8	14.2
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	40.0	0	40	1.0	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	35.0	0	40	100	6.4	44.7	15	2.3	17.3
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	31.4	10.3	35	100	1.0	85.1	10	10.1	77.9
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	23.3	33.3	35	100	3.3	69.1	15	10.3	75.9
Transport equipment	34.6	2.4	40	100	7.3	52.0	35	11.6	40.6
Other Manufactures	27.3	22.2	40	100	6.4	45.9	15	4.6	41.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2023	3,912	14	38	5.5	3.7	2.6	93.3	96.3
2. European Union	2023	2,462	9	24	13.3	9.7	4.7	79.9	65.4
3. Canada	2023	500	8	22	2.8	1.7	1.7	99.2	99.4
4. United Kingdom	2023	457	9	17	10.9	10.0	5.5	94.6	53.2
5. Japan	2023	311	3	5	6.3	2.0	1.7	51.2	96.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2023	12,200	36	118	4.9	1.1	1.1	99.9	99.9
2. China	2023	6,313	3	5	5.7	0.7	0.0	14.4	79.6
3. European Union	2023	4,960	15	28	4.7	0.7	0.7	100.0	100.0
4. India	2023	3,066	4	5	10.1	2.9	0.0	4.3	0.2
5. Brazil	2023	2,139	21	46	15.8	5.5	5.5	97.2	99.9

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Comoros

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound	19.6	21.6	19.3
MFN applied			
Simple average			
Trade weighted average			
Imports in billion US$			

WTO member since		2024
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.7	1.8	11.5	0.1	80.5	5.4	0	0	0.3
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	5.2	2.5	6.5	0.0	84.5	1.2	0	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	20.8	0	25	100					
Dairy products	23.0	0	25	100					
Fruits and vegetables	23.8	0	30	100					
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	25.3	0	30	100					
Cereals and food preparations	20.9	0	32	100					
Oilseeds, fats and oils	16.8	1.5	25	100					
Sugars and confectionery	22.5	0	30	100					
Beverages and tobacco	27.4	0	32	100					
Cotton, silk and wool	21.0	0	25	100					
Other agricultural products	18.5	2.8	30	100					
Fish and fish products	25.5	0	30	100					
Minerals and metals	18.9	1.7	32	100					
Petroleum	17.6	12.2	20	100					
Chemicals	19.2	3.5	30	100					
Wood, paper, furniture	15.0	16.3	30	100					
Textiles	20.2	0	25	100					
Clothing	24.8	0	25	100					
Rubber, leather and footwear	17.9	2.7	25	100					
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	18.4	10.0	25	100					
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	18.9	10.6	30	100					
Transport equipment	17.0	4.3	30	100					
Other Manufactures	18.3	15.5	25	100					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Indonesia	2023	25	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. India	2023	17	1	1	35.0	35.0	35.0	100.0	100.0
3. United Arab Emirates	2023	11	1	1	24.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. European Union	2023	8	2	3	10.9	4.7	4.7	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2023	3	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Türkiye	2023	16	1	1	3.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2023	2	10	11	5.5	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0
3. India	2023	2	4	4	2.0	1.2	0.2	60.0	66.4
4. Madagascar	2023	1	1	1	12.5	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
5. South Africa	2023	1	1	1	12.0	0.0	0.0	70.0	100.0

Congo

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		27.4	30.0	15.0
MFN applied				
Simple average	2023	18.1	22.4	17.4
Trade weighted average	2023	13.6	16.3	12.6
Imports in billion US$	2022	3.6	0.9	2.7

WTO member since		1997
Binding coverage:	Total	16.8
	Non-Ag	3.4
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0	0
MFN applied	2023	0	9.9	21.4	0	8.8	59.9	0	0	0
Imports	2022	0	24.1	28.8	0	20.0	27.1	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.7	1.7	0	0	1.1	0	0	0
MFN applied	2023	0.8	3.8	50.7	0	12.9	31.8	0	0	0
Imports	2022	1.1	12.4	63.9	0	11.6	11.1	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	30.0	0	30	100	19.2	0	30	9.2	0
Dairy products	30.0	0	30	100	23.0	0	30	1.0	0
Fruits and vegetables	30.0	0	30	100	29.8	0	30	0.6	0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	30.0	0	30	100	30.0	0	30	0.1	0
Cereals and food preparations	30.0	0	30	100	20.6	0	30	7.1	0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	30.0	0	30	100	22.9	0	30	2.3	0
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	30	100	20.6	0	30	0.1	0
Beverages and tobacco	30.0	0	30	100	27.6	0	30	0.8	0
Cotton, silk and wool	30.0	0	30	100	10.0	0	10	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	30.0	0	30	100	13.6	0	30	3.6	0
Fish and fish products	30.0	0	30	0.8	25.6	0	30	3.1	0
Minerals and metals	30.0	0	30	0.1	17.3	0	30	8.8	0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	10.0	0	10	0.9	0
Chemicals	15.0	0	30	1.1	11.1	0	30	11.9	0
Wood, paper, furniture	10.0	0	10	1.4	21.8	3.3	30	1.2	9.9
Textiles	30.0	0	30	1.4	19.6	0.2	30	1.3	0.0
Clothing	30.0	0	30	2.8	30.0	0	30	0.3	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	-	-	-	0	20.8	0.6	30	0.8	0.1
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	10.0	0	10	4.4	11.4	0.4	30	8.2	0.0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	10.0	0	10	1.0	18.1	0	30	3.6	0
Transport equipment	10.0	0	10	21.4	15.1	14.8	30	27.6	2.5
Other Manufactures	15.6	0	30	20.4	22.1	0	30	7.3	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports	Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products								
1. European Union	2023 21	6	6	13.2	2.1	0.4	20.6	87.2
2. Malaysia	2023 9	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Indonesia	2023 4	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Gabon	2023 3	1	1	20.0	29.2	29.2	100.0	100.0
5. Angola	2023 2	11	25	21.6	30.6	0.0	10.0	1.7
Non-agricultural products								
1. China	2023 5,452	1	1	2.1	0.0	0.0	53.0	98.2
2. United Arab Emirates	2023 2,704	2	2	3.8	3.8	0.0	24.0	23.0
3. European Union	2023 1,614	4	6	3.6	0.0	0.0	81.6	99.7
4. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2023 644	1	1	2.8	5.0	0.0	44.4	0.0
5. Egypt	2023 532	1	1	27.3	2.0	0.0	13.3	0.1

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Cook Islands

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	Total
MFN applied						Non-Ag
Simple average	2024	3.3	19.9	0.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Trade weighted average					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	
Imports in billion US$						

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2024	95.7	0	0.1	0	0.2	0.2	0.5	3.3	4.1
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2024	99.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat					0.0	100.0	0		
Dairy products					0.0	100.0	0		
Fruits and vegetables					0.2	99.2	25		
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices					0.0	100.0	0		
Cereals and food preparations					0.0	100.0	0		
Oilseeds, fats and oils					0.0	100.0	0		
Sugars and confectionery					0.0	100.0	0		
Beverages and tobacco					296.9	38.0	*> 1000*		
Cotton, silk and wool					0.0	100.0	0		
Other agricultural products					0.0	100.0	0		
Fish and fish products					0.0	100.0	0		
Minerals and metals					0.3	99.5	100		
Petroleum					170.0	63.6	*> 1000*		
Chemicals					0.0	100.0	0		
Wood, paper, furniture					0.0	100.0	0		
Textiles					0.0	100.0	0		
Clothing					0.0	100.0	0		
Rubber, leather and footwear					0.0	100.0	0		
Mechanical, office and computing machinery					0.0	100.0	0		
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment					0.0	100.0	0		
Transport equipment					10.1	83.7	200		
Other Manufactures					0.0	99.7	0		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification 95% trade in no. of		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Peru	2023	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Japan	2023	0	1	1	19.1	19.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. New Zealand	2023	0	3	3	2.0	1.7	1.7	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2023	0	1	1	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Australia	2023	0	1	1	5.0	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Japan	2023	10	1	2	2.6	3.5	0.0	25.0	0.2
2. European Union	2023	8	1	2	2.0	0.1	0.1	92.0	99.0
3. Thailand	2023	5	1	1	5.4	0.0	0.0	71.4	99.9
4. China	2023	2	1	1	6.5	6.8	0.0	9.0	2.6
5. New Zealand	2023	1	6	11	6.6	8.2	8.2	100.0	100.0

Costa Rica

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		43.1	43.2	43.1	Binding coverage:	Total	100
MFN applied						Non-Ag	100
Simple average	2024	6.4	12.2	5.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		11.1
Trade weighted average	2024	5.0	13.0	3.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		9.7
Imports in billion US$	2023	22.5	3.0	19.5			

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	6.1	2.0	1.2	4.2	82.5	3.0	1.0	0
MFN applied	2024	0.1	29.2	21.1	41.2	0.2	6.4	1.5	0.3	0
Imports	2023	31.2	11.4	5.0	40.3	1.6	9.0	0.6	0.9	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	3.5	92.4	1.0	0	0
MFN applied	2024	2.5	53.2	25.0	19.4	0	0.0	0	0	0
Imports	2023	68.2	6.8	7.7	17.3	0	0.0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	56.1	0	233	100	21.0	0	151	1.1	4.7
Dairy products	78.1	0	95	100	40.4	0	66	0.4	6.4
Fruits and vegetables	43.1	0	45	100	13.8	0	46	2.0	10.8
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	44.2	0	50	100	8.6	0	15	0.6	3.8
Cereals and food preparations	39.0	0	45	100	8.1	1.3	36	4.9	47.6
Oilseeds, fats and oils	31.4	0	45	100	7.5	0	15	1.2	73.9
Sugars and confectionery	45.0	0	45	100	19.9	0	46	0.3	8.9
Beverages and tobacco	45.4	0	60	100	13.6	0	41	1.2	2.1
Cotton, silk and wool	45.0	0	45	100	1.0	0	1	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products	33.8	0	45	100	5.0	0	15	1.5	28.1
Fish and fish products	46.0	0	60	100	11.9	0	46	0.6	37.1
Minerals and metals	43.0	0.1	60	100	4.1	0.5	15	11.4	66.9
Petroleum	43.5	0	45	100	7.4	13.2	15	10.8	94.2
Chemicals	43.6	0.1	55	100	2.6	0.1	15	20.1	55.7
Wood, paper, furniture	42.4	0	55	100	7.4	0.2	15	5.1	39.5
Textiles	45.0	0	60	100	8.6	0	15	1.7	19.7
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	14.9	0	15	1.4	1.1
Rubber, leather and footwear	45.5	0	70	100	8.4	0	15	2.0	12.2
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	41.2	6.1	50	100	1.6	6.4	15	8.0	88.7
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	35.8	18.2	45	100	3.5	19.0	15	10.4	76.6
Transport equipment	51.2	0	100	100	4.6	0.6	15	7.5	83.6
Other Manufactures	41.8	4.9	45	100	7.3	4.9	15	7.4	78.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2023	2,010	12	35	5.6	3.6	2.4	96.1	96.8
2. European Union	2023	1,969	9	18	13.4	11.1	6.8	89.6	64.4
3. Guatemala	2023	418	12	37	10.4	8.4	8.4	99.5	100.0
4. United Kingdom	2023	304	7	14	9.6	11.3	5.7	97.7	47.9
5. Nicaragua	2023	265	16	54	13.3	13.3	13.3	99.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2023	7,308	20	65	3.2	0.5	0.5	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2023	2,914	9	24	3.8	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
3. China	2023	2,810	5	12	4.5	0.8	0.8	99.0	100.0
4. Hong Kong, China	2023	736	3	7	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Mexico	2023	647	3	12	3.1	1.2	1.2	100.0	100.0

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Côte d'Ivoire

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		11.2	14.9	8.6
MFN applied				
Simple average	2024	12.0	15.7	11.5
Trade weighted average	2024	7.8	13.5	7.0
Imports in billion US$	2023	18.4	2.3	16.1

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	33.3
	Non-Ag	22.6
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0.1	3.5	1.9	93.2	0.1	0	0.9	0	0
MFN applied	2024	0	26.6	18.9	0	43.8	10.7	0	0	0
Imports	2023	0	31.1	41.4	0	13.8	13.7	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.9	10.4	5.6	2.8	2.8	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2024	2.0	40.5	21.4	0	35.5	0.5	0	0	0
Imports	2023	33.1	34.2	18.5	0	13.8	0.3	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	13.3	0	15	100	21.5	0	35	1.0	0
Dairy products	9.9	0	15	100	16.1	0	35	0.5	0
Fruits and vegetables	15.0	0	15	100	19.8	0	35	0.8	0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	15.0	0	15	100	19.2	0	35	0.1	0
Cereals and food preparations	14.4	1.3	15	100	13.2	0	35	6.8	0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	14.5	0	15	100	12.3	0	35	0.3	0
Sugars and confectionery	15.0	0	15	100	12.6	0	35	0.5	0
Beverages and tobacco	21.7	0	64	100	20.5	0	35	1.5	0
Cotton, silk and wool	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	14.8	0	15	100	8.6	0	35	1.2	0
Fish and fish products	4.7	53.6	15	10.8	16.0	0	20	4.5	0
Minerals and metals	5.5	13.0	16	5.2	11.9	0.2	35	12.0	18.7
Petroleum	7.8	0	10	83.3	7.7	19.0	10	23.6	95.8
Chemicals	15.4	0	20	1.2	7.1	6.5	35	13.2	28.3
Wood, paper, furniture	5.0	0	5	3.4	12.0	3.8	20	2.1	5.7
Textiles	19.7	0	20	15.4	16.2	0.2	35	1.2	5.0
Clothing	15.0	0	15	44.0	20.0	0	20	0.2	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	7.3	0	10	20.6	12.3	1.3	20	0.9	2.3
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	5.1	4.8	15	80.7	6.2	0	20	7.8	0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	6.9	0	15	71.6	12.0	0.6	20	4.8	1.5
Transport equipment	12.7	1.1	25	67.1	8.4	1.8	20	14.5	0.0
Other Manufactures	8.4	0	25	6.2	14.3	2.1	20	2.5	0.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification 95% trade in no. of		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2023	4,366	6	17	11.9	4.4	4.4	100.0	100.0
2. Viet Nam	2023	978	1	1	10.3	5.4	0.0	11.1	1.2
3. United States of America	2023	741	2	5	3.5	0.2	0.2	97.7	100.0
4. Malaysia	2023	446	1	1	5.7	0.0	0.0	42.9	99.5
5. United Kingdom	2023	338	2	4	7.8	3.9	3.9	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Switzerland	2023	1,896	1	1	2.0	0.0	0.0	69.7	100.0
2. European Union	2023	1,275	7	11	4.5	2.6	2.6	100.0	100.0
3. China	2023	1,041	3	4	4.7	12.4	0.0	23.4	37.4
4. Burkina Faso	2023	685	9	17	14.7	10.4	10.4	100.0	100.0
5. Liberia	2023	656	1	2	13.1	9.0	0.0	73.1	7.0

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Cuba

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		21.1	37.4	8.9
MFN applied				
Simple average	2023	4.4	4.3	4.4
Trade weighted average				
Imports in billion US$				

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	32.5
	Non-Ag	21.6
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		3.6	2.5	0.5	0	0.1	93.4	0	0	0
MFN applied	2023	8.3	91.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.0	4.2	9.1	4.6	1.0	0.7	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	2023	6.5	93.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	39.1	2.3	40	100	4.9	2.7	5		
Dairy products	40.0	0	40	100	4.8	0	5		
Fruits and vegetables	39.2	0.6	40	100	4.7	1.6	5		
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	40.0	0	40	100	5.0	0	5		
Cereals and food preparations	35.9	0	40	100	4.2	7.7	5		
Oilseeds, fats and oils	35.5	0	40	100	4.3	4.1	5		
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	5.0	0	5		
Beverages and tobacco	39.7	0	40	100	5.0	0	5		
Cotton, silk and wool	19.2	52.0	40	100	0.6	68.0	5		
Other agricultural products	36.3	7.3	40	100	3.6	21.7	5		
Fish and fish products	4.1	4.0	40	9.6	2.9	37.5	5		
Minerals and metals	4.2	29.1	36	9.8	4.0	6.7	5		
Petroleum	3.0	0	3	83.3	2.5	16.7	3		
Chemicals	5.3	21.9	40	17.3	4.5	4.9	5		
Wood, paper, furniture	3.3	43.5	29	15.9	4.0	14.2	5		
Textiles	18.9	17.0	36	9.1	4.9	2.0	5		
Clothing	39.2	0	62	4.1	5.0	0	5		
Rubber, leather and footwear	8.0	0	12	7.1	4.9	2.2	5		
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	8.8	0.3	14	66.7	4.9	0.8	5		
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	10.7	0	15	58.2	5.0	0	5		
Transport equipment	7.5	0	15	23.6	4.2	11.2	5		
Other Manufactures	15.5	0	36	18.7	4.7	5.8	5		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification 95% trade in no. of		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2023	167	4	5	16.1	15.0	0.0	14.0	32.8
2. Hong Kong, China	2023	75	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Switzerland	2023	45	2	2	1.7	4.8	0.2	81.3	5.5
4. Macao, China	2023	29	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. China	2023	26	2	2	22.4	37.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2023	328	3	4	4.5	1.8	0.0	14.7	51.2
2. European Union	2023	103	13	17	3.4	0.6	0.0	26.5	93.3
3. Canada	2023	18	1	2	1.8	0.7	0.0	76.9	86.6
4. Malaysia	2023	9	3	3	1.9	0.1	0.0	81.0	98.7
5. Türkiye	2023	8	2	2	7.8	0.0	0.0	6.8	100.0

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Democratic Republic of the Congo

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound	96.0	97.8	95.7
MFN applied			
Simple average			
Trade weighted average			
Imports in billion US$			

WTO member since		1997
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0.3	2.3	0	97.4	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.9	0	0.3	3.6	0.4	94.7	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	100.0	0	100	100					
Dairy products	84.0	0	100	100					
Fruits and vegetables	100.0	0	100	100					
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	100.0	0	100	100					
Cereals and food preparations	84.5	0	100	100					
Oilseeds, fats and oils	100.0	0	100	100					
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100					
Beverages and tobacco	99.2	0	100	100					
Cotton, silk and wool	100.0	0	100	100					
Other agricultural products	100.0	0	100	100					
Fish and fish products	94.2	0	100	100					
Minerals and metals	99.4	0	100	100					
Petroleum	100.0	0	100	100					
Chemicals	97.2	0	100	100					
Wood, paper, furniture	92.7	0	100	100					
Textiles	99.9	0	100	100					
Clothing	100.0	0	100	100					
Rubber, leather and footwear	100.0	0	100	100					
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	85.5	0	100	100					
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	92.1	0	100	100					
Transport equipment	87.1	0	100	100					
Other Manufactures	96.9	0	100	100					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2023	74	6	6	11.3	2.6	2.6	100.0	100.0
2. India	2023	33	1	1	36.3	15.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Malaysia	2023	22	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Indonesia	2023	20	2	2	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Kenya	2023	9	2	2	17.5	12.7	0.0	50.0	63.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2023	14,235	4	6	1.9	1.9	1.9	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2023	1,703	3	3	4.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. United Arab Emirates	2023	1,452	2	3	4.1	3.8	0.0	18.8	23.3
4. Korea, Republic of	2023	716	2	2	5.0	3.0	2.9	93.3	96.1
5. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2023	358	1	1	4.3	5.0	0.0	14.3	0.0

Djibouti

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound	41.3	49.5	40.0	Binding coverage:	Total	100
MFN applied					Non-Ag	100
Simple average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Trade weighted average				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$						

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.3	0	0	0	94.3	1.2	4.2	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.0	0	0.4	0	0	99.5	0.0	0.0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	40.0	0	40	100					
Dairy products	44.4	0	70	100					
Fruits and vegetables	40.0	0	40	100					
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	40.0	0	40	100					
Cereals and food preparations	39.5	0	40	100					
Oilseeds, fats and oils	41.4	0	250	100					
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100					
Beverages and tobacco	173.9	0	450	100					
Cotton, silk and wool	40.0	0	40	100					
Other agricultural products	40.0	0	40	100					
Fish and fish products	40.0	0	40	100					
Minerals and metals	40.1	0	150	100					
Petroleum	70.0	24.5	230	100					
Chemicals	40.1	0	200	100					
Wood, paper, furniture	40.0	0	40	100					
Textiles	40.0	0	40	100					
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100					
Rubber, leather and footwear	40.0	0	40	100					
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	39.6	0	40	100					
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	39.4	0	40	100					
Transport equipment	39.3	0	40	100					
Other Manufactures	40.0	0	40	100					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification 95% trade in no. of		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2023	35	1	2	3.8	6.9	0.0	40.0	1.6
2. India	2023	12	4	6	23.0	8.1	0.0	10.0	67.6
3. Egypt	2023	10	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Oman	2023	3	4	5	1.7	3.5	0.0	66.7	29.5
5. United States of America	2023	2	2	2	2.1	4.0	4.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2023	119	1	1	3.0	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0
2. Singapore	2023	94	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. India	2023	10	7	7	6.3	4.5	0.0	8.0	0.8
4. European Union	2023	6	15	30	4.2	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0
5. United Arab Emirates	2023	5	1	2	4.2	5.0	0.0	15.6	0.2

Dominica

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		59.5	112.7	50.0
MFN applied				
Simple average	2024	10.7	22.2	8.9
Trade weighted average	2024	15.9	29.7	11.4
Imports in billion US$	2023	0.3	0.1	0.2

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	92.1
	Non-Ag	90.9
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0.6	73.2	26.0	0
MFN applied	2024	24.7	22.3	1.5	3.7	13.7	27.8	3.7	2.6	0.1
Imports	2023	7.4	6.9	0.3	4.0	48.4	23.9	5.9	3.3	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	90.8	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	2024	24.1	45.9	4.1	4.1	16.0	5.6	0.1	0.1	0.1
Imports	2023	16.5	22.8	20.0	6.2	30.4	3.7	0.2	0.2	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	116.5	0	150	100	20.8	9.4	40	4.5	0.1
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	6.1	34.0	20	2.3	49.0
Fruits and vegetables	112.5	0	150	100	31.9	6.7	150	2.4	10.4
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	115.7	0	150	100	25.8	7.4	135	0.6	0.7
Cereals and food preparations	110.6	0	150	100	11.0	22.9	135	6.1	3.1
Oilseeds, fats and oils	122.4	0	150	100	20.7	41.9	40	1.4	0.5
Sugars and confectionery	114.7	0	150	100	24.1	0	135	0.9	0
Beverages and tobacco	125.5	0	150	100	64.3	6.0	150	4.8	1.0
Cotton, silk and wool	100.0	0	100	100	0.0	100.0	0	0	0
Other agricultural products	105.2	0	150	100	8.9	52.2	90	1.2	11.0
Fish and fish products	100.0	0	100	0.8	31.6	11.2	40	0.9	36.5
Minerals and metals	50.0	0	50	97.3	6.5	19.0	35	11.5	11.0
Petroleum	50.0	0	50	100	3.5	77.2	20	17.5	4.6
Chemicals	50.0	0	100	93.7	6.1	22.3	165	10.0	32.0
Wood, paper, furniture	50.0	0	50	84.5	9.7	20.0	40	7.2	6.6
Textiles	50.0	0	50	99.7	5.8	27.1	20	1.3	2.2
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100	19.5	0.5	20	0.7	0.2
Rubber, leather and footwear	50.0	0	50	81.9	8.3	27.6	20	2.1	6.4
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	50.0	0	50	100	2.0	70.8	30	9.3	55.2
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	50.0	0	50	99.3	10.1	7.5	60	6.9	5.2
Transport equipment	50.0	0	50	100	9.7	18.9	40	4.9	1.4
Other Manufactures	50.0	0	50	98.9	12.1	11.3	50	3.4	19.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	margin Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Bahamas	2023	2	5	11	16.3	6.2	0.0	61.5	79.7
2. European Union	2023	1	8	12	11.2	15.5	15.5	100.0	100.0
3. Israel	2023	1	1	1	12.5	24.9	0.0	50.0	0.2
4. Jordan	2023	0	4	5	77.4	28.4	0.0	25.0	75.7
5. Papua New Guinea	2023	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2023	5	4	15	4.9	4.9	0.0	20.3	31.6
2. Bahamas	2023	4	1	2	23.1	43.7	0.0	30.8	0.3
3. Guyana	2023	3	7	11	9.2	12.7	12.7	100.0	100.0
4. Korea, Republic of	2023	1	5	5	6.6	0.7	0.0	25.0	90.7
5. United Kingdom	2023	1	12	16	2.0	1.2	1.2	100.0	100.0

Dominican Republic

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		34.0	39.3	33.2
MFN applied				
Simple average	2024	7.6	14.7	6.4
Trade weighted average	2024	8.8	18.3	6.9
Imports in billion US$	2023	28.7	4.7	23.9

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		3.3
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.1	0.9	0.1	2.3	93.8	2.8	0	0
MFN applied	2024	32.2	0.6	8.9	4.7	47.8	3.1	2.7	0	0
Imports	2023	31.5	0.9	3.9	12.5	39.6	3.0	8.5	0	0.9
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.8	0	8.6	0.7	9.1	78.8	0	0	0
MFN applied	2024	59.0	4.9	4.9	5.6	25.6	0	0	0	0
Imports	2023	59.0	2.7	3.2	8.7	26.5	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	39.4	0	99	100	21.9	11.8	99	2.0	1.6
Dairy products	40.8	0	56	100	21.2	12.0	56	1.3	0.4
Fruits and vegetables	41.5	0	99	100	21.4	1.1	99	1.5	0.9
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	39.5	0	40	100	13.7	26.9	20	0.4	16.5
Cereals and food preparations	41.4	0	99	100	13.7	37.0	99	4.4	63.0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	38.3	0	40	100	7.5	63.0	40	1.3	74.5
Sugars and confectionery	46.3	0	85	100	32.9	17.6	85	0.5	0.5
Beverages and tobacco	39.1	0	40	100	18.1	0	20	3.7	0
Cotton, silk and wool	39.0	0	40	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	35.7	0	40	100	3.2	75.6	20	1.4	93.3
Fish and fish products	39.9	0	40	100	18.2	8.5	20	0.9	49.8
Minerals and metals	36.3	0.1	40	100	5.9	56.6	20	17.1	52.3
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	9.4	28.4	14	13.5	96.1
Chemicals	21.5	0.1	40	100	2.4	79.9	20	15.2	61.9
Wood, paper, furniture	36.9	0	40	100	6.7	59.9	20	3.9	57.4
Textiles	38.8	0	40	100	4.0	74.9	20	3.1	72.6
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	19.9	0	20	0.9	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	38.2	0	40	100	8.9	42.2	20	1.5	30.2
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	32.3	8.6	40	100	0.7	90.9	20	7.3	86.8
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	28.2	20.1	40	100	7.4	53.3	20	8.5	51.4
Transport equipment	39.9	0	40	100	8.1	29.1	20	8.6	4.9
Other Manufactures	36.4	4.7	40	100	11.8	32.5	20	2.7	48.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification 95% trade in no. of		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2023	1,617	12	39	7.3	7.8	4.4	94.5	91.8
2. European Union	2023	596	7	11	15.0	10.0	10.0	99.0	100.0
3. United Kingdom	2023	103	3	6	8.3	10.2	10.2	100.0	100.0
4. Switzerland	2023	65	3	5	9.4	2.4	0.1	52.9	61.5
5. Canada	2023	38	10	25	1.9	2.5	0.0	69.3	64.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2023	5,081	27	128	4.5	4.3	4.3	100.0	100.0
2. Switzerland	2023	819	1	1	1.9	0.0	0.0	78.8	100.0
3. European Union	2023	657	22	58	4.3	1.0	1.0	100.0	100.0
4. China	2023	612	9	16	5.3	2.2	0.0	19.8	24.2
5. India	2023	557	4	4	8.6	9.2	0.0	12.2	1.7

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Ecuador

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		21.7	25.7	21.1
MFN applied				
Simple average	2024	10.9	17.4	9.9
Trade weighted average	2024	6.8	8.0	6.7
Imports in billion US$	2023	30.4	3.9	26.5

WTO member since		1996
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		2.8
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0.4

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	2.7	1.1	10.0	50.9	32.7	2.6	0	0
MFN applied	2024	25.6	3.0	6.3	8.7	34.4	19.6	1.9	0	1.3
Imports	2023	57.9	5.8	4.1	10.1	14.1	7.6	0.3	0	3.1
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	1.8	17.5	12.5	41.9	26.3	0	0	0
MFN applied	2024	49.2	7.7	4.2	8.7	13.8	16.3	0	0	6.1
Imports	2023	65.6	7.8	3.5	5.6	7.3	10.0	0	0	3.3

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	29.0	0	86	100	27.2	9.1	86	0.2	45.5
Dairy products	37.1	0	72	100	28.4	12.0	54	0.1	4.1
Fruits and vegetables	24.9	0	30	100	22.8	5.8	30	0.9	0.4
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	23.4	0	30	100	16.8	15.7	30	0.4	3.0
Cereals and food preparations	27.8	0	68	100	17.0	28.8	68	3.7	53.6
Oilseeds, fats and oils	27.7	0	36	100	12.6	31.3	32	0.8	23.3
Sugars and confectionery	34.3	0	45	100	11.1	39.4	30	0.7	12.2
Beverages and tobacco	26.3	0	30	100	21.2	1.0	30	0.5	1.2
Cotton, silk and wool	18.6	0	20	100	1.6	68.0	10	0.0	98.8
Other agricultural products	21.3	0	45	100	6.2	64.1	45	5.5	91.7
Fish and fish products	29.3	0	36	100	25.6	11.5	30	1.0	67.8
Minerals and metals	20.7	0	30	100	6.7	64.0	30	17.6	83.4
Petroleum	12.9	0	25	100	3.9	60.3	10	13.8	97.4
Chemicals	10.9	0	20	100	1.9	85.2	20	17.1	63.9
Wood, paper, furniture	22.9	0	30	100	13.5	21.4	30	2.1	56.0
Textiles	27.9	0	30	100	17.6	12.6	30	1.9	18.9
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	25.0	0	*30*	1.1	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	24.2	0	30	100	12.0	34.0	30	2.0	20.6
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	19.5	0	30	100	2.6	73.2	30	9.4	81.3
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	23.1	0	30	100	9.9	45.4	*30*	7.4	45.4
Transport equipment	23.3	0	40	100	9.5	36.6	40	9.4	21.0
Other Manufactures	23.9	0	30	100	14.6	32.4	30	4.4	57.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	margin Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2023	2,277	7	15	13.4	12.1	6.2	85.4	47.6
2. United States of America	2023	1,758	11	34	4.6	3.4	2.6	75.1	91.6
3. Malaysia	2023	331	1	1	3.1	0.0	0.0	66.7	99.7
4. Argentina	2023	241	5	8	14.3	11.5	11.5	100.0	100.0
5. China	2023	210	3	3	12.7	10.0	0.0	9.9	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2023	7,587	3	4	4.6	2.4	0.0	24.2	51.4
2. United States of America	2023	7,076	9	16	4.8	0.5	0.2	71.6	91.5
3. European Union	2023	2,296	9	15	5.0	13.2	13.2	100.0	100.0
4. Peru	2023	1,061	23	39	3.3	1.1	1.1	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2023	1,059	2	2	2.5	0.1	0.0	74.5	95.0

Egypt

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		36.8	94.8	27.4	Binding coverage:	Total	99.4
MFN applied						Non-Ag	99.3
Simple average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Trade weighted average					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2023	83.2	17.9	65.3			

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	10.3	19.0	2.0	17.8	22.3	26.1	2.2	1.6
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	2.1	11.7	11.6	4.2	23.1	33.1	13.5	0.1	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	42.2	0	80	100				2.0	
Dairy products	25.2	0	60	100				0.8	
Fruits and vegetables	40.2	0	60	100				1.4	
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	26.8	0	60	100				1.0	
Cereals and food preparations	38.6	0	> 1000	100				8.3	
Oilseeds, fats and oils	24.9	0	80	100				5.2	
Sugars and confectionery	36.5	0	60	100				0.8	
Beverages and tobacco	943.3	0	> 1000	100				0.5	
Cotton, silk and wool	5.0	0	5	100				0.3	
Other agricultural products	24.6	0	80	100				1.2	
Fish and fish products	27.9	0	60	100				0.7	
Minerals and metals	31.0	0.1	60	99.7				19.2	
Petroleum	20.0	0	20	100				10.0	
Chemicals	18.9	0.1	80	100				16.3	
Wood, paper, furniture	36.6	0	60	100				3.8	
Textiles	27.4	0	60	100				3.8	
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100				0.3	
Rubber, leather and footwear	41.8	0	60	91.0				1.3	
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	16.1	5.7	80	99.0				8.0	
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	30.0	18.6	60	98.3				6.5	
Transport equipment	37.9	0	160	95.0				6.4	
Other Manufactures	30.7	4.0	70	100				2.0	

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2023	2,069	21	88	13.9	11.5	10.1	85.9	84.1
2. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2023	902	18	97	6.3	7.3	7.3	100.0	100.0
3. United Arab Emirates	2023	461	17	69	5.7	7.3	7.3	100.0	100.0
4. United Kingdom	2023	396	12	48	11.4	7.2	4.5	95.2	69.0
5. United States of America	2023	343	14	47	5.0	4.8	2.4	65.6	74.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2023	10,001	41	216	4.4	2.6	2.6	99.9	100.0
2. Türkiye	2023	4,417	32	109	5.9	4.5	4.5	99.5	100.0
3. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2023	4,365	40	142	6.5	6.6	6.6	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2023	2,001	29	113	6.0	12.7	0.3	61.7	40.9
5. United Arab Emirates	2023	1,957	30	67	4.6	2.3	2.3	100.0	100.0

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El Salvador

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		37.0	42.2	36.2
MFN applied				
Simple average	2024	5.7	9.8	5.0
Trade weighted average	2024	6.8	11.7	5.6
Imports in billion US$	2023	15.6	3.2	12.4

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		12.0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		10.7

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	13.2	74.4	10.8	1.6	0
MFN applied	2024	33.8	11.1	10.4	37.6	1.7	5.3	0	0.1	0
Imports	2023	46.7	3.1	3.9	33.0	2.0	10.7	0	0.7	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.6	0	0	0	14.6	81.3	1.5	0	0
MFN applied	2024	54.8	11.3	14.5	18.8	0.1	0.5	0	0	0
Imports	2023	53.5	15.1	9.5	19.1	2.2	0.7	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	51.2	0	164	100	14.6	25.9	164	2.5	78.9
Dairy products	40.6	0	70	100	17.7	28.3	40	2.3	13.5
Fruits and vegetables	38.8	0	50	100	12.0	14.2	20	2.5	35.5
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	39.6	0	70	100	8.6	27.8	15	0.6	3.7
Cereals and food preparations	37.5	0	78	100	6.7	49.4	15	6.7	61.0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	53.5	0	88	100	6.0	45.9	40	1.8	34.3
Sugars and confectionery	66.5	0	70	100	17.1	38.2	40	0.3	30.7
Beverages and tobacco	52.7	0	74	100	17.2	6.9	40	1.5	0.2
Cotton, silk and wool	36.0	0	40	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.6	100.0
Other agricultural products	32.8	0	40	100	4.1	51.0	15	2.0	56.4
Fish and fish products	47.3	0	70	100	12.1	10.1	40	0.3	43.8
Minerals and metals	36.1	0.1	50	100	3.4	65.0	15	12.9	64.0
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	7.2	28.6	15	12.5	93.3
Chemicals	36.8	0.1	50	100	1.7	81.0	15	16.3	44.3
Wood, paper, furniture	35.6	0	70	100	6.7	41.3	15	4.1	41.8
Textiles	38.4	0	70	100	8.2	13.4	15	5.0	12.8
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	14.9	0.4	15	3.2	0.1
Rubber, leather and footwear	39.9	0	80	100	7.9	23.2	15	1.4	8.9
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	29.7	7.2	50	100	0.7	93.7	15	6.1	86.1
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	28.2	21.5	50	100	3.2	71.7	15	7.9	68.7
Transport equipment	34.6	0	50	100	3.6	54.6	30	6.5	6.4
Other Manufactures	35.4	5.9	40	100	7.6	41.5	30	3.0	49.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	margin Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2023	386	12	28	5.8	13.5	1.9	92.3	68.9
2. Guatemala	2023	383	14	44	10.6	14.1	14.1	100.0	100.0
3. Nicaragua	2023	92	11	22	14.8	15.0	15.0	100.0	100.0
4. Canada	2023	87	3	4	12.2	0.2	0.0	55.4	89.6
5. European Union	2023	80	5	7	11.4	15.4	0.5	92.3	70.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2023	1,896	24	92	7.4	18.5	18.5	100.0	100.0
2. Guatemala	2023	1,049	58	447	6.2	8.2	8.2	100.0	100.0
3. Honduras	2023	312	35	147	8.0	8.7	8.7	100.0	100.0
4. Nicaragua	2023	292	34	120	8.0	9.3	9.3	100.0	100.0
5. Costa Rica	2023	241	31	117	7.0	10.8	10.8	100.0	100.0

Eswatini

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		19.0	39.0	15.6	Binding coverage:	Total	93.8
MFN applied						Non-Ag	92.9
Simple average	2024	7.5	8.4	7.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Trade weighted average	2024	8.2	7.3	8.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		37.3
Imports in billion US$	2023	2.0	0.4	1.6			

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		22.5	2.5	1.6	1.5	10.0	36.3	22.6	2.9	0
MFN applied	2024	46.7	11.0	14.0	6.4	15.4	5.7	0.4	0.1	12.3
Imports	2023	41.7	17.8	12.9	2.3	21.5	3.8	0.0	0.0	14.6
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		12.8	5.0	22.1	20.0	19.1	13.8	0	0.0	0
MFN applied	2024	62.7	2.1	7.2	8.2	12.9	7.0	0	0.0	0.9
Imports	2023	40.5	18.0	7.3	8.3	20.5	5.3	0	0.0	17.4

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	37.4	31.2	160	100	11.3	62.2	82	0.5	56.8
Dairy products	81.6	4.0	96	100	6.4	32.0	*32*	1.2	58.2
Fruits and vegetables	29.5	15.9	99	100	9.3	31.4	*99*	1.8	7.3
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	31.6	55.6	170	100	4.3	70.4	25	0.8	55.2
Cereals and food preparations	48.8	5.5	597	100	8.4	41.2	*104*	7.6	64.1
Oilseeds, fats and oils	51.8	5.5	81	100	7.4	21.2	10	1.0	4.3
Sugars and confectionery	75.2	0	105	100	3.6	88.2	37	0.9	65.2
Beverages and tobacco	87.9	3.9	597	100	19.8	9.6	*110*	3.9	1.6
Cotton, silk and wool	14.7	52.0	60	100	1.2	89.3	15	0.0	24.7
Other agricultural products	18.9	35.7	72	100	5.1	64.8	25	3.2	49.0
Fish and fish products	18.5	50.0	37	1.5	6.4	64.2	30	0.3	61.0
Minerals and metals	11.8	16.5	30	95.8	5.4	59.6	30	9.6	52.6
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.5	55.6	15	13.4	1.9
Chemicals	12.3	5.7	30	99.8	2.0	85.4	30	16.9	64.1
Wood, paper, furniture	11.6	16.2	30	100	7.0	56.8	30	5.3	30.9
Textiles	22.2	3.3	30	99.1	16.8	18.5	*181*	6.5	3.0
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	40.9	2.0	45	2.2	1.8
Rubber, leather and footwear	20.7	0	30	96.1	13.3	35.9	43	1.9	10.9
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	8.6	40.4	30	100	1.0	92.9	25	5.8	92.5
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	17.6	6.1	30	99.7	4.8	67.9	30	4.7	48.7
Transport equipment	19.4	17.1	50	100	6.8	61.9	30	6.0	8.3
Other Manufactures	12.3	27.2	45	94.9	3.5	80.2	45	6.4	85.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. South Africa	2023	393	6	13	11.0	18.0	18.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2023	136	3	5	17.5	54.7	54.7	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2023	26	2	2	10.1	40.2	0.0	71.4	5.6
4. Mozambique	2023	19	6	6	14.0	12.3	12.3	100.0	100.0
5. Rwanda	2022	14	1	1	67.5	99.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. South Africa	2023	977	19	62	13.0	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2023	107	5	7	4.0	6.5	6.5	100.0	100.0
3. Kenya	2023	74	2	2	17.0	9.4	0.0	20.3	6.9
4. Nigeria	2023	73	3	3	7.9	8.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Mozambique	2023	54	9	14	10.6	7.9	7.9	100.0	100.0

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European Union

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		5.0	11.0	3.9
MFN applied				
Simple average	2024	5.0	10.5	4.1
Trade weighted average	2024	2.8	8.7	2.4
Imports in billion US$	2023	2,483.7	164.7	2,319.0

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		13.5
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		23.0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		31.4	10.8	17.6	14.8	12.2	8.3	2.3	0.5	31.7
MFN applied	2024	31.1	11.6	18.4	14.3	11.4	8.3	2.2	0.3	31.3
Imports	2023	41.0	11.5	16.6	8.1	8.6	6.9	2.2	0.0	26.2
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		28.9	36.4	26.9	6.7	1.0	0.0	0	0	0.6
MFN applied	2024	29.1	34.3	28.1	7.0	1.5	0.1	0	0	0.5
Imports	2023	56.9	23.7	13.8	4.5	1.1	0.0	0	0	0.3

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	15.8	24.6	*84*	100	15.4	28.7	*84*	0.3	9.4
Dairy products	29.2	2.8	*145*	100	27.1	2.7	*132*	0.1	0.0
Fruits and vegetables	13.1	11.8	*150*	100	11.4	12.7	*150*	1.4	11.2
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	3.8	50.5	*16*	100	3.5	53.0	*16*	1.0	67.4
Cereals and food preparations	14.5	4.8	*78*	100	12.2	12.8	*78*	0.9	32.8
Oilseeds, fats and oils	6.7	40.9	*107*	100	7.2	40.2	*52*	1.1	56.3
Sugars and confectionery	17.5	0	*65*	100	18.1	11.8	*65*	0.1	8.3
Beverages and tobacco	18.2	19.6	*128*	100	18.3	17.7	*128*	0.6	33.8
Cotton, silk and wool	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products	4.4	57.6	*279*	100	4.1	53.2	*47*	1.1	65.1
Fish and fish products	11.5	11.4	26	100	11.5	8.2	26	1.3	5.8
Minerals and metals	1.9	51.1	12	100	1.9	51.1	12	15.5	69.7
Petroleum	3.1	20.0	5	100	2.5	33.3	5	14.7	97.3
Chemicals	4.5	22.0	7	100	4.6	22.4	13	13.4	47.8
Wood, paper, furniture	1.0	81.7	10	100	1.1	77.2	10	2.1	81.6
Textiles	6.6	2.8	12	100	6.6	2.0	12	1.8	0.7
Clothing	11.5	0	12	100	11.5	0	12	3.5	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	4.2	25.4	17	100	4.1	27.0	17	2.1	11.0
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	1.6	30.1	8	100	1.7	25.5	8	10.7	47.5
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	2.5	30.8	14	100	2.0	36.6	14	14.9	64.7
Transport equipment	4.0	15.8	22	100	5.1	12.7	22	7.0	8.9
Other Manufactures	2.4	24.9	8	100	2.1	33.9	11	6.3	66.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. United Kingdom	2023	51,142	26	308	13.5	13.3	13.3	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2023	29,265	26	176	7.4	3.0	0.0	23.6	32.8
3. China	2023	19,336	24	83	12.4	12.2	0.0	8.6	3.7
4. Switzerland	2023	12,023	27	330	30.7	19.7	4.5	34.7	42.4
5. Japan	2023	10,319	27	143	18.4	10.2	6.7	65.9	71.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2023	510,541	66	1,363	3.9	1.4	0.0	41.7	63.0
2. China	2023	263,661	63	1,115	6.2	4.9	0.0	14.4	30.5
3. United Kingdom	2023	255,754	73	1,720	3.5	3.3	3.3	100.0	100.0
4. Switzerland	2023	176,015	64	1,374	1.2	0.8	0.8	99.0	99.9
5. Türkiye	2023	102,317	68	1,521	4.9	4.4	4.4	98.6	100.0

Fiji

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		41.0	43.5	40.0
MFN applied				
Simple average	2024	8.4	21.5	6.4
Trade weighted average	2024	9.2	19.5	6.9
Imports in billion US$	2023	3.1	0.6	2.6

WTO member since		1996
Binding coverage:	Total	50.0
	Non-Ag	42.0
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.1	0	0	0.1	97.6	0.9	1.2	2.2
MFN applied	2024	21.3	56.5	0.1	12.4	0.2	6.9	0.5	2.2	3.5
Imports	2023	31.0	32.1	0.0	19.9	0.0	11.3	3.9	1.6	7.2
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0.0	42.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
MFN applied	2024	27.5	58.9	0.1	8.6	0.1	4.3	0.1	0.1	1.5
Imports	2023	26.9	45.4	2.4	15.5	0.3	9.4	0.1	0.0	22.6

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	40.0	0	40	100	10.2	17.3	32	2.0	56.6
Dairy products	40.2	0	46	100	6.3	2.7	32	2.1	8.6
Fruits and vegetables	40.0	0	40	100	4.4	43.2	32	2.9	62.2
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	40.0	0	40	100	5.6	7.4	15	0.7	17.4
Cereals and food preparations	41.0	0	*161*	100	7.7	7.9	*161*	4.9	42.6
Oilseeds, fats and oils	40.0	0	40	100	8.1	21.9	32	1.5	6.5
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	14.5	0	32	0.6	0
Beverages and tobacco	89.4	0	*> 1000*	100	226.5	0	*> 1000*	1.7	0
Cotton, silk and wool	40.0	0	40	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	40.0	0	40	100	5.8	8.2	32	1.4	6.5
Fish and fish products	40.0	0	40	0.8	13.9	0	32	1.3	0
Minerals and metals	40.0	0	40	42.9	7.5	1.2	*> 1000*	8.7	5.9
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	6.1	0	*25*	23.2	0
Chemicals	40.0	0	40	9.3	8.5	8.1	*> 1000*	9.1	25.9
Wood, paper, furniture	-	-	-	0	8.7	2.6	32	3.6	3.2
Textiles	40.0	0	40	79.8	2.2	60.8	*33*	2.5	48.7
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	8.9	16.0	15	1.6	10.4
Rubber, leather and footwear	-	-	-	0	7.2	3.9	*35*	1.8	5.7
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	40.0	0	40	100	0.0	98.9	5	8.8	99.0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	40.0	0	40	99.7	4.3	22.1	32	7.6	19.3
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0	8.1	65.2	*> 1000*	8.1	37.1
Other Manufactures	40.0	0	40	2.0	5.1	36.1	32	5.7	77.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification 95% trade in no. of		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2023	191	5	5	7.1	2.4	0.2	69.0	94.5
2. European Union	2023	65	2	2	10.5	60.6	60.6	100.0	100.0
3. United Kingdom	2023	34	2	2	11.6	60.7	60.7	100.0	100.0
4. New Zealand	2023	32	13	35	2.0	1.6	1.6	100.0	100.0
5. Australia	2023	23	11	20	2.4	2.6	2.6	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Australia	2023	94	16	61	3.2	2.0	2.0	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2023	67	4	8	4.3	0.3	0.1	78.4	24.2
3. Tonga		66	19	36	10.7	1.4	0.0	17.3	86.2
4. Japan	2023	19	3	7	2.9	1.3	0.0	54.5	63.5
5. New Zealand	2023	19	28	117	4.5	5.4	5.4	100.0	100.0

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Gabon

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		23.6	58.6	17.9
MFN applied				
Simple average	2024	18.1	22.4	17.4
Trade weighted average	2024	13.8	18.3	13.1
Imports in billion US$	2023	4.1	0.6	3.5

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0.6	0	5.9	93.5	0	0
MFN applied	2024	0	9.9	21.4	0	8.8	59.9	0	0	0
Imports	2023	0	21.7	15.0	0	30.1	33.2	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	3.0	50.0	1.7	13.2	31.2	0.9	0	0
MFN applied	2024	0.8	3.8	50.7	0	12.9	31.8	0	0	0
Imports	2023	0.3	5.3	72.7	0	9.3	12.4	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	60.0	0	60	100	19.2	0	30	4.3	0
Dairy products	60.0	0	60	100	23.0	0	30	1.1	0
Fruits and vegetables	58.5	0	60	100	29.8	0	30	0.7	0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	58.1	0	60	100	30.0	0	30	0.2	0
Cereals and food preparations	57.7	0	60	100	20.6	0	30	6.0	0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	58.2	0	60	100	22.9	0	30	0.3	0
Sugars and confectionery	56.5	0	60	100	20.6	0	30	0.2	0
Beverages and tobacco	58.3	0	60	100	27.6	0	30	1.2	0
Cotton, silk and wool	60.0	0	60	100	10.0	0	10	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	58.1	0	60	100	13.6	0	30	0.3	0
Fish and fish products	25.8	0	60	100	25.6	0	30	1.5	0
Minerals and metals	17.6	0	60	100	17.3	0	30	11.7	0
Petroleum	10.0	0	10	100	10.0	0	10	5.4	0
Chemicals	11.6	0	60	100	11.1	0	30	9.1	0
Wood, paper, furniture	21.7	0	60	100	21.8	3.3	30	1.4	7.8
Textiles	19.7	0	30	100	19.6	0.2	30	0.7	0.1
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	30.0	0	30	0.3	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	21.1	0	30	100	20.8	0.6	30	1.8	0.4
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	11.5	0	30	100	11.4	0.4	30	13.6	0.1
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	18.5	0	30	100	18.1	0	30	5.5	0
Transport equipment	17.0	0	30	100	15.1	14.8	30	32.4	0.4
Other Manufactures	24.6	0	60	100	22.1	0	30	2.4	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	margin Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2023	37	1	2	9.5	2.2	0.0	17.2	49.1
2. Senegal	2023	6	3	3	8.3	9.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Morocco	2023	5	2	3	11.9	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Nigeria	2023	2	1	2	7.5	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Türkiye	2023	1	1	1	8.3	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2023	3,076	3	3	2.6	0.0	0.0	47.4	98.9
2. European Union	2023	1,430	3	8	3.4	0.8	0.0	26.4	88.2
3. Indonesia	2023	883	1	1	5.8	0.0	0.0	38.9	100.0
4. Brazil	2023	475	1	1	11.4	0.0	0.0	14.3	100.0
5. Malaysia	2023	402	1	1	2.4	0.0	0.0	75.9	100.0

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The Gambia

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound		103.3	105.3	61.3	Binding coverage:	Total	14.3
MFN applied						Non-Ag	0.8
Simple average	2024	12.0	15.9	11.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Trade weighted average	2024	12.6	16.6	12.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2023	2.4	0.2	2.3			

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	2.3	3.2	1.0	93.3	0
MFN applied	2024	0	26.6	18.9	0	42.9	11.6	0	0	0
Imports	2023	0	15.5	32.3	0	36.7	15.5	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0.4	0.3	0.1	0
MFN applied	2024	2.0	40.5	21.4	0	35.7	0.4	0	0	0
Imports	2023	0.7	5.4	13.5	0	80.2	0.1	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	110.0	0	110	100	24.6	0	35	0.7	0
Dairy products	101.0	0	110	100	16.1	0	35	0.4	0
Fruits and vegetables	110.0	0	110	100	19.8	0	35	0.3	0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	110.0	0	110	100	19.2	0	35	0.1	0
Cereals and food preparations	110.0	0	110	100	12.1	0	35	3.5	0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	110.0	0	110	100	12.3	0	35	1.1	0
Sugars and confectionery	110.0	0	110	100	12.6	0	35	0.5	0
Beverages and tobacco	110.0	0	110	100	17.5	0	35	0.3	0
Cotton, silk and wool	65.6	0	110	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	94.8	0	110	100	8.6	0	35	0.1	0
Fish and fish products	110.0	0	110	0.8	16.0	0	20	0.0	0
Minerals and metals	42.3	0	50	1.5	11.9	0.2	20	4.4	0.0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	7.7	19.0	10	10.1	0
Chemicals	72.5	0	110	0.4	7.0	6.5	35	3.7	16.0
Wood, paper, furniture	-	-	-	0	12.0	3.8	20	1.0	8.9
Textiles	-	-	-	0	16.2	0.2	35	0.6	0.5
Clothing	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20	0.1	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	-	-	-	0	12.3	1.3	20	0.3	1.3
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	-	-	-	0	6.2	0	20	1.1	0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	-	-	-	0	12.0	0.6	20	2.1	0.3
Transport equipment	66.8	0	80	11.2	8.4	1.8	20	68.8	0.0
Other Manufactures	-	-	-	0	14.3	2.1	20	0.7	0.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of				margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. India	2023	25	1	1	2.5	2.5	2.5	100.0	100.0
2. Türkiye	2023	6	1	1	36.5	5.1	0.0	11.1	49.5
3. United Kingdom	2023	4	2	4	4.4	4.7	4.7	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2023	3	2	2	6.8	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
5. China	2023	2	1	1	10.0	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2023	49	5	11	6.3	4.6	4.6	100.0	100.0
2. China	2023	38	3	4	3.7	2.1	2.1	100.0	100.0
3. India	2023	16	2	2	7.3	0.9	0.8	58.3	96.4
4. Chile	2023	9	1	1	6.0	6.0	6.0	100.0	100.0
5. Senegal	2023	8	6	12	11.7	10.6	10.6	100.0	100.0

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Georgia

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		7.1	11.9	6.3
MFN applied				
Simple average	2024	1.4	6.0	0.7
Trade weighted average	2024	1.6	7.8	0.7
Imports in billion US$	2023	15.5	2.0	13.6

WTO member since		2000
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		7.9	1.9	6.1	72.0	9.9	2.1	0	0	2.4
MFN applied	2024	49.3	2.5	0.5	46.9	0.5	0.3	0	0	2.3
Imports	2023	29.7	10.0	0.8	58.0	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	4.2
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		27.6	17.6	22.7	31.7	0.3	0	0	0	0.0
MFN applied	2024	93.0	1.4	0	5.3	0	0	0	0	0.3
Imports	2023	80.4	2.6	0	4.8	0	0	0	0	12.3

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	11.9	0.9	12	100	8.6	25.5	12	1.8	19.5
Dairy products	11.5	0	25	100	4.1	54.4	12	0.8	56.9
Fruits and vegetables	13.5	0	30	100	10.8	10.3	12	1.6	6.1
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	12.1	0	20	100	2.1	79.6	12	1.1	29.7
Cereals and food preparations	14.1	1.3	*30*	100	6.1	51.3	*30*	2.6	32.9
Oilseeds, fats and oils	4.2	64.7	12	100	0.1	99.3	12	0.7	57.1
Sugars and confectionery	11.2	0	12	100	10.6	11.8	12	0.9	36.1
Beverages and tobacco	19.7	0	30	100	11.4	2.8	*30*	2.1	0.0
Cotton, silk and wool	9.6	4.0	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	10.1	8.2	15	100	1.1	90.5	12	1.0	91.0
Fish and fish products	1.0	91.7	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.5	100.0
Minerals and metals	7.0	32.8	20	100	2.3	81.0	12	15.3	83.2
Petroleum	12.0	0	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	7.5	100.0
Chemicals	6.2	9.2	12	100	0.6	91.4	12	11.9	71.8
Wood, paper, furniture	4.9	57.4	12	100	2.1	82.7	12	3.7	89.3
Textiles	8.2	0.1	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.9	100.0
Clothing	12.6	0	15	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.2	100.0
Rubber, leather and footwear	10.4	11.0	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.8	100.0
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	3.1	38.6	5	100	0.0	100.0	0	6.8	100.0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	2.7	50.5	12	100	0.3	96.8	12	7.3	97.9
Transport equipment	9.6	18.1	12	100	0.0	92.0	0	25.3	57.6
Other Manufactures	7.1	33.0	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	3.3	100.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	margin Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2023	164	9	28	13.0	3.9	3.9	96.6	100.0
2. Azerbaijan	2023	74	8	14	15.7	14.6	14.6	100.0	100.0
3. Ukraine	2023	65	4	8	10.2	6.7	6.7	100.0	100.0
4. Armenia	2023	65	11	25	13.1	29.1	29.1	100.0	100.0
5. Kazakhstan	2023	58	2	6	11.9	11.7	11.7	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Türkiye	2023	786	15	25	5.6	2.8	2.8	99.9	99.5
2. European Union	2023	630	33	72	4.4	2.7	2.7	100.0	100.0
3. Peru	2023	141	1	1	2.6	0.0	0.0	71.4	100.0
4. India	2023	101	10	12	9.3	5.7	0.0	5.3	1.3
5. China	2023	90	10	13	5.5	1.3	0.9	98.6	94.8

Ghana

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		92.0	96.6	39.5
MFN applied				
Simple average	2024	12.0	15.9	11.4
Trade weighted average	2024	9.9	15.8	8.9
Imports in billion US$	2023	16.3	2.2	14.1

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	15.1
	Non-Ag	1.4
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	4.1	95.7	0	0
MFN applied	2024	0	26.6	18.9	0	42.9	11.6	0	0	0
Imports	2023	0	18.7	34.8	0	27.3	19.2	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	1.3	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	2024	2.0	40.5	21.4	0	35.7	0.4	0	0	0
Imports	2023	6.4	25.7	48.9	0	18.6	0.3	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	96.8	0	99	100	24.6	0	35	1.7	0
Dairy products	77.8	0	99	100	16.1	0	35	0.5	0
Fruits and vegetables	99.0	0	99	100	19.8	0	35	0.6	0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	95.4	0	99	100	19.2	0	35	0.2	0
Cereals and food preparations	95.2	0	99	100	12.1	0	35	4.4	0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	99.0	0	99	100	12.3	0	35	2.4	0
Sugars and confectionery	99.0	0	99	100	12.6	0	35	1.1	0
Beverages and tobacco	99.0	0	99	100	17.5	0	35	1.1	0
Cotton, silk and wool	99.0	0	99	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	95.4	0	99	100	8.6	0	35	1.4	0
Fish and fish products	99.0	0	99	0.8	16.0	0	20	1.3	0
Minerals and metals	40.0	0	40	0.5	11.9	0.2	20	11.8	8.8
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	7.7	19.0	10	31.0	2.5
Chemicals	40.9	0	99	2.0	7.0	6.5	35	14.2	20.8
Wood, paper, furniture	40.7	0	50	4.8	12.0	3.8	20	2.0	16.6
Textiles	45.0	0	45	0.7	16.2	0.2	35	1.9	13.4
Clothing	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20	0.2	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	-	-	-	0	12.3	1.3	20	1.6	3.4
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	30.0	0	30	2.2	6.2	0	20	9.2	0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	-	-	-	0	12.0	0.6	20	4.0	1.3
Transport equipment	31.4	0	35	7.9	8.4	1.8	20	7.6	0.1
Other Manufactures	50.0	0	50	0.3	14.3	2.1	20	1.9	7.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2023	1,411	4	11	12.2	4.7	4.7	99.8	100.0
2. United States of America	2023	334	6	10	4.5	0.4	0.4	96.7	100.0
3. India	2023	279	2	2	31.4	7.1	0.0	6.3	0.0
4. Viet Nam	2023	277	1	1	6.0	5.0	0.0	20.0	0.1
5. Malaysia	2023	172	2	3	4.2	0.7	0.0	61.1	93.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. Switzerland	2023	3,337	1	1	2.2	0.0	0.0	67.6	100.0
2. United Arab Emirates	2023	3,236	1	1	4.3	0.0	0.0	14.8	99.3
3. China	2023	1,786	2	4	4.9	0.5	0.0	19.8	93.5
4. European Union	2023	1,404	9	12	4.9	2.1	2.1	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2023	1,373	6	13	5.0	1.0	1.0	93.4	99.9

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Grenada

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		57.2	101.4	50.0
MFN applied				
Simple average	2024	11.0	18.5	9.7
Trade weighted average	2024	13.3	18.9	11.6
Imports in billion US$	2023	0.6	0.1	0.5

WTO member since		1996
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		1.7	0	0	0	1.1	2.4	89.4	5.4	0
MFN applied	2024	11.9	34.1	1.7	3.8	13.4	35.2	0	0	0.5
Imports	2023	10.3	9.8	1.2	1.4	49.4	27.9	0	0	1.1
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	2024	4.0	66.0	3.2	4.0	17.2	5.6	0	0	0.2
Imports	2023	9.9	34.6	6.9	6.5	39.9	2.2	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	97.8	0	100	100	24.0	11.3	40	4.6	12.0
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	6.4	28.0	20	2.7	21.8
Fruits and vegetables	108.8	0	200	100	26.2	2.9	40	2.8	15.0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	129.6	0	200	100	20.9	0	40	0.5	0
Cereals and food preparations	92.6	0.6	100	100	10.9	20.6	40	6.4	6.0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	98.6	1.5	200	100	19.7	10.3	40	0.9	3.8
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	20.8	0	40	1.0	0
Beverages and tobacco	91.3	0	100	100	27.1	0	40	3.3	0
Cotton, silk and wool	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	94.8	7.5	200	100	8.7	28.4	40	0.7	54.0
Fish and fish products	50.4	0	100	100	30.9	10.8	40	1.1	31.3
Minerals and metals	50.0	0	50	100	7.7	2.5	35	13.1	11.9
Petroleum	50.0	0	50	100	8.0	14.4	25	16.1	27.7
Chemicals	50.0	0	100	100	6.4	6.1	40	10.0	5.7
Wood, paper, furniture	50.0	0	50	100	9.6	5.3	20	7.3	3.8
Textiles	50.0	0	50	100	7.1	0.5	20	1.5	0.1
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100	19.8	0	20	1.6	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	50.0	0	50	100	9.7	2.2	25	1.6	2.2
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	50.0	0	50	100	5.1	6.2	35	7.5	2.9
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	50.0	0	50	100	11.4	1.1	35	6.9	0.2
Transport equipment	50.0	0	50	100	9.6	8.4	30	6.6	1.3
Other Manufactures	50.0	0	50	100	13.2	4.0	35	3.8	2.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	margin Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2023	5	4	5	2.3	2.1	2.1	100.0	100.0
2. Dominica	2023	3	3	3	27.0	29.3	29.3	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2023	3	3	4	5.0	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
4. Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2023	1	1	2	41.3	95.8	95.8	100.0	100.0
5. Canada	2023	1	2	4	1.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2023	8	3	4	0.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2023	1	9	19	11.2	13.3	13.3	100.0	100.0
3. Guyana	2023	1	3	5	10.0	13.6	13.6	100.0	100.0
4. Hong Kong, China	2023	1	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. India	2023	1	3	3	2.5	3.4	0.0	33.3	11.9

Guatemala

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		41.3	51.4	39.7
MFN applied				
Simple average	2024	5.5	9.5	4.9
Trade weighted average	2024	5.2	10.8	4.0
Imports in billion US$	2023	30.4	5.2	25.2

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		13.9
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		14.9

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	1.4	0.8	2.1	82.8	4.2	8.7	0
MFN applied	2024	27.7	11.4	11.3	45.8	2.6	1.3	0	0	0
Imports	2023	22.9	9.1	5.5	53.1	7.7	1.7	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.3	0	1.7	2.5	8.9	84.4	0.2	0	0
MFN applied	2024	55.6	10.5	14.7	19.3	0.0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2023	63.8	11.3	9.2	15.7	0.0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	72.6	0	257	100	12.0	7.7	15	1.7	4.3
Dairy products	82.1	0	103	100	12.2	12.8	15	1.2	3.8
Fruits and vegetables	44.7	0	138	100	12.8	9.9	30	1.7	9.0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	40.0	0	40	100	8.6	27.8	15	0.5	6.7
Cereals and food preparations	45.6	0	135	100	8.4	40.5	24	6.8	32.3
Oilseeds, fats and oils	70.5	0	241	100	6.7	40.4	15	1.2	41.0
Sugars and confectionery	70.0	0	160	100	11.7	25.5	20	0.4	24.3
Beverages and tobacco	48.4	0	90	100	17.1	7.0	40	1.2	2.0
Cotton, silk and wool	40.0	0	40	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Other agricultural products	39.3	0	45	100	4.3	49.6	15	2.1	23.0
Fish and fish products	40.8	0	45	100	11.7	10.0	15	0.5	29.0
Minerals and metals	41.5	0.1	50	100	3.3	66.7	15	11.6	55.2
Petroleum	45.0	0	45	100	6.9	34.1	15	13.5	94.5
Chemicals	37.9	0.1	50	100	1.8	80.5	15	17.3	50.5
Wood, paper, furniture	36.9	0	55	100	6.9	40.9	15	4.3	48.1
Textiles	44.7	0	50	100	8.2	13.8	15	4.0	10.5
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	14.9	0.6	15	1.1	0.4
Rubber, leather and footwear	43.8	0	50	100	7.8	23.2	15	2.0	8.8
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	33.8	5.9	45	100	0.7	93.7	15	7.2	90.4
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	32.4	18.0	50	100	3.2	71.7	15	8.8	68.5
Transport equipment	40.6	0	75	100	3.0	70.8	20	9.1	87.7
Other Manufactures	42.1	4.7	45	100	6.8	41.6	15	3.4	48.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2023	2,888	12	46	8.9	7.8	5.7	96.8	94.2
2. European Union	2023	1,418	9	18	13.3	8.7	4.3	87.1	83.3
3. El Salvador	2023	579	19	86	13.5	17.9	17.9	99.5	100.0
4. Canada	2023	527	7	17	2.4	0.1	0.0	70.5	97.7
5. Mexico	2023	220	6	9	14.2	12.9	6.1	95.2	84.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2023	1,900	27	95	6.9	17.5	17.5	100.0	100.0
2. El Salvador	2023	1,005	42	256	7.1	9.1	9.1	100.0	100.0
3. Nicaragua	2023	487	33	143	7.3	9.5	9.5	100.0	100.0
4. Costa Rica	2023	482	37	181	6.4	9.1	9.1	100.0	100.0
5. China	2023	269	6	6	6.1	1.5	0.0	9.6	32.0

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Guinea

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		20.8	39.6	10.1
MFN applied				
Simple average	2024	12.0	15.9	11.4
Trade weighted average				
Imports in billion US$				

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	38.4
	Non-Ag	28.5
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.6	1.3	0	0.1	96.9	0.9	0	0
MFN applied	2024	0	26.6	18.9	0	42.9	11.6	0	0	0
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.9	11.6	6.3	5.0	4.4	0.4	0	0	0
MFN applied	2024	2.0	40.5	21.4	0	35.7	0.4	0	0	0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	40.0	0	40	100	24.6	0	35		
Dairy products	28.1	0	40	100	16.1	0	35		
Fruits and vegetables	40.0	0	40	100	19.8	0	35		
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	40.0	0	40	100	19.2	0	35		
Cereals and food preparations	39.3	0	40	100	12.1	0	35		
Oilseeds, fats and oils	38.4	0	40	100	12.3	0	35		
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	12.6	0	35		
Beverages and tobacco	43.6	0	75	100	17.5	0	35		
Cotton, silk and wool	40.0	0	40	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	40.0	0	40	100	8.6	0	35		
Fish and fish products	7.2	41.4	40	11.2	16.0	0	20		
Minerals and metals	5.9	11.5	16	5.9	11.9	0.2	20		
Petroleum	7.5	0	10	83.3	7.7	19.0	10		
Chemicals	19.9	0	40	1.5	7.0	6.5	35		
Wood, paper, furniture	19.4	0	40	13.4	12.0	3.8	20		
Textiles	18.6	0	30	26.8	16.2	0.2	35		
Clothing	15.0	0	15	70.6	20.0	0	20		
Rubber, leather and footwear	16.3	0	25	25.8	12.3	1.3	20		
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	5.2	4.5	25	92.6	6.2	0	20		
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	6.8	0	15	86.6	12.0	0.6	20		
Transport equipment	14.5	1.0	25	72.9	8.4	1.8	20		
Other Manufactures	13.3	0	30	4.2	14.3	2.1	20		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	margin Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2023	117	2	2	10.1	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
2. India	2023	76	2	2	40.6	7.4	2.4	75.0	95.0
3. Indonesia	2023	70	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Malaysia	2023	23	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Morocco	2023	5	2	2	19.0	2.7	1.7	40.0	68.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2023	9,048	2	2	4.4	0.4	0.0	11.9	92.5
2. China	2023	6,414	1	1	3.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. India	2023	1,308	3	3	9.1	7.9	7.9	84.6	99.4
4. European Union	2023	376	3	4	4.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Switzerland	2023	241	1	1	2.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Guinea-Bissau

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		48.6	40.1	50.0
MFN applied				
Simple average	2024	12.0	15.9	11.4
Trade weighted average				
Imports in billion US$				

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	97.6
	Non-Ag	97.2
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2024	0	26.6	18.9	0	42.9	11.6	0	0	0
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	97.2	0	0	0
MFN applied	2024	2.0	40.5	21.4	0	35.7	0.4	0	0	0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	40.0	0	40	100	24.6	0	35		
Dairy products	40.0	0	40	100	16.1	0	35		
Fruits and vegetables	40.0	0	40	100	19.8	0	35		
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	40.0	0	40	100	19.2	0	35		
Cereals and food preparations	40.0	0	40	100	12.1	0	35		
Oilseeds, fats and oils	40.1	0	50	100	12.3	0	35		
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	12.6	0	35		
Beverages and tobacco	40.0	0	40	100	17.5	0	35		
Cotton, silk and wool	40.0	0	40	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	40.3	0	50	100	8.6	0	35		
Fish and fish products	49.9	0	50	100	16.0	0	20		
Minerals and metals	50.0	0	50	95.9	11.9	0.2	20		
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	7.7	19.0	10		
Chemicals	50.0	0	50	100	7.0	6.5	35		
Wood, paper, furniture	50.0	0	50	100	12.0	3.8	20		
Textiles	50.0	0	50	100	16.2	0.2	35		
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100	20.0	0	20		
Rubber, leather and footwear	50.0	0	50	100	12.3	1.3	20		
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	50.0	0	50	100	6.2	0	20		
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	50.0	0	50	100	12.0	0.6	20		
Transport equipment	50.0	0	50	39.3	8.4	1.8	20		
Other Manufactures	50.0	0	50	99.4	14.3	2.1	20		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. India	2023	74	1	1	2.5	2.5	2.5	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2023	4	4	5	8.2	1.0	1.0	100.0	100.0
3. Türkiye	2023	1	2	2	21.2	6.0	0.0	14.3	40.5
4. Malaysia	2023	1	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2023	1	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Chile	2023	10	1	1	6.0	6.0	6.0	100.0	100.0
2. Côte d'Ivoire	2023	6	1	2	10.0	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0
3. Ghana	2023	5	1	4	17.0	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0
4. Liberia	2023	2	1	6	12.9	12.2	12.2	100.0	100.0
5. Türkiye	2023	2	1	1	15.6	15.6	0.0	0.0	0.0

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Guyana

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		57.0	99.7	50.1
MFN applied				
Simple average	2023	11.7	22.3	10.0
Trade weighted average	2023	10.4	22.0	9.1
Imports in billion US$	2023	5.2	0.5	4.7

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0.6	99.4	0	0
MFN applied	2023	10.8	33.7	1.6	3.7	12.8	33.6	4.0	0	0
Imports	2023	19.3	7.8	0.4	7.9	42.5	15.6	6.5	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	99.8	0.2	0	0
MFN applied	2023	9.4	60.0	3.3	4.4	16.6	5.8	0.4	0	0
Imports	2023	16.3	55.7	5.5	6.1	11.8	4.6	0.0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	100.0	0	100	100	31.6	9.8	100	0.4	3.9
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	15.9	12.0	75	1.1	52.6
Fruits and vegetables	100.0	0	100	100	26.4	1.4	40	1.2	6.6
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	100.0	0	100	100	20.9	0	40	0.4	0
Cereals and food preparations	100.0	0	100	100	11.2	20.6	100	3.0	34.6
Oilseeds, fats and oils	99.3	0	100	100	21.2	9.6	40	0.5	0.4
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	22.1	0	40	0.8	0
Beverages and tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	59.2	0	100	1.8	0
Cotton, silk and wool	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	98.7	0	100	100	8.6	28.7	40	1.0	24.4
Fish and fish products	50.4	0	100	100	32.9	7.1	40	0.1	0.7
Minerals and metals	50.1	0	70	100	8.2	4.7	60	14.8	3.7
Petroleum	50.0	0	50	100	7.5	33.4	25	18.8	23.0
Chemicals	50.0	0	100	100	6.2	6.4	40	7.9	11.4
Wood, paper, furniture	50.0	0	50	100	10.0	4.5	20	1.9	15.8
Textiles	50.0	0	50	100	7.1	0.6	20	0.7	5.0
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100	19.8	0	20	0.3	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	50.0	0	50	100	9.5	2.8	20	3.0	1.3
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	50.0	0	50	100	3.2	48.2	30	16.9	41.5
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	50.0	0	50	100	10.8	4.1	45	5.7	0.4
Transport equipment	50.0	0	50	100	10.2	15.1	45	16.2	8.3
Other Manufactures	50.0	0	50	100	15.6	5.7	70	3.4	2.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	margin Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2023	66	3	4	11.5	8.6	8.6	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2023	33	8	9	4.0	25.2	0.4	98.0	41.8
3. Trinidad and Tobago	2023	30	6	10	55.2	56.1	56.1	100.0	100.0
4. Jamaica	2023	28	2	4	33.5	25.5	25.5	100.0	100.0
5. United Kingdom	2023	15	2	3	9.5	7.4	7.4	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2023	6,276	1	1	3.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2023	3,246	3	4	1.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Brazil	2023	986	1	1	6.8	0.0	0.0	40.0	100.0
4. United Arab Emirates	2023	678	1	1	3.1	0.0	0.0	37.5	100.0
5. United Kingdom	2023	498	1	1	1.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Haiti

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound		18.7	21.4	18.2	Binding coverage:	Total	87.6
MFN applied						Non-Ag	85.6
Simple average	2024	4.9	9.7	4.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Trade weighted average					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$							

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		16.2	2.7	12.1	3.0	27.2	37.8	0.3	0	9.3
MFN applied	2024	29.7	25.1	7.9	17.7	13.1	6.5	0	0	0
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		3.6	3.5	17.7	8.0	44.1	6.4	0	0	9.3
MFN applied	2024	47.9	31.6	10.7	6.4	3.4	0.0	0	0	0.0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	16.8	17.4	40	100	8.9	30.9	25		
Dairy products	12.4	6.0	20	100	5.7	4.0	20		
Fruits and vegetables	31.0	0.5	50	100	14.4	1.1	50		
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	16.7	0	40	100	4.5	53.7	20		
Cereals and food preparations	32.8	12.2	50	100	14.4	27.6	50		
Oilseeds, fats and oils	17.1	9.6	*28*	100	3.5	37.7	20		
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	12.7	0	20		
Beverages and tobacco	25.7	1.9	*42*	100	23.9	1.9	40		
Cotton, silk and wool	6.8	72.0	35	100	4.2	72.0	15		
Other agricultural products	10.9	45.5	70	100	3.1	63.6	20		
Fish and fish products	23.8	1.1	40	36.0	2.2	81.6	20		
Minerals and metals	14.7	1.9	*40*	85.7	3.9	54.9	25		
Petroleum	21.5	0	30	100	3.3	57.1	40		
Chemicals	21.7	1.5	30	99.9	2.9	55.4	25		
Wood, paper, furniture	13.3	0.2	30	57.9	4.8	34.6	20		
Textiles	20.5	0	*50*	85.5	6.1	47.0	20		
Clothing	31.1	0	*50*	49.5	5.9	19.5	15		
Rubber, leather and footwear	21.7	0.8	25	85.8	5.3	40.6	15		
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	13.9	25.0	22	100	3.1	40.8	10		
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	16.8	0	*28*	97.8	2.9	54.9	20		
Transport equipment	14.1	6.5	30	100	5.0	49.1	20		
Other Manufactures	17.0	0	*28*	87.8	7.0	22.1	20		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification 95% trade in no. of		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2023	27	4	5	11.7	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2023	16	10	16	3.0	0.8	0.8	98.3	100.0
3. Switzerland	2023	5	1	1	2.0	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
4. Malaysia	2023	3	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. India	2023	2	1	1	20.0	20.0	19.6	50.0	95.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2023	777	5	25	8.3	22.4	22.2	95.4	98.2
2. Canada	2023	35	5	21	8.4	15.0	15.0	100.0	100.0
3. Mexico	2023	17	1	3	23.1	24.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Dominican Republic	2023	14	5	7	9.9	18.0	0.0	45.5	9.9
5. India	2023	14	3	3	8.4	3.6	0.2	87.5	32.4

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Honduras

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		31.9	32.3	31.9
MFN applied				
Simple average	2024	5.6	10.2	4.9
Trade weighted average	2024	7.6	17.0	5.5
Imports in billion US$	2023	11.8	2.2	9.6

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.0	3.1	3.0	13.8	79.3	0.5	0.2	0
MFN applied	2024	26.7	12.5	11.0	45.6	1.0	3.0	0.1	0.2	0
Imports	2023	31.3	3.5	5.4	40.6	0.6	9.0	0.1	9.4	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.2	0.7	3.2	4.9	3.2	85.8	0.2	0	0
MFN applied	2024	55.1	11.0	14.5	19.4	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2023	47.4	15.9	11.0	25.7	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	31.7	0	164	100	14.6	7.7	164	1.4	4.6
Dairy products	26.5	0	35	100	20.8	13.3	35	0.6	2.6
Fruits and vegetables	32.5	0	55	100	12.8	9.9	30	1.4	9.3
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	34.3	0	35	100	8.6	27.8	15	0.3	13.3
Cereals and food preparations	31.2	0	50	100	9.7	39.9	50	8.7	33.3
Oilseeds, fats and oils	31.4	0	50	100	7.1	30.5	15	0.5	17.4
Sugars and confectionery	35.3	0	40	100	13.1	25.5	40	0.3	17.4
Beverages and tobacco	34.6	0	60	100	13.9	6.0	55	1.8	2.3
Cotton, silk and wool	27.2	0	35	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Other agricultural products	33.5	0	35	100	4.3	49.9	15	3.3	69.4
Fish and fish products	34.6	0	35	100	11.7	10.0	15	0.3	51.5
Minerals and metals	33.7	0.1	35	100	3.3	66.1	15	9.8	43.7
Petroleum	17.6	0	35	100	6.9	34.1	15	6.5	82.5
Chemicals	31.1	0.1	35	100	1.7	81.8	15	17.9	65.7
Wood, paper, furniture	33.7	0	50	100	6.9	41.0	15	3.3	28.5
Textiles	34.1	0	35	100	8.2	13.6	15	5.2	8.4
Clothing	34.9	0	35	100	14.9	0.6	15	2.2	0.6
Rubber, leather and footwear	34.9	0	55	100	7.8	23.2	15	2.1	7.3
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	28.9	5.7	35	100	0.7	93.9	15	8.1	86.9
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	23.1	19.1	35	100	3.2	71.6	15	11.0	58.3
Transport equipment	28.7	0	35	100	3.9	52.5	15	11.7	6.7
Other Manufactures	31.6	4.1	35	100	6.8	41.6	15	3.3	39.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	margin Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2023	1,288	10	22	6.0	4.0	3.1	94.0	97.5
2. European Union	2023	1,238	6	7	12.0	3.0	2.3	89.7	98.8
3. El Salvador	2023	225	13	42	13.0	13.6	13.6	99.5	100.0
4. Guatemala	2023	217	15	36	9.9	14.1	14.1	100.0	100.0
5. Canada	2023	169	3	9	2.7	0.2	0.2	99.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2023	4,185	12	46	6.2	14.1	14.1	100.0	100.0
2. Guatemala	2023	615	35	144	6.3	5.9	5.9	100.0	100.0
3. El Salvador	2023	564	26	64	8.0	11.7	11.7	100.0	100.0
4. Mexico	2023	440	7	18	13.1	10.9	10.9	100.0	100.0
5. Canada	2023	240	7	29	7.3	12.7	12.7	100.0	100.0

Hong Kong, China

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		0.0	0.0	0.0	Binding coverage:	Total	49.7
MFN applied						Non-Ag	41.6
Simple average	2024	0.0	0.0	0.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Trade weighted average	2024	0.0	0.0	0.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2023	651.5	20.3	631.2			

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2024	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2023	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		41.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2024	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2023	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.7	100.0
Dairy products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Fruits and vegetables	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.7	100.0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Cereals and food preparations	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.5	100.0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Sugars and confectionery	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Beverages and tobacco	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.6	100.0
Cotton, silk and wool	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Fish and fish products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.6	100.0
Minerals and metals	0.0	100.0	0	69.6	0.0	100.0	0	18.7	100.0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.0	100.0	0	1.6	100.0
Chemicals	0.0	100.0	0	10.1	0.0	100.0	0	3.4	100.0
Wood, paper, furniture	0.0	100.0	0	95.5	0.0	100.0	0	0.5	100.0
Textiles	0.0	100.0	0	9.8	0.0	100.0	0	0.7	100.0
Clothing	0.0	100.0	0	2.3	0.0	100.0	0	1.1	100.0
Rubber, leather and footwear	0.0	100.0	0	42.6	0.0	100.0	0	0.9	100.0
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	0.0	100.0	0	33.7	0.0	100.0	0	10.4	100.0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	0.0	100.0	0	50.7	0.0	100.0	0	52.9	100.0
Transport equipment	0.0	100.0	0	17.9	0.0	100.0	0	1.2	100.0
Other Manufactures	0.0	100.0	0	60.3	0.0	100.0	0	5.1	100.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2023	801	7	10	10.4	11.4	11.4	100.0	100.0
2. Singapore	2023	135	12	31	0.6	0.8	0.8	100.0	100.0
3. Macao, China	2023	120	11	39	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2023	101	16	46	2.2	2.0	0.0	42.6	46.8
5. European Union	2023	64	21	70	11.6	6.3	0.0	14.0	10.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. India	2023	20,435	33	195	11.6	8.1	0.0	3.7	31.0
2. China	2023	12,732	22	59	5.6	1.0	1.0	99.0	100.0
3. European Union	2023	5,049	61	763	4.5	1.8	0.0	19.4	63.7
4. Switzerland	2023	4,842	4	21	1.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. United Arab Emirates	2023	3,808	1	6	4.5	1.1	0.0	10.3	78.4

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Iceland

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		24.0	113.6	9.5
MFN applied				
Simple average	2024	2.8	19.7	0.1
Trade weighted average	2024	2.6	25.5	0.0
Imports in billion US$	2023	9.2	0.9	8.3

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	95.0
	Non-Ag	94.3
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		35.2
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		41.5

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		25.6	2.1	6.9	1.4	7.9	12.8	3.2	40.2	24.5
MFN applied	2024	65.8	0.5	4.6	0.8	4.1	6.0	13.0	5.2	17.5
Imports	2023	46.9	1.2	1.6	2.3	13.4	5.9	24.7	4.0	21.3
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		46.4	6.2	8.3	6.1	16.9	9.7	0.7	0.0	0.0
MFN applied	2024	99.1	0	0.9	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2023	99.9	0	0.1	0	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	342.5	0	*460*	100	61.9	32.6	*272*	0.5	1.8
Dairy products	382.8	4.2	*574*	100	74.6	14.7	*182*	0.2	3.5
Fruits and vegetables	89.0	13.8	*469*	100	7.9	66.3	*98*	1.8	68.1
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	28.0	20.5	*115*	100	2.8	83.9	*35*	0.9	52.0
Cereals and food preparations	70.3	25.4	*244*	100	12.1	62.1	55	2.5	50.8
Oilseeds, fats and oils	105.0	13.1	*344*	100	2.4	95.4	*73*	0.3	94.4
Sugars and confectionery	88.1	19.0	175	100	4.8	84.6	55	0.3	39.1
Beverages and tobacco	14.3	23.3	*58*	100	7.4	62.0	*42*	1.7	62.5
Cotton, silk and wool	0.4	96.2	11	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	59.8	52.0	*415*	100	21.9	72.7	*415*	2.0	18.1
Fish and fish products	3.2	83.3	175	94.7	1.6	83.9	10	2.1	97.5
Minerals and metals	7.7	56.5	35	98.9	0.0	100.0	0	8.7	100.0
Petroleum	5.0	83.3	50	80.0	0.0	100.0	0	9.3	100.0
Chemicals	4.1	78.9	65	96.8	0.0	99.9	0	16.1	100.0
Wood, paper, furniture	11.1	46.1	35	94.9	0.0	100.0	0	4.8	100.0
Textiles	8.2	33.9	35	87.1	0.0	100.0	0	1.2	100.0
Clothing	20.5	0	21	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.5	100.0
Rubber, leather and footwear	11.4	35.5	35	86.8	0.0	100.0	0	1.6	100.0
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	5.2	58.9	35	97.6	0.0	100.0	0	11.6	100.0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	16.7	29.4	40	96.8	0.0	100.0	0	12.5	100.0
Transport equipment	9.8	57.1	35	45.0	0.0	100.0	0	13.9	100.0
Other Manufactures	20.7	16.1	55	98.5	0.0	100.0	0	5.5	100.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification 95% trade in no. of		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2023	59	15	34	15.3	6.9	5.0	74.4	92.6
2. United States of America	2023	50	8	11	3.5	0.6	0.0	54.8	53.6
3. Japan	2023	26	2	4	0.3	0.0	0.0	91.7	99.9
4. United Kingdom	2023	12	11	18	11.5	8.2	0.9	83.1	83.4
5. Switzerland	2023	8	4	4	9.6	51.2	35.7	50.7	75.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2023	4,328	18	66	5.1	6.2	5.9	92.9	90.8
2. United States of America	2023	610	14	47	2.8	0.3	0.0	54.8	88.2
3. United Kingdom	2023	582	10	30	3.7	5.6	5.5	90.4	93.5
4. Norway	2023	411	13	28	0.6	3.4	3.4	100.0	100.0
5. China	2023	239	6	16	4.8	5.8	5.4	91.9	93.2

India

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		50.8	113.1	36.0
MFN applied				
Simple average	2024	16.2	36.7	13.0
Trade weighted average	2024	12.0	64.3	9.2
Imports in billion US$	2023	676.7	34.6	642.1

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	74.3
	Non-Ag	70.1
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0.9
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	1.1	0.4	2.0	6.9	55.5	34.1	0.3
MFN applied	2024	4.9	0.8	4.5	2.0	9.3	65.1	8.3	4.9	0.4
Imports	2023	0.9	2.3	0.7	3.2	0.3	46.2	43.2	3.3	3.0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.6	0.5	0.0	0	15.6	50.1	0.3	1.1	5.7
MFN applied	2024	2.8	2.2	37.5	33.7	14.9	8.2	0.4	0.3	4.7
Imports	2023	5.7	28.9	49.2	9.2	5.9	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.4

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	103.7	0	150	100	32.8	0.9	110	0.0	0
Dairy products	68.8	0	150	100	35.6	0	60	0.0	0
Fruits and vegetables	103.4	0	150	100	34.3	5.6	110	1.2	0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	128.1	0	150	100	50.3	0	110	0.2	0
Cereals and food preparations	108.9	0	150	100	35.5	15.4	150	0.1	9.9
Oilseeds, fats and oils	177.2	0	300	100	41.4	0	110	2.4	0
Sugars and confectionery	126.2	0	150	100	55.7	0	110	0.3	0
Beverages and tobacco	120.4	0	150	100	76.6	0	150	0.2	0
Cotton, silk and wool	91.2	0	150	100	10.5	16.0	33	0.2	18.5
Other agricultural products	105.7	0	150	100	24.0	6.8	66	0.4	0.8
Fish and fish products	135.7	0	150	24.6	32.8	0.1	33	0.0	0
Minerals and metals	38.9	0.2	55	61.7	9.8	2.9	40	30.8	0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	3.9	9.6	6	22.1	0
Chemicals	39.1	0.3	150	87.8	9.0	0.9	100	12.3	0.4
Wood, paper, furniture	36.4	0	40	62.1	11.5	1.9	28	1.4	0.0
Textiles	27.2	0	*115*	70.3	15.9	0	*255*	1.0	0
Clothing	37.4	0	*45*	58.7	21.3	0	*32*	0.2	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	34.6	0	40	51.3	16.4	0.6	77	0.8	0
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	28.5	6.4	40	99.2	8.3	4.3	22	8.5	21.9
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	27.0	26.2	40	84.9	10.9	13.2	44	11.7	27.5
Transport equipment	36.0	0	40	72.4	20.4	6.5	125	3.7	0
Other Manufactures	35.4	10.1	*114*	44.3	13.3	5.0	77	2.4	13.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2023	3,452	28	131	12.1	5.5	1.8	22.5	54.8
2. United States of America	2023	3,078	25	115	5.2	2.2	0.0	28.9	46.7
3. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2023	2,283	22	88	8.1	3.4	0.0	20.5	68.2
4. United Arab Emirates	2023	2,280	24	135	5.3	6.6	1.9	87.3	90.2
5. China	2023	2,084	15	33	12.8	16.3	2.7	4.7	3.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2023	79,709	60	849	4.2	2.3	0.0	37.8	58.3
2. European Union	2023	63,760	66	1,172	4.5	3.0	0.7	34.1	56.4
3. United Arab Emirates	2023	28,165	51	599	4.6	4.0	3.5	77.6	86.9
4. China	2023	16,476	53	454	6.0	3.7	1.0	13.7	39.6
5. United Kingdom	2023	13,309	61	899	3.4	2.4	1.1	73.3	82.1

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Indonesia

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		37.1	47.1	35.5
MFN applied				
Simple average	2024	8.0	8.6	7.9
Trade weighted average	2024	5.7	5.8	5.7
Imports in billion US$	2023	220.2	27.5	192.7

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	96.3
	Non-Ag	95.8
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		1.0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0.7

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0.6	0	0	87.5	8.6	3.2	0
MFN applied	2024	8.3	77.0	4.6	0.7	5.0	2.3	1.1	0.9	1.3
Imports	2023	35.7	47.3	2.9	10.3	3.0	0.7	0.1	0.0	17.0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.8	0	0.0	3.6	0	89.3	0.0	0.0	0
MFN applied	2024	14.0	50.6	15.9	10.1	8.4	0.9	0	0.0	0.0
Imports	2023	39.6	35.4	12.8	8.3	2.7	1.3	0	0.0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	43.7	0	50	100	7.1	8.2	30	0.7	3.6
Dairy products	67.3	0	210	100	5.8	0	15	0.7	0
Fruits and vegetables	46.6	0	60	100	5.3	4.3	20	1.3	0.2
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	44.1	0	60	100	8.7	0	20	0.8	0
Cereals and food preparations	45.5	0	160	100	7.5	11.2	150	3.4	48.6
Oilseeds, fats and oils	40.1	0	60	100	4.5	10.9	5	1.0	69.6
Sugars and confectionery	58.3	0	95	100	6.8	0	20	1.5	0
Beverages and tobacco	81.3	0	150	100	44.4	0	150	0.5	0
Cotton, silk and wool	39.5	0	40	100	4.8	4.0	5	0.4	99.6
Other agricultural products	40.4	0	60	100	4.9	19.9	20	2.3	74.8
Fish and fish products	40.0	0	40	100	6.3	1.4	20	0.3	11.8
Minerals and metals	38.9	0.1	40	97.7	7.2	16.3	30	17.1	36.1
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	0.2	95.1	5	14.3	99.1
Chemicals	37.8	0.1	60	96.1	5.2	16.1	150	13.0	25.6
Wood, paper, furniture	39.5	0	40	100	5.8	29.5	25	2.1	42.3
Textiles	26.3	0	40	99.8	11.5	0.9	35	3.4	1.2
Clothing	35.0	0	40	100	23.9	0	30	0.2	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	39.7	0	50	99.4	10.0	14.3	30	1.9	11.7
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	33.9	8.9	40	98.4	5.2	16.3	30	14.4	20.7
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	31.4	21.2	40	96.2	6.3	23.6	20	11.9	46.3
Transport equipment	38.9	0	40	52.7	11.9	32.1	50	5.7	18.5
Other Manufactures	36.9	5.2	40	86.7	7.5	6.4	25	3.2	7.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of				margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2023	11,794	14	27	12.2	13.9	10.7	92.5	65.3
2. India	2023	5,463	8	13	34.5	8.7	2.9	52.2	59.6
3. European Union	2023	4,808	14	33	10.1	4.2	0.9	28.0	50.3
4. United States of America	2023	3,809	13	29	4.4	0.6	0.3	82.7	90.8
5. Malaysia	2023	3,322	13	46	10.1	5.6	5.4	92.5	97.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2023	62,364	30	110	6.0	3.2	3.1	95.4	98.5
2. United States of America	2023	22,833	50	424	4.8	6.2	1.3	69.0	64.3
3. Japan	2023	22,540	51	286	3.5	1.2	0.9	95.9	96.7
4. India	2023	17,948	34	92	12.4	5.6	4.8	73.2	91.5
5. Singapore	2023	14,190	47	293	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Israel

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		22.6	78.0	10.3	Binding coverage:	Total	75.6
MFN applied						Non-Ag	71.9
Simple average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		6.1
Trade weighted average					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		5.0
Imports in billion US$	2023	78.5	8.5	70.0			

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products									
Final bound	4.2	8.4	3.5	2.1	17.0	10.2	18.5	34.8	0.3
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	11.7	26.7	12.2	9.8	5.8	4.1	1.3	0.3	7.8
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	99.3	17.9	190	97.2				1.6	
Dairy products	161.8	0	247	96.0				0.4	
Fruits and vegetables	115.1	0	560	98.9				1.5	
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	14.9	0	25	100				0.8	
Cereals and food preparations	52.4	0.6	170	100				2.7	
Oilseeds, fats and oils	42.5	1.5	128	100				0.9	
Sugars and confectionery	9.3	0	35	100				0.5	
Beverages and tobacco	131.8	1.0	255	96.1				1.2	
Cotton, silk and wool	50.1	0	76	100				0.0	
Other agricultural products	52.4	7.0	255	99.3				1.3	
Fish and fish products	4.3	0	170	56.2				1.1	
Minerals and metals	8.8	9.4	80	85.0				15.8	
Petroleum	25.0	0	45	33.3				0.9	
Chemicals	8.3	9.2	70	84.4				14.9	
Wood, paper, furniture	12.3	14.4	60	76.9				3.5	
Textiles	24.4	1.0	*584*	49.4				1.6	
Clothing	17.5	0	35	12.4				2.9	
Rubber, leather and footwear	12.9	14.4	60	69.7				1.7	
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	7.4	35.9	100	78.3				12.4	
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	6.7	44.4	*61*	82.5				14.9	
Transport equipment	19.2	28.6	100	45.0				13.1	
Other Manufactures	10.0	28.9	*71*	80.7				6.4	

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification 95% trade in no. of		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2023	1,088	19	65	14.1	9.4	6.7	75.4	75.3
2. United States of America	2023	476	21	80	4.5	4.4	4.3	96.6	99.7
3. United Kingdom	2023	199	16	57	10.6	7.7	6.6	86.1	87.0
4. China	2023	128	6	11	9.3	9.1	0.0	22.5	11.2
5. Japan	2023	100	9	15	7.9	16.4	0.0	34.2	3.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2023	20,169	38	269	3.8	0.8	0.8	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2023	15,685	52	454	4.4	1.4	1.4	99.8	100.0
3. China	2023	8,265	23	98	5.5	1.4	0.0	19.7	73.5
4. Hong Kong, China	2023	4,811	4	11	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Egypt	2023	2,215	1	1	11.3	5.1	0.0	8.1	0.1

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Jamaica

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		50.0	97.3	42.3
MFN applied				
Simple average	2024	8.5	19.4	6.8
Trade weighted average	2024	9.8	17.0	8.0
Imports in billion US$	2023	7.6	1.5	6.1

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		1.5	0.3	0.7	0	0	0.6	96.9	0	0.3
MFN applied	2024	30.5	14.6	1.5	4.0	12.8	35.2	1.4	0	0
Imports	2023	25.8	7.4	0.8	3.4	40.0	22.0	0.7	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.3	4.7	13.1	0.4	0.0	81.4	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	2024	62.9	6.6	3.4	4.3	18.4	4.5	0	0	0
Imports	2023	46.8	6.5	10.0	14.5	20.1	2.1	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	100.0	0	100	100	28.1	9.6	100	1.5	9.8
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	24.1	18.0	75	1.0	5.2
Fruits and vegetables	100.0	0	100	100	27.6	5.4	100	1.8	3.3
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	100.0	0	100	100	19.9	18.5	40	0.4	3.2
Cereals and food preparations	100.0	0	100	100	9.7	39.0	40	7.4	37.5
Oilseeds, fats and oils	96.3	0	100	100	21.1	35.6	40	1.0	5.0
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	20.2	35.3	40	1.5	1.0
Beverages and tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	28.4	1.3	40	2.9	2.1
Cotton, silk and wool	100.0	0	100	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	88.0	7.5	100	100	6.1	75.3	40	2.2	87.8
Fish and fish products	50.4	0	100	100	32.1	10.5	40	1.9	19.4
Minerals and metals	46.6	0.0	50	100	3.9	70.4	40	14.5	75.1
Petroleum	50.0	0	50	100	5.5	36.3	30	20.6	35.2
Chemicals	25.8	0	100	100	2.4	83.4	40	10.9	60.6
Wood, paper, furniture	48.8	0	50	100	8.4	42.6	20	5.0	37.1
Textiles	49.5	0	50	100	3.1	82.4	20	1.0	34.3
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100	19.8	1.0	20	0.9	0.1
Rubber, leather and footwear	40.4	0.6	50	100	7.5	55.5	40	1.4	14.1
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	37.2	0.4	50	100	1.1	91.2	25	7.0	85.6
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	47.7	4.2	50	100	7.4	51.8	25	5.9	50.8
Transport equipment	47.7	0	50	100	7.5	47.1	30	8.4	7.5
Other Manufactures	50.0	0	50	100	11.9	28.0	50	2.9	17.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	margin Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2023	208	12	26	5.1	5.0	3.8	95.8	96.0
2. United Kingdom	2023	85	8	21	10.2	3.9	3.9	100.0	100.0
3. Canada	2023	48	10	32	7.2	4.5	1.5	94.0	98.5
4. Trinidad and Tobago	2023	37	9	16	57.3	73.8	73.8	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2023	25	5	9	10.5	2.1	2.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2023	159	7	11	3.1	0.1	0.1	98.9	100.0
2. Iceland	2023	131	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Guyana	2023	76	6	6	13.5	13.7	13.7	99.4	99.9
4. European Union	2023	41	5	6	4.0	4.1	4.1	100.0	100.0
5. Ghana	2023	24	1	1	18.6	5.0	0.0	7.1	0.0

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Japan

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		3.9	13.4	2.4
MFN applied				
Simple average	2024	3.7	11.9	2.4
Trade weighted average	2024	1.9	11.6	1.1
Imports in billion US$	2023	772.7	64.7	708.0

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	99.7
	Non-Ag	99.6
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		6.2
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		5.4

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		34.1	20.0	15.5	8.4	10.2	6.2	3.0	2.5	15.1
MFN applied	2024	35.4	19.7	15.7	7.9	10.8	6.0	1.8	1.9	13.1
Imports	2023	38.4	16.9	15.1	9.0	10.4	8.7	0.1	0.8	7.4
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		55.9	25.7	15.2	2.0	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.7
MFN applied	2024	56.8	26.0	14.8	1.8	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	1.8
Imports	2023	83.6	9.3	5.7	1.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.4

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	12.4	46.2	*162*	100	9.6	46.4	*162*	1.7	3.8
Dairy products	60.7	4.2	*298*	100	61.3	4.0	*298*	0.3	14.1
Fruits and vegetables	10.0	7.5	*165*	100	10.8	8.0	*165*	1.2	5.2
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	7.5	39.4	*89*	100	7.2	39.6	*89*	0.4	57.8
Cereals and food preparations	39.5	8.9	*258*	100	23.7	19.8	*258*	1.5	67.2
Oilseeds, fats and oils	6.6	41.0	*243*	100	9.1	43.3	*243*	0.8	74.8
Sugars and confectionery	25.7	7.3	*114*	100	22.2	5.1	*105*	0.2	1.1
Beverages and tobacco	14.0	19.1	*34*	100	12.8	29.6	*34*	1.2	31.8
Cotton, silk and wool	3.4	94.2	*67*	100	4.8	92.8	*67*	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	3.0	63.0	*178*	100	3.4	65.7	*178*	1.2	71.5
Fish and fish products	4.9	4.4	12	91.2	5.7	3.0	15	1.7	4.5
Minerals and metals	1.0	69.6	10	99.9	1.0	70.2	10	23.2	92.6
Petroleum	11.4	54.2	*237*	80.0	0.6	62.7	8	12.8	92.3
Chemicals	2.2	38.9	7	100	2.1	42.8	7	11.2	66.8
Wood, paper, furniture	1.0	77.6	10	97.7	1.1	74.4	10	2.7	72.0
Textiles	5.5	7.1	16	100	5.3	8.4	16	1.8	6.8
Clothing	9.2	0	13	100	8.9	2.1	13	3.1	3.5
Rubber, leather and footwear	7.7	49.7	*162*	100	8.2	53.0	*161*	1.7	34.3
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	8.8	100.0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	0.2	96.4	5	100	0.1	98.3	5	15.1	99.5
Transport equipment	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	3.9	100.0
Other Manufactures	1.2	74.3	16	100	1.1	78.0	16	5.7	93.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Hong Kong, China	2023	1,123	19	83	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. China	2023	1,052	17	44	12.0	14.8	0.6	17.5	4.3
3. United States of America	2023	992	19	58	4.8	3.6	0.1	29.1	35.6
4. Chinese Taipei	2023	818	21	86	16.0	15.9	0.0	17.6	12.0
5. European Union	2023	487	26	108	14.2	9.1	8.9	87.4	98.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2023	159,294	56	875	6.2	3.9	0.4	25.5	47.9
2. United States of America	2023	142,450	50	667	3.8	1.6	0.2	43.7	49.0
3. European Union	2023	70,317	56	966	4.5	3.1	2.5	97.0	84.7
4. Korea, Republic of	2023	47,244	55	900	6.0	2.9	0.4	39.8	58.2
5. Chinese Taipei	2023	43,120	54	792	4.7	2.4	0.0	36.8	65.9

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Jordan

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		16.2	23.7	15.0
MFN applied				
Simple average	2024	4.0	10.7	2.9
Trade weighted average	2024	4.0	6.6	3.3
Imports in billion US$	2023	24.3	5.2	19.0

WTO member since		2000
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		1.4	15.1	15.6	10.1	27.9	26.3	0.3	3.3	1.2
MFN applied	2024	41.4	34.3	0	9.5	11.3	0.5	0.6	2.4	2.0
Imports	2023	69.7	8.3	0	11.9	7.8	1.2	0.4	0.7	0.5
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		7.0	22.1	16.7	8.1	25.0	21.0	0.0	0	0.1
MFN applied	2024	59.3	35.3	0	1.9	3.4	0	0	0	0
Imports	2023	57.8	34.4	0	3.7	4.1	0	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	13.2	0	30	100	6.0	20.9	25	2.9	86.3
Dairy products	16.9	6.0	30	100	3.4	60.0	25	1.5	76.6
Fruits and vegetables	24.3	0	*75*	100	12.6	26.7	25	2.5	34.7
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	24.7	0	30	100	3.3	47.2	15	1.8	63.2
Cereals and food preparations	16.0	9.3	80	100	5.3	44.5	25	7.2	76.6
Oilseeds, fats and oils	19.7	0	30	100	4.3	59.8	25	1.6	80.6
Sugars and confectionery	18.2	0	30	100	2.2	73.5	15	1.3	80.0
Beverages and tobacco	98.0	0	200	100	73.4	20.5	*200*	1.1	4.8
Cotton, silk and wool	7.6	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	15.2	1.4	30	100	2.4	52.8	15	1.6	90.2
Fish and fish products	19.8	0	30	100	2.9	42.7	5	0.5	84.4
Minerals and metals	19.7	0.1	30	100	4.2	51.3	25	17.3	63.7
Petroleum	14.7	0	20	100	5.8	12.5	15	11.8	2.5
Chemicals	5.2	10.5	30	100	0.9	83.3	25	13.1	79.4
Wood, paper, furniture	21.1	0.5	30	100	4.7	53.5	25	3.4	72.9
Textiles	15.4	0	30	100	1.7	76.3	25	4.8	87.6
Clothing	19.5	0	20	100	5.6	1.0	15	1.9	5.1
Rubber, leather and footwear	23.7	0	30	100	2.4	51.0	5	1.0	13.0
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	9.3	19.0	30	100	1.4	78.9	25	6.0	56.0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	18.1	20.3	30	100	5.1	46.9	25	5.9	64.8
Transport equipment	13.6	11.1	30	100	4.0	57.4	25	9.9	77.7
Other Manufactures	20.5	14.3	*56*	100	3.8	24.2	25	2.6	51.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	margin Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2023	463	16	65	12.6	14.1	14.1	100.0	100.0
2. United Arab Emirates	2023	288	15	34	6.3	66.6	66.6	100.0	100.0
3. Kuwait, the State of	2023	99	18	55	4.3	6.0	6.0	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2023	75	16	61	14.5	20.5	20.5	98.8	99.9
5. Qatar	2023	71	18	61	4.2	3.7	3.7	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2023	2,829	11	48	6.7	16.8	16.8	100.0	100.0
2. India	2023	1,407	4	8	10.0	4.4	0.0	3.7	0.5
3. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2023	1,021	34	132	6.8	6.6	6.6	100.0	100.0
4. China	2023	705	5	7	6.0	4.1	0.0	8.1	0.1
5. European Union	2023	575	28	104	4.5	4.2	4.2	100.0	100.0

Kazakhstan

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2015
Simple average final bound		6.4	9.6	5.9	Binding coverage:	Total	100
MFN applied						Non-Ag	100
Simple average	2024	5.6	8.7	5.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		2.3
Trade weighted average	2024	5.3	10.8	4.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2023	61.0	5.9	55.1			

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		6.0	43.3	23.8	20.6	3.3	2.6	0.1	0.4	18.2
MFN applied	2024	11.7	40.6	22.8	20.3	2.4	1.8	0.1	0.3	15.6
Imports	2023	9.4	30.2	28.4	22.0	0.9	7.5	1.4	0.1	44.2
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		16.3	45.4	28.6	9.6	0.0	0	0	0	6.2
MFN applied	2024	27.4	39.6	25.5	7.5	0.0	0	0	0	5.6
Imports	2023	30.0	35.3	23.8	10.6	0.1	0	0	0	7.5

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	17.5	8.8	*134*	100	13.7	19.0	*112*	0.7	10.3
Dairy products	13.0	0	15	100	12.9	0	15	0.7	0
Fruits and vegetables	8.6	0.2	15	100	8.2	4.8	15	1.7	7.2
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	5.0	2.2	*17*	100	4.7	9.3	*17*	0.9	21.6
Cereals and food preparations	9.2	2.2	*20*	100	8.6	2.7	*20*	2.2	0.4
Oilseeds, fats and oils	6.3	33.9	15	100	5.7	38.8	15	0.8	46.4
Sugars and confectionery	8.5	0	*46*	100	8.1	0	*43*	0.7	0
Beverages and tobacco	18.9	2.1	*194*	100	18.1	4.0	*193*	1.4	1.6
Cotton, silk and wool	4.8	20.0	10	100	4.4	20.0	10	0.0	90.1
Other agricultural products	5.7	3.7	15	100	5.3	11.8	15	0.7	17.3
Fish and fish products	0.8	88.6	14	100	0.4	94.0	14	0.3	94.2
Minerals and metals	7.0	6.6	15	100	6.5	12.5	15	14.5	18.3
Petroleum	5.0	0	5	100	4.4	12.7	5	1.5	0.1
Chemicals	4.8	8.8	8	100	4.4	12.3	8	13.2	6.0
Wood, paper, furniture	5.1	35.7	*16*	100	5.6	28.9	*16*	2.8	17.9
Textiles	7.4	0.2	15	100	7.2	0.5	15	2.6	0.0
Clothing	8.1	0	18	100	7.7	0	*16*	5.7	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	5.8	4.1	15	100	5.3	14.7	15	3.4	29.9
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	4.2	32.5	15	100	1.8	78.3	15	15.0	76.2
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	5.2	38.4	15	100	3.9	52.5	15	10.4	65.1
Transport equipment	7.5	12.4	15	100	7.2	21.6	15	16.0	7.0
Other Manufactures	7.1	22.2	15	100	6.2	29.4	15	4.9	50.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of				margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2023	1,054	6	12	11.8	17.8	0.0	2.0	2.7
2. European Union	2023	472	7	14	9.1	3.5	0.0	25.3	82.3
3. Kyrgyz Republic	2023	286	18	66	10.5	12.2	12.2	100.0	100.0
4. Türkiye	2023	209	6	10	25.6	1.4	0.0	25.9	91.8
5. Azerbaijan	2023	67	8	8	14.6	3.1	3.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2023	31,468	6	9	4.5	0.2	0.0	22.2	96.4
2. China	2023	15,245	7	13	5.8	1.1	0.0	7.0	63.0
3. United Kingdom	2023	14,239	1	1	2.2	0.0	0.0	54.4	99.9
4. Türkiye	2023	6,921	6	8	5.4	0.7	0.0	21.0	79.6
5. Switzerland	2023	3,745	1	1	1.6	0.0	0.0	75.7	100.0

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Kenya

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		93.8	100.0	57.9
MFN applied				
Simple average	2024	14.8	25.3	13.1
Trade weighted average	2024	14.0	34.5	9.0
Imports in billion US$	2023	18.6	3.6	15.0

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	16.3
	Non-Ag	2.8
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0
MFN applied	2024	11.5	0	15.4	0	25.4	41.3	2.8	0	7.1
Imports	2023	6.1	0	26.6	0	6.7	46.3	12.9	0	26.9
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0.1	0.3	2.3	0	0
MFN applied	2024	40.7	0	16.6	0.0	26.8	11.6	0.1	0	12.9
Imports	2023	66.8	0	11.8	0.0	9.0	11.3	0.1	0	6.9

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	100.0	0	100	100	29.9	7.7	35	0.1	35.8
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	47.2	0	60	0.5	0
Fruits and vegetables	100.0	0	100	100	30.5	0	*43*	0.7	0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	100.0	0	100	100	27.6	7.4	35	0.2	11.4
Cereals and food preparations	100.0	0	100	100	23.3	12.1	*75*	8.5	5.9
Oilseeds, fats and oils	100.0	0	100	100	17.3	15.1	*39*	5.3	1.8
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	42.4	0	*100*	2.2	0
Beverages and tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	35.0	0	35	0.9	0
Cotton, silk and wool	100.0	0	100	100	.	0	.	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	100.0	0	100	100	10.4	37.6	35	1.0	53.3
Fish and fish products	62.8	0	100	35.0	24.8	0.3	35	0.1	0.0
Minerals and metals	-	-	-	0	13.7	32.9	*54*	11.1	56.4
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	4.6	60.5	35	23.3	97.8
Chemicals	43.5	0	100	3.4	4.0	79.7	35	15.7	79.6
Wood, paper, furniture	-	-	-	0	18.1	25.7	*94*	3.5	13.2
Textiles	-	-	-	0	25.8	0.4	*57*	4.2	2.1
Clothing	-	-	-	0	35.1	0	50	0.8	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	-	-	-	0	14.3	20.3	35	1.3	10.5
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	-	-	-	0	2.5	79.3	25	6.6	75.0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	-	-	-	0	12.7	32.4	35	5.2	41.6
Transport equipment	62.0	0	62	3.6	8.1	62.5	35	5.8	48.2
Other Manufactures	-	-	-	0	15.4	31.3	*85*	3.1	56.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification 95% trade in no. of		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2023	1,209	10	27	12.2	6.7	6.7	100.0	100.0
2. Pakistan	2023	495	1	1	9.6	11.0	0.0	12.5	0.0
3. United Kingdom	2023	464	6	15	8.5	6.0	6.0	100.0	100.0
4. Egypt	2023	302	2	2	113.4	4.0	4.0	100.0	100.0
5. United Arab Emirates	2023	263	6	16	4.2	2.5	0.0	48.3	52.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2023	719	7	39	7.2	15.2	15.2	91.9	99.9
2. Uganda	2023	654	40	152	16.5	17.8	17.8	100.0	100.0
3. United Arab Emirates	2023	578	1	1	4.5	0.1	0.0	15.9	99.0
4. Tanzania	2023	368	38	172	14.6	20.5	20.5	100.0	100.0
5. Rwanda	2022	215	45	267	14.6	19.8	19.8	100.0	100.0

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Kiribati

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	Total
MFN applied						Non-Ag
Simple average	2024	0.0	0.0	0.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Trade weighted average					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	
Imports in billion US$						

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2024	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2024	100.0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat					0.0	100.0	0		
Dairy products					0.0	100.0	0		
Fruits and vegetables					0.0	100.0	0		
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices					0.0	100.0	0		
Cereals and food preparations					0.0	100.0	0		
Oilseeds, fats and oils					0.0	100.0	0		
Sugars and confectionery					0.0	100.0	0		
Beverages and tobacco					0.0	100.0	0		
Cotton, silk and wool					0.0	100.0	0		
Other agricultural products					0.0	100.0	0		
Fish and fish products					0.0	100.0	0		
Minerals and metals					0.0	100.0	0		
Petroleum					0.1	92.8	*1*		
Chemicals					0.0	100.0	0		
Wood, paper, furniture					0.0	100.0	0		
Textiles					0.0	100.0	0		
Clothing					0.0	100.0	0		
Rubber, leather and footwear					0.0	100.0	0		
Mechanical, office and computing machinery					0.0	100.0	0		
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment					0.0	100.0	0		
Transport equipment					0.0	100.0	0		
Other Manufactures					0.0	100.0	0		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Fiji	2023	1	2	2	2.5	1.7	0.0	50.0	66.7
2. Malaysia	2023	1	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. South Africa	2023	0	2	2	9.0	1.2	0.0	60.0	93.8
4. United States of America	2023	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Papua New Guinea	2023	0	1	1	151.2	151.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Thailand	2023	71	1	2	8.1	0.0	0.0	92.3	100.0
2. Japan	2023	5	1	3	2.9	3.5	3.5	100.0	100.0
3. South Africa	2023	4	5	8	17.5	18.1	0.0	44.9	59.5
4. Papua New Guinea	2023	4	1	1	2.5	14.3	0.0	83.3	4.7
5. Korea, Republic of	2023	3	1	1	5.4	9.6	0.0	57.1	4.1

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Korea, Republic of

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		17.0	61.4	9.8
MFN applied				
Simple average	2024	13.4	57.0	6.5
Trade weighted average	2024	8.5	89.6	3.5
Imports in billion US$	2023	642.6	37.3	605.2

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	94.9
	Non-Ag	94.1
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		12.1
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		8.2

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		2.2	5.7	7.8	7.8	23.4	33.3	10.5	9.3	4.3
MFN applied	2024	5.4	17.8	22.5	1.2	12.7	28.5	2.0	10.0	2.8
Imports	2023	4.4	20.1	19.0	1.7	12.4	24.4	1.2	16.4	4.0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		18.3	7.6	22.8	33.6	5.4	6.5	0.0	0.0	0.1
MFN applied	2024	19.5	11.0	59.8	5.9	3.7	0.0	0	0	0.1
Imports	2023	41.0	29.2	26.4	2.8	0.6	0.0	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	26.6	0.4	89	100	21.7	3.1	89	1.1	0.0
Dairy products	62.3	0	176	100	57.9	0	176	0.3	0
Fruits and vegetables	69.7	0	887	100	67.2	0.2	887	0.6	0.0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	62.4	0	514	100	52.9	0	514	0.3	0
Cereals and food preparations	204.8	0	800	100	211.7	0.2	800	1.5	7.6
Oilseeds, fats and oils	56.0	0	*630*	100	45.6	1.4	*630*	0.5	0
Sugars and confectionery	32.2	0	243	100	15.7	0	243	0.3	0
Beverages and tobacco	43.0	0	270	100	31.3	0	270	0.4	0
Cotton, silk and wool	5.8	0	*52*	100	3.9	64.0	*52*	0.0	96.5
Other agricultural products	25.3	10.4	754	100	18.4	13.9	754	0.9	12.9
Fish and fish products	14.7	0	32	50.0	16.7	0.4	32	0.9	2.4
Minerals and metals	7.5	23.0	35	95.7	4.5	27.4	8	21.6	44.6
Petroleum	8.9	0	13	80.0	4.4	9.6	8	17.0	16.3
Chemicals	5.8	7.5	*342*	97.5	5.5	7.8	30	11.4	17.4
Wood, paper, furniture	3.6	66.5	13	92.4	2.9	57.4	10	1.5	62.1
Textiles	16.7	0.3	30	98.4	9.0	1.5	13	1.3	3.4
Clothing	28.4	0	35	100	12.5	0	13	1.9	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	12.0	0.1	16	97.5	7.6	2.7	16	1.5	4.4
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	8.8	29.0	20	97.5	5.7	26.6	13	9.7	55.9
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	7.3	45.0	20	78.6	5.0	34.9	13	18.7	74.9
Transport equipment	8.2	25.4	20	82.0	5.6	27.5	10	4.3	19.2
Other Manufactures	8.7	32.0	16	98.9	5.3	33.6	13	4.5	65.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification 95% trade in no. of		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Japan	2023	2,034	18	51	15.3	6.6	0.1	26.3	33.6
2. China	2023	1,357	14	34	11.9	14.6	2.2	12.1	2.0
3. United States of America	2023	1,317	16	48	6.0	5.5	5.5	98.7	100.0
4. Viet Nam	2023	471	18	47	20.3	20.8	19.2	95.7	86.8
5. United Arab Emirates	2023	405	2	4	6.5	90.3	0.0	27.4	0.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2023	160,989	43	420	6.1	2.4	1.4	45.2	65.7
2. United States of America	2023	112,459	54	570	3.9	1.8	1.8	99.9	100.0
3. European Union	2023	77,124	54	678	4.5	3.4	3.4	100.0	100.0
4. Viet Nam	2023	51,912	51	441	9.2	2.8	2.5	90.4	94.5
5. Hong Kong, China	2023	39,862	14	39	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

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Kuwait, the State of

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		98.0	100.0	97.7
MFN applied				
Simple average	2024	4.7	5.4	4.6
Trade weighted average	2024	4.6	7.9	4.0
Imports in billion US$	2023	37.2	6.3	30.9

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	99.9
	Non-Ag	99.9
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0
MFN applied	2024	23.6	67.6	0	0	0	0	1.6	0	7.3
Imports	2023	36.9	58.2	0	0	0	0	5.0	0	0.0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.3	0	0	0	0	0	97.6	0	0
MFN applied	2024	8.5	91.2	0	0	0	0	0.0	0	0.3
Imports	2023	20.5	79.4	0	0	0	0	0.0	0	0.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	100.0	0	100	100	2.8	36.8	5	2.9	39.5
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	1.9	0
Fruits and vegetables	100.0	0	100	100	3.1	38.6	5	3.0	64.3
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	100.0	0	100	100	3.9	20.4	5	1.2	34.4
Cereals and food preparations	100.0	0	100	100	3.6	38.5	100	4.0	53.2
Oilseeds, fats and oils	100.0	0	100	100	4.9	2.7	5	0.8	0.0
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	3.5	29.4	5	0.4	45.4
Beverages and tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	35.7	0.6	100	1.6	0.0
Cotton, silk and wool	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	100.0	0	100	100	4.3	13.6	5	0.9	40.8
Fish and fish products	100.0	0	100	100	3.6	28.2	5	0.7	69.4
Minerals and metals	99.9	0.1	100	100	4.9	2.4	5	16.9	14.4
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	5.0	0	5	0.5	0
Chemicals	99.9	0.1	100	100	4.6	11.5	100	13.6	43.8
Wood, paper, furniture	100.0	0	100	100	4.8	4.4	5	3.0	4.3
Textiles	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	1.6	0
Clothing	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	3.9	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	2.5	0
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	94.3	5.7	100	100	4.5	10.3	5	8.9	20.3
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	79.6	20.4	100	100	3.7	25.4	5	9.8	57.9
Transport equipment	100.0	0	100	100	4.3	14.2	5	16.9	0.3
Other Manufactures	95.2	4.8	100	100	4.7	6.8	5	4.9	9.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2023	135	9	27	6.2	12.6	12.6	100.0	100.0
2. Qatar	2023	47	13	33	4.0	3.9	3.9	100.0	100.0
3. United Arab Emirates	2023	32	13	31	4.4	4.0	4.0	100.0	100.0
4. Bahrain, Kingdom of	2023	17	13	35	4.2	4.4	4.4	100.0	100.0
5. Jordan	2023	16	8	15	10.5	12.8	12.8	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2023	17,168	1	4	5.6	0.6	0.0	15.2	88.7
2. Korea, Republic of	2023	9,659	1	2	5.3	2.6	0.0	33.7	13.7
3. Japan	2023	9,124	1	2	0.2	0.0	0.0	86.4	98.5
4. India	2023	8,363	6	12	9.5	4.0	0.0	4.2	2.1
5. European Union	2023	6,700	1	1	4.6	0.1	0.0	20.9	98.0

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Kyrgyz Republic

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		7.5	12.6	6.7
MFN applied				
Simple average	2024	6.4	8.5	6.1
Trade weighted average	2024	6.2	10.0	5.8
Imports in billion US$	2023	12.3	1.1	11.1

WTO member since		1998
Binding coverage:	Total	99.9
	Non-Ag	99.9
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		1.2	9.2	54.8	11.9	22.2	0.4	0	0.3	2.3
MFN applied	2024	9.1	40.9	20.3	26.9	2.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	23.5
Imports	2023	2.6	33.2	29.7	28.2	1.1	3.8	1.3	0.0	49.6
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		22.4	11.1	59.0	7.4	0.0	0	0	0	0.2
MFN applied	2024	16.9	42.4	29.5	10.4	0.7	0	0	0	6.4
Imports	2023	34.3	26.1	12.9	13.4	13.0	0	0	0	3.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	10.2	0	15	100	11.6	14.8	80	0.7	5.9
Dairy products	11.0	0	15	100	13.3	0	15	0.2	0
Fruits and vegetables	16.8	4.5	20	100	8.5	4.8	15	1.9	4.1
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	10.3	0	15	100	4.8	13.0	13	0.8	4.4
Cereals and food preparations	11.4	0	20	100	8.9	2.1	30	2.2	0.0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	11.6	0	15	100	7.4	16.8	15	0.7	6.4
Sugars and confectionery	9.7	6.3	30	100	9.8	0	*30*	0.5	0
Beverages and tobacco	16.9	0	*126*	100	15.6	4.0	*126*	1.6	0.3
Cotton, silk and wool	8.6	0	10	100	4.4	20.0	10	0.0	10.6
Other agricultural products	10.9	0	20	100	5.3	11.3	*20*	0.9	5.6
Fish and fish products	10.2	0	20	100	6.7	1.3	*20*	0.1	1.5
Minerals and metals	5.6	42.6	10	99.8	7.4	7.9	20	9.0	26.0
Petroleum	6.8	0	10	100	4.4	12.7	5	6.0	0.2
Chemicals	5.4	11.1	10	100	4.6	9.3	10	7.7	5.0
Wood, paper, furniture	1.0	89.7	10	100	7.9	5.0	15	1.5	2.0
Textiles	8.7	0	12	99.8	7.5	0.9	18	6.1	6.2
Clothing	11.9	0	12	100	7.5	0	18	1.5	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	9.3	0	15	100	5.4	11.8	15	3.1	59.9
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	6.7	22.3	15	100	2.4	69.0	15	20.5	90.0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	6.7	21.9	15	100	4.7	43.4	18	5.9	65.4
Transport equipment	8.9	5.5	10	100	8.7	15.2	20	27.3	10.9
Other Manufactures	7.6	26.1	15	100	7.2	22.6	20	1.9	40.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification 95% trade in no. of		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Kazakhstan	2023	78	15	58	10.6	16.9	16.9	100.0	100.0
2. Türkiye	2023	48	5	9	6.5	8.7	0.0	57.4	71.7
3. China	2023	14	8	12	10.9	17.3	0.0	2.3	34.7
4. European Union	2023	13	8	17	11.1	2.9	2.9	73.9	99.9
5. Serbia	2023	10	1	1	19.0	19.8	19.8	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Switzerland	2023	1,184	1	1	2.3	0.0	0.0	59.0	100.0
2. United Arab Emirates	2023	926	1	1	4.9	0.0	0.0	1.9	99.4
3. Kazakhstan	2023	417	31	98	5.4	3.5	3.5	100.0	100.0
4. Türkiye	2023	226	6	8	4.3	0.3	0.1	64.8	94.6
5. Hong Kong, China	2023	127	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

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Lao People's Democratic Republic

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2013
Simple average final bound		18.6	19.6	18.5	Binding coverage:	Total	100
MFN applied						Non-Ag	100
Simple average	2024	8.6	11.1	8.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Trade weighted average	2024	8.0	13.2	7.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2023	7.2	0.9	6.3			

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		7.1	10.1	37.8	4.7	10.6	25.3	4.4	0	0
MFN applied	2024	9.0	37.3	32.1	0.4	6.2	14.3	0	0	0
Imports	2023	4.4	28.1	40.4	2.1	0.4	24.7	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		5.5	8.5	12.5	14.6	38.5	20.3	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	2024	0.3	57.9	33.7	0.1	5.3	2.5	0	0	0
Imports	2023	3.8	64.9	23.6	0.3	4.2	3.1	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	16.4	0	50	100	10.5	0	30	1.0	0
Dairy products	5.8	0	10	100	5.2	0	10	0.1	0
Fruits and vegetables	17.9	2.3	80	100	12.7	2.7	40	0.8	7.2
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	39.4	0	60	100	21.0	0	40	0.1	0
Cereals and food preparations	13.3	28.6	90	100	6.4	28.2	30	2.0	5.8
Oilseeds, fats and oils	22.9	23.5	60	100	11.1	20.5	30	0.2	24.0
Sugars and confectionery	13.8	5.9	40	100	10.6	5.9	30	2.8	0
Beverages and tobacco	18.3	0	60	100	10.8	34.6	40	3.9	7.3
Cotton, silk and wool	14.8	8.0	30	100	5.2	8.0	20	0.0	27.3
Other agricultural products	23.0	5.7	60	100	10.6	4.1	30	2.0	3.1
Fish and fish products	31.2	0	50	100	12.1	0	30	0.1	0
Minerals and metals	15.3	0.0	40	100	5.8	0	20	14.0	0
Petroleum	6.5	0	15	100	5.1	0	5	17.5	0
Chemicals	19.4	1.5	50	100	6.6	0	40	11.1	0
Wood, paper, furniture	30.2	0.1	50	100	15.9	0	40	5.8	0
Textiles	17.5	0.1	40	100	8.8	0	30	3.0	0
Clothing	19.9	0	20	100	10.0	0	10	0.1	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	26.3	0	40	100	11.2	0	30	1.5	0
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	11.2	10.7	50	100	5.8	0	40	10.8	0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	10.0	33.8	40	100	7.1	0	20	8.6	0
Transport equipment	20.2	2.4	60	100	10.0	8.6	40	11.5	29.3
Other Manufactures	19.2	23.4	40	100	9.1	0	40	3.1	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification 95% trade in no. of		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Thailand	2023	452	9	13	41.0	45.5	45.2	93.8	93.1
2. China	2023	397	8	13	14.3	20.6	14.5	92.8	87.2
3. Viet Nam	2023	292	8	11	23.2	25.4	25.0	95.8	81.3
4. European Union	2023	74	6	8	13.1	30.1	30.1	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2023	21	3	4	7.3	7.3	7.3	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2023	3,021	10	21	4.9	3.8	2.4	99.8	91.9
2. Thailand	2023	2,535	9	13	11.2	0.7	0.7	100.0	100.0
3. Viet Nam	2023	804	6	9	10.9	1.6	1.6	100.0	100.0
4. Australia	2023	365	1	1	3.4	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2023	363	11	64	6.2	9.9	9.9	100.0	100.0

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Lebanese Republic

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound				
MFN applied				
Simple average	2023	10.8	31.5	7.5
Trade weighted average	2023	7.2	17.0	5.3
Imports in billion US$	2023	18.0	2.9	15.1

Non-WTO member	
Binding coverage:	Total
	Non-Ag
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2023	22.2	49.3	0.7	3.2	5.8	6.8	4.5	7.5	10.4
Imports	2023	49.1	34.2	0.6	2.4	5.8	3.7	0.8	3.4	3.9
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2023	43.0	44.2	2.4	1.8	3.1	1.9	1.9	1.4	5.7
Imports	2023	49.4	40.5	1.8	2.0	2.3	1.1	2.1	0.5	7.9

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat					17.4	8.7	*411*	3.0	89.3
Dairy products					43.9	24.0	*608*	1.2	21.8
Fruits and vegetables					85.1	7.3	*> 1000*	1.6	15.7
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices					6.4	13.0	*81*	1.3	12.2
Cereals and food preparations					7.8	26.2	*370*	4.2	60.7
Oilseeds, fats and oils					18.7	51.2	*544*	1.9	77.4
Sugars and confectionery					6.3	20.6	25	0.8	38.6
Beverages and tobacco					22.4	6.0	70	1.1	21.9
Cotton, silk and wool					0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products					14.1	30.1	*498*	1.1	3.7
Fish and fish products					5.0	1.2	20	0.5	13.2
Minerals and metals					4.5	40.7	*135*	21.3	72.8
Petroleum					3.8	17.5	5	26.0	60.2
Chemicals					2.4	62.4	20	9.4	45.2
Wood, paper, furniture					7.3	44.5	30	2.9	44.6
Textiles					9.2	83.9	*316*	1.4	66.9
Clothing					56.4	0	*376*	1.8	0
Rubber, leather and footwear					14.9	19.0	*467*	1.3	1.2
Mechanical, office and computing machinery					2.9	51.4	30	4.2	43.3
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment					4.1	30.4	30	5.5	23.5
Transport equipment					4.2	20.2	15	6.8	6.0
Other Manufactures					5.4	2.9	40	2.4	3.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of				margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2023	133	16	73	13.3	8.4	7.2	78.8	89.6
2. Egypt	2023	102	3	8	71.4	42.0	42.0	100.0	100.0
3. Kuwait, the State of	2023	75	16	66	3.6	1.6	1.6	100.0	100.0
4. United Arab Emirates	2023	71	19	99	4.9	6.8	6.8	100.0	100.0
5. Qatar	2023	55	15	63	3.4	3.0	3.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2023	869	18	33	4.6	2.9	2.9	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2023	624	35	155	4.4	1.9	1.9	100.0	100.0
3. Switzerland	2023	170	2	3	1.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Egypt	2023	141	14	29	20.4	3.6	3.6	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2023	138	25	77	5.9	4.4	3.2	65.9	90.8

Lesotho

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		79.1	199.0	60.1	Binding coverage:	Total	100
MFN applied						Non-Ag	100
Simple average	2024	7.5	8.4	7.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Trade weighted average	2024	9.8	9.1	10.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2023	1.7	0.4	1.3			

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0	0.7	99.3	0
MFN applied	2024	46.7	10.7	14.2	6.6	15.4	5.6	0.4	0.2	12.3
Imports	2023	50.3	13.5	5.2	7.3	13.0	10.4	0.1	0.3	14.8
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0.1	0
MFN applied	2024	62.7	2.1	7.2	8.2	12.9	7.0	0.0	0	0.9
Imports	2023	53.5	3.3	6.7	7.0	23.1	6.4	0.0	0	1.7

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	200.0	0	200	100	11.3	62.2	82	3.2	43.7
Dairy products	200.0	0	200	100	6.0	32.0	25	1.2	67.7
Fruits and vegetables	200.0	0	200	100	9.4	31.4	*105*	1.7	11.6
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	200.0	0	200	100	4.3	70.4	25	0.7	61.8
Cereals and food preparations	200.0	0	200	100	8.4	41.2	*102*	9.3	73.9
Oilseeds, fats and oils	198.1	0	200	100	7.4	21.2	10	0.8	3.3
Sugars and confectionery	200.0	0	200	100	3.6	88.2	37	1.1	70.4
Beverages and tobacco	198.7	0	200	100	19.8	9.6	*110*	3.3	4.6
Cotton, silk and wool	200.0	0	200	100	1.2	89.3	15	1.3	11.6
Other agricultural products	196.3	0	200	100	5.1	64.8	25	1.5	88.0
Fish and fish products	61.1	0	200	100	6.4	64.2	30	0.4	46.7
Minerals and metals	60.0	0	60	100	5.4	59.6	30	9.1	51.9
Petroleum	60.0	0	60	100	0.6	55.6	15	12.8	96.5
Chemicals	60.1	0	200	100	2.0	85.4	30	8.4	50.2
Wood, paper, furniture	60.0	0	60	100	7.0	56.8	30	3.8	30.3
Textiles	60.0	0	60	100	16.7	18.5	*60*	10.3	4.5
Clothing	60.0	0	60	100	40.9	2.0	45	2.6	0.1
Rubber, leather and footwear	60.0	0	60	100	13.3	35.9	43	2.2	20.4
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	60.0	0	60	100	1.0	92.9	25	8.3	92.1
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	60.0	0	60	100	4.8	67.9	30	5.7	51.2
Transport equipment	60.0	0	60	100	6.8	61.9	30	6.8	32.6
Other Manufactures	60.0	0	60	100	3.5	80.2	45	5.5	77.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. South Africa	2023	76	5	7	8.6	1.3	1.3	100.0	100.0
2. China	2023	24	1	1	26.0	38.0	0.0	66.7	0.0
3. European Union	2023	4	3	4	2.7	2.5	2.5	100.0	100.0
4. Botswana	2023	1	1	1	15.0	15.0	15.0	100.0	100.0
5. Australia	2023	1	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2023	331	1	2	5.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. South Africa	2023	246	15	71	19.1	34.9	34.9	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2023	228	3	10	16.9	19.9	19.9	97.7	100.0
4. United Arab Emirates	2023	95	1	1	4.7	0.0	0.0	6.8	99.7
5. Hong Kong, China	2023	9	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

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Liberia

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		26.7	23.8	27.2
MFN applied				
Simple average	2024	12.0	15.9	11.4
Trade weighted average	2024	11.3	17.3	9.5
Imports in billion US$	2023	2.2	0.5	1.7

WTO member since		2016
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	3.9	23.1	53.8	19.2	0	0	0
MFN applied	2024	0	26.6	18.9	0	42.9	11.6	0	0	0
Imports	2023	0	4.2	52.0	0	21.2	22.7	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.1	7.5	2.7	1.1	42.7	45.9	0	0	0
MFN applied	2024	2.0	40.5	21.4	0	35.7	0.4	0	0	0
Imports	2023	6.0	25.4	51.7	0	16.7	0.2	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	33.1	0	45	100	24.6	0	35	2.5	0
Dairy products	22.4	0	45	100	16.1	0	35	0.2	0
Fruits and vegetables	25.6	0	50	100	19.8	0	35	1.1	0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	26.1	0	50	100	19.2	0	35	0.2	0
Cereals and food preparations	19.9	0	45	100	12.1	0	35	14.8	0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	20.7	0	45	100	12.3	0	35	1.9	0
Sugars and confectionery	21.6	0	45	100	12.6	0	35	0.7	0
Beverages and tobacco	26.7	0	50	100	17.5	0	35	0.9	0
Cotton, silk and wool	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	18.2	0	45	100	8.6	0	35	0.3	0
Fish and fish products	35.9	0	40	100	16.0	0	20	1.0	0
Minerals and metals	26.9	0	40	100	11.9	0.2	20	8.9	1.7
Petroleum	24.0	0	30	100	7.7	19.0	10	30.9	6.8
Chemicals	26.7	0.1	50	100	7.0	6.5	35	6.1	23.9
Wood, paper, furniture	32.7	0.3	50	100	12.0	3.8	20	1.8	18.6
Textiles	28.1	0	50	100	16.2	0.2	35	1.8	24.4
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	20.0	0	20	0.2	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	30.3	0	40	100	12.3	1.3	20	1.8	1.2
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	20.0	0	40	100	6.2	0	20	7.0	0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	22.5	1.2	40	100	12.0	0.6	20	4.9	3.3
Transport equipment	22.3	0	40	100	8.4	1.8	20	11.2	0.0
Other Manufactures	30.8	0	50	100	14.3	2.1	20	1.8	0.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	margin Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2023	55	2	2	14.9	0.9	0.9	100.0	100.0
2. Côte d'Ivoire	2023	23	1	1	15.7	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0
3. Indonesia	2023	13	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Ghana	2023	5	1	1	21.7	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0
5. Malaysia	2023	4	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Switzerland	2023	708	1	1	1.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2023	541	4	5	3.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. United Kingdom	2023	301	3	3	4.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Lebanese Republic	2023	105	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. China	2023	83	2	4	4.6	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0

Libya

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	Total
MFN applied						Non-Ag
Simple average	2024	4.5	2.0	4.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Trade weighted average					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	
Imports in billion US$						

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2024	69.4	20.8	0.1	0	0	2.8	0	0	6.9
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2024	8.7	89.7	0.7	0	0	0.9	0	0	0.0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat					2.2	54.1	30		
Dairy products					0.6	88.0	5		
Fruits and vegetables					0.0	96.5	0		
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices					0.0	100.0	0		
Cereals and food preparations					0.4	98.7	30		
Oilseeds, fats and oils					0.2	89.7	5		
Sugars and confectionery					0.0	100.0	0		
Beverages and tobacco					10.4	42.3	30		
Cotton, silk and wool					5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products					5.0	24.5	30		
Fish and fish products					0.1	97.9	5		
Minerals and metals					5.1	0.5	30		
Petroleum					5.0	0	5		
Chemicals					4.7	7.1	30		
Wood, paper, furniture					5.4	0.9	30		
Textiles					4.9	1.4	5		
Clothing					5.0	0	5		
Rubber, leather and footwear					5.1	1.9	30		
Mechanical, office and computing machinery					4.9	2.9	5		
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment					5.0	2.0	30		
Transport equipment					5.9	5.0	30		
Other Manufactures					6.2	11.7	30		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification 95% trade in no. of		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Morocco	2023	10	2	2	27.5	37.2	37.2	100.0	100.0
2. Tunisia	2023	7	8	12	34.9	41.8	41.8	100.0	100.0
3. Türkiye	2023	3	6	7	22.0	12.3	0.0	29.3	55.9
4. European Union	2023	1	6	8	13.8	4.9	0.0	11.3	22.3
5. Indonesia	2023	1	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2023	23,622	1	1	4.1	0.0	0.0	25.2	99.6
2. United States of America	2023	2,438	1	3	1.0	0.0	0.0	69.0	70.6
3. China	2023	2,200	1	1	3.1	0.0	0.0	30.0	99.9
4. United Arab Emirates	2023	1,850	2	2	3.7	3.0	3.0	100.0	100.0
5. United Kingdom	2023	1,588	1	1	0.6	0.0	0.0	72.0	100.0

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Macao, China

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		0.0	0.0	0.0
MFN applied				
Simple average	2024	0.0	0.0	0.0
Trade weighted average	2024	0.0	0.0	0.0
Imports in billion US$	2023	17.0	2.6	14.5

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	30.4
	Non-Ag	19.2
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		99.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2024	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2023	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		19.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2024	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2023	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.1	100.0
Dairy products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Fruits and vegetables	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.1	100.0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.4	100.0
Cereals and food preparations	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.6	100.0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Sugars and confectionery	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Beverages and tobacco	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	6.7	100.0
Cotton, silk and wool	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0	0
Other agricultural products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.2	100.0
Fish and fish products	0.0	100.0	0	0.8	0.0	100.0	0	3.7	100.0
Minerals and metals	0.0	100.0	0	13.1	0.0	100.0	0	16.9	100.0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.0	100.0	0	0.6	100.0
Chemicals	0.0	100.0	0	27.6	0.0	100.0	0	15.6	100.0
Wood, paper, furniture	0.0	100.0	0	15.9	0.0	100.0	0	1.0	100.0
Textiles	0.0	100.0	0	2.9	0.0	100.0	0	1.1	100.0
Clothing	0.0	100.0	0	0.9	0.0	100.0	0	6.4	100.0
Rubber, leather and footwear	0.0	100.0	0	54.2	0.0	100.0	0	11.2	100.0
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	0.0	100.0	0	16.9	0.0	100.0	0	3.2	100.0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	0.0	100.0	0	44.2	0.0	100.0	0	9.6	100.0
Transport equipment	0.0	100.0	0	2.9	0.0	100.0	0	2.3	100.0
Other Manufactures	0.0	100.0	0	39.7	0.0	100.0	0	13.3	100.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	margin Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2023	18	3	3	9.1	21.5	21.5	100.0	100.0
2. Hong Kong, China	2023	17	6	7	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2023	2	4	5	2.4	0.3	0.0	36.4	87.5
4. Chinese Taipei	2023	1	1	1	25.0	20.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Canada	2023	1	5	7	2.0	2.1	0.0	63.9	26.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Philippines	2023	124	4	8	5.7	2.5	0.0	27.9	61.4
2. United States of America	2023	101	14	44	8.6	12.0	0.0	29.4	14.3
3. Hong Kong, China	2023	86	14	30	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2023	65	26	144	5.0	4.6	0.0	18.8	42.5
5. China	2023	50	11	15	5.8	3.5	3.5	99.4	100.0

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Madagascar

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		27.2	30.0	25.1
MFN applied				
Simple average	2024	12.0	15.1	11.5
Trade weighted average	2024	8.7	8.4	8.8
Imports in billion US$	2023	4.7	0.8	3.8

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	31.6
	Non-Ag	20.8
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0	0
MFN applied	2024	6.2	11.1	19.8	0	62.8	0	0	0	0
Imports	2023	38.4	5.1	33.8	0	22.8	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.1	0.2	1.3	1.5	4.7	13.0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2024	5.2	30.5	28.6	0	35.6	0	0	0	0
Imports	2023	34.5	16.9	23.3	0	25.3	0	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	30.0	0	30	100	18.5	7.7	20	0.1	62.1
Dairy products	30.0	0	30	100	17.2	0	20	0.5	0
Fruits and vegetables	30.0	0	30	100	19.4	0.7	20	0.3	4.4
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	30.0	0	30	100	19.0	0	20	0.2	0
Cereals and food preparations	30.0	0	30	100	11.7	18.3	20	8.5	67.0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	30.0	0	30	100	12.8	4.8	20	4.2	0.4
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	30	100	13.2	0	20	2.0	0
Beverages and tobacco	30.0	0	30	100	19.4	0	20	0.5	0
Cotton, silk and wool	30.0	0	30	100	5.8	0	10	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	30.0	0	30	100	8.6	13.6	20	1.5	71.4
Fish and fish products	30.0	0	30	0.8	19.7	0.7	20	0.9	1.0
Minerals and metals	14.7	0	25	6.7	11.6	0.9	20	13.0	2.7
Petroleum	5.0	0	5	83.3	6.4	27.8	20	19.3	96.7
Chemicals	30.0	0	30	58.0	7.1	9.9	20	11.4	43.7
Wood, paper, furniture	2.0	60.0	5	3.1	13.2	2.0	20	2.6	3.7
Textiles	16.0	0	30	0.9	15.8	0.6	20	11.4	1.1
Clothing	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20	0.4	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	15.0	0	15	2.6	14.0	1.5	20	1.4	1.1
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	18.4	0	30	39.5	6.3	8.2	20	8.1	12.9
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	19.9	0	25	13.6	11.4	4.0	20	5.9	25.3
Transport equipment	22.6	0	30	45.6	8.9	18.5	20	5.5	20.7
Other Manufactures	20.0	0	25	0.8	12.4	10.5	20	2.5	19.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports	Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products								
1. European Union	2023 347	9	24	11.1	6.0	6.0	100.0	100.0
2. Indonesia	2023 180	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. United States of America	2023 161	3	4	1.5	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
4. India	2023 145	4	5	26.2	29.4	29.0	68.8	98.9
5. Singapore	2023 54	2	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products								
1. European Union	2023 740	25	116	6.2	8.2	8.2	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2023 557	12	40	10.2	14.4	14.4	89.5	99.8
3. Japan	2023 352	4	4	6.8	1.5	1.5	98.5	99.9
4. China	2023 269	13	32	6.0	2.4	2.4	100.0	100.0
5. Korea, Republic of	2023 217	2	2	10.3	3.4	3.4	98.5	99.9

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Malawi

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		73.2	121.1	41.8
MFN applied				
Simple average	2023	12.2	17.5	11.3
Trade weighted average	2023	8.2	16.7	7.5
Imports in billion US$	2023	3.0	0.2	2.7

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	35.1
	Non-Ag	24.6
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	3.5	1.3	95.1	0
MFN applied	2023	11.4	0.3	30.6	0	57.7	0	0	0	0
Imports	2023	21.1	0.0	16.6	0	62.3	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0.1	23.1	1.3	0.1	0
MFN applied	2023	36.8	0.9	28.5	0.2	33.5	0	0	0	0.0
Imports	2023	44.5	1.1	32.0	0.2	22.3	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	125.0	0	125	100	16.2	3.6	25	0.2	57.0
Dairy products	111.4	0	125	100	19.6	0	25	0.3	0
Fruits and vegetables	125.0	0	125	100	24.4	0	25	0.3	0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	111.9	0	125	100	24.2	0	25	0.1	0
Cereals and food preparations	114.2	0	125	100	16.1	21.4	25	2.7	41.2
Oilseeds, fats and oils	122.7	0	125	100	15.3	0	25	1.7	0
Sugars and confectionery	125.0	0	125	100	17.9	0	25	0.4	0
Beverages and tobacco	125.0	0	125	100	24.0	1.6	25	1.8	0.0
Cotton, silk and wool	121.2	0	125	100	6.0	40.0	10	0.0	89.7
Other agricultural products	119.6	0	125	100	8.4	38.1	25	0.8	68.3
Fish and fish products	40.8	0	125	86.9	15.7	0.4	25	0.1	1.6
Minerals and metals	41.9	0	65	4.6	11.9	11.7	25	9.9	21.6
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	6.2	44.6	20	19.2	15.4
Chemicals	40.1	0	125	61.6	3.9	79.2	25	28.8	84.1
Wood, paper, furniture	42.4	0	65	12.4	16.1	5.1	25	6.8	18.9
Textiles	45.0	0	45	0.2	18.5	13.4	25	4.4	3.5
Clothing	-	-	-	0	25.0	0	25	0.7	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	42.1	0	55	18.1	19.1	10.0	25	1.3	10.5
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	47.3	0	65	28.3	1.7	86.2	25	6.7	83.0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	43.9	0	65	9.6	10.2	40.8	25	5.2	42.6
Transport equipment	46.9	0	65	26.4	10.9	37.7	25	6.4	31.1
Other Manufactures	61.8	0	85	3.1	15.5	29.7	25	2.4	61.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	margin Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2023	258	4	7	8.7	8.8	8.8	100.0	100.0
2. India	2023	58	3	3	25.3	12.2	11.5	70.0	99.0
3. United States of America	2023	43	4	4	37.9	82.9	2.0	87.5	60.8
4. South Africa	2023	33	5	13	9.6	7.7	7.7	96.6	99.9
5. Türkiye	2023	27	2	2	21.4	23.5	0.0	9.1	3.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. Zambia	2023	26	11	22	14.4	8.5	8.5	100.0	100.0
2. United Arab Emirates	2023	15	1	1	4.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	99.5
3. Rwanda	2022	11	1	2	12.4	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0
4. South Africa	2023	8	9	14	9.2	2.0	2.0	99.7	100.0
5. Mozambique	2023	7	16	38	9.8	9.9	9.9	100.0	100.0

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Malaysia

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		20.8	52.0	15.0
MFN applied				
Simple average	2024	5.5	7.0	5.3
Trade weighted average	2024	3.5	7.1	3.1
Imports in billion US$	2023	264.9	21.7	243.2

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	83.8
	Non-Ag	81.4
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		5.4
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		5.6

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		12.7	30.9	17.2	12.7	7.9	3.6	4.4	10.3	21.5
MFN applied	2024	74.5	11.0	4.6	2.3	2.3	3.3	0.9	1.3	5.0
Imports	2023	65.1	17.0	4.0	3.6	1.3	6.8	0.7	1.0	3.4
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		4.4	31.4	6.2	1.3	18.6	19.4	0	0	0.1
MFN applied	2024	65.6	8.3	7.4	4.3	10.1	4.2	0.0	0	0.0
Imports	2023	82.8	4.5	1.5	2.6	5.0	3.5	0.0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	31.5	8.1	168	100	3.3	88.9	50	0.6	71.1
Dairy products	18.0	4.2	*236*	100	4.0	75.3	50	0.5	90.5
Fruits and vegetables	114.1	12.9	*> 1000*	100	3.1	68.7	90	1.0	70.0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	9.7	41.3	69	100	2.5	75.3	15	1.0	79.5
Cereals and food preparations	14.7	22.5	*645*	100	4.0	70.9	40	1.9	61.3
Oilseeds, fats and oils	40.3	3.1	*> 1000*	100	1.9	64.8	20	1.2	45.0
Sugars and confectionery	14.2	0	*35*	100	2.4	82.4	15	0.5	90.6
Beverages and tobacco	175.1	0	*> 1000*	100	65.5	26.9	*> 1000*	0.3	2.4
Cotton, silk and wool	4.1	4.0	5	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products	9.2	13.7	*223*	100	1.8	88.8	50	1.1	62.5
Fish and fish products	8.0	50.0	40	50.0	0.6	91.8	20	0.6	93.5
Minerals and metals	18.4	0.1	30	64.7	7.3	49.4	60	15.1	68.3
Petroleum	5.0	0	5	80.0	0.6	87.9	5	15.9	99.6
Chemicals	11.3	0.9	*48*	75.9	2.3	85.3	50	10.4	76.7
Wood, paper, furniture	19.3	3.6	35	92.0	10.8	43.3	35	1.8	56.7
Textiles	18.8	0	30	98.6	8.9	30.9	30	0.8	46.9
Clothing	20.8	0	30	98.2	0.2	99.0	20	0.7	99.9
Rubber, leather and footwear	21.8	0	40	89.4	10.3	56.0	40	1.7	68.0
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	8.3	7.8	40	87.1	2.5	79.6	30	9.4	78.7
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	14.8	20.7	40	90.7	4.0	76.0	35	27.6	94.3
Transport equipment	14.5	2.9	35	59.4	10.3	47.1	50	4.6	37.4
Other Manufactures	10.0	17.9	35	89.5	4.8	70.1	50	3.3	92.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2023	3,201	11	30	13.1	13.8	10.2	93.4	58.9
2. Singapore	2023	3,023	21	122	0.3	0.5	0.5	100.0	100.0
3. India	2023	2,768	3	6	40.5	4.0	1.0	50.0	84.1
4. European Union	2023	2,634	6	15	12.2	5.1	0.0	15.2	10.9
5. Japan	2023	1,467	11	26	15.8	5.3	3.6	62.9	93.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2023	100,433	27	149	5.7	1.8	1.7	95.5	98.7
2. Singapore	2023	44,478	45	374	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2023	43,006	35	272	3.2	0.6	0.0	47.7	82.6
4. European Union	2023	27,593	43	344	4.2	0.9	0.0	22.3	75.9
5. Hong Kong, China	2023	21,572	9	60	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

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Maldives

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		36.9	44.7	35.5
MFN applied				
Simple average	2024	11.7	11.5	11.8
Trade weighted average	2024	11.1	16.1	10.0
Imports in billion US$	2023	3.4	0.6	2.8

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	94.5
	Non-Ag	93.6
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	94.5	0	5.4	0
MFN applied	2024	75.4	0.0	0	2.5	13.0	5.8	1.1	2.2	2.6
Imports	2023	85.1	0.3	0	4.0	1.0	2.8	2.4	4.4	8.4
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	91.7	0	1.9	0
MFN applied	2024	38.4	7.4	7.2	16.8	26.3	3.1	0.3	0.5	0.0
Imports	2023	34.5	32.2	6.2	1.7	22.4	2.0	0.6	0.4	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	58.9	0	300	100	14.0	58.9	50	2.7	88.1
Dairy products	30.0	0	30	100	2.0	92.0	25	2.3	100.0
Fruits and vegetables	30.0	0	30	100	0.7	97.0	200	4.7	89.6
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	30.0	0	30	100	1.6	96.6	50	1.5	97.2
Cereals and food preparations	31.8	0	300	100	5.4	93.0	200	3.2	98.0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	30.0	0	30	100	4.0	92.0	50	0.7	100.0
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	30	100	1.6	90.8	50	0.4	77.2
Beverages and tobacco	175.6	0	300	100	84.6	23.6	*300*	2.3	26.5
Cotton, silk and wool	30.0	0	30	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	31.8	0	300	100	12.7	44.6	25	0.9	88.3
Fish and fish products	30.0	0	30	0.8	3.6	82.9	50	1.0	95.6
Minerals and metals	30.0	0	30	100	6.1	40.7	50	13.8	61.2
Petroleum	30.0	0	30	100	0.9	82.1	5	21.6	2.8
Chemicals	30.3	0	300	100	15.8	18.0	400	8.0	71.5
Wood, paper, furniture	30.0	0	30	100	6.5	56.1	200	4.8	50.1
Textiles	30.0	0	30	100	3.3	78.8	50	1.7	29.4
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.1	100.0
Rubber, leather and footwear	35.2	0	300	100	18.4	18.4	50	1.1	36.7
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	33.3	0	300	100	20.2	6.3	50	9.3	34.0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	31.8	0	300	100	17.1	12.9	50	8.3	20.5
Transport equipment	155.8	0	300	73.6	39.1	10.2	200	6.6	5.5
Other Manufactures	52.2	0	300	99.7	13.2	31.6	200	4.1	67.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	margin Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Tunisia	2023	1	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Jordan	2023	0	3	4	50.3	7.1	0.0	33.3	82.3
3. Sri Lanka	2023	0	2	2	37.4	10.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Seychelles	2023	0	1	1	28.8	81.1	0.0	60.0	0.6
5. Malaysia	2023	0	2	2	1.2	0.0	0.0	80.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Thailand	2023	120	1	2	15.5	0.1	0.0	24.2	98.5
2. India	2023	87	7	7	9.2	4.4	4.4	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2023	45	3	8	5.8	18.4	0.0	20.4	5.4
4. Singapore	2023	37	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. United Kingdom	2023	25	1	2	5.9	18.5	0.0	24.3	1.6

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Mali

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		29.4	59.1	13.3	Binding coverage:	Total	39.5
MFN applied						Non-Ag	29.8
Simple average	2024	12.0	15.9	11.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Trade weighted average					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$							

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.6	1.3	0	0.1	0	97.8	0	0
MFN applied	2024	0	26.6	18.9	0	42.9	11.6	0	0	0
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.9	11.5	6.4	5.0	3.8	0	2.3	0	0
MFN applied	2024	2.0	40.5	21.4	0	35.7	0.4	0	0	0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	60.0	0	60	100	24.6	0	35		
Dairy products	40.9	0	60	100	16.1	0	35		
Fruits and vegetables	60.0	0	60	100	19.8	0	35		
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	60.0	0	60	100	19.2	0	35		
Cereals and food preparations	59.0	0	60	100	12.1	0	35		
Oilseeds, fats and oils	57.5	0	60	100	12.3	0	35		
Sugars and confectionery	60.0	0	60	100	12.6	0	35		
Beverages and tobacco	60.1	0	75	100	17.5	0	35		
Cotton, silk and wool	60.0	0	60	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	60.0	0	60	100	8.6	0	35		
Fish and fish products	8.6	41.4	60	11.2	16.0	0	20		
Minerals and metals	31.9	6.0	60	11.4	11.9	0.2	20		
Petroleum	7.8	0	10	83.3	7.7	19.0	10		
Chemicals	28.4	0	60	1.5	7.0	6.5	35		
Wood, paper, furniture	5.0	0	5	3.8	12.0	3.8	20		
Textiles	18.4	0	20	26.2	16.2	0.2	35		
Clothing	15.0	0	15	70.6	20.0	0	20		
Rubber, leather and footwear	16.4	0	25	25.8	12.3	1.3	20		
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	5.8	4.7	60	93.2	6.2	0	20		
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	6.8	0	15	86.6	12.0	0.6	20		
Transport equipment	13.2	0.8	25	72.1	8.4	1.8	20		
Other Manufactures	50.2	0	60	16.7	14.3	2.1	20		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of				margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2023	50	2	2	15.9	14.4	14.4	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2023	21	9	12	11.8	3.8	3.8	100.0	100.0
3. India	2023	17	2	3	17.8	25.8	24.8	70.0	82.8
4. Bahrain, Kingdom of	2023	16	1	1	4.2	5.0	0.0	16.7	0.0
5. Mauritania	2023	9	4	4	12.8	2.7	0.0	5.0	80.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2023	4,832	1	1	3.3	0.0	0.0	34.3	100.0
2. Switzerland	2023	1,023	1	1	1.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Australia	2023	336	2	2	2.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Uganda	2023	73	1	1	13.7	25.0	0.0	26.7	0.1
5. European Union	2023	39	22	50	3.7	1.1	1.1	100.0	100.0

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Mauritania

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		20.8	38.7	11.1
MFN applied				
Simple average	2023	12.0	15.3	11.5
Trade weighted average	2023	10.2	9.9	10.3
Imports in billion US$	2023	4.8	1.2	3.6

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	39.7
	Non-Ag	30.0
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.6	1.3	0	30.4	54.6	13.0	0	0
MFN applied	2023	2.8	27.3	16.5	0	42.4	11.0	0	0	0
Imports	2023	27.7	32.6	2.5	0	27.8	9.4	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.8	11.5	6.4	5.0	3.8	2.3	0.0	0	0
MFN applied	2023	2.9	39.3	21.3	0	36.1	0.4	0	0	0
Imports	2023	6.8	29.7	14.1	0	49.4	0.1	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	40.2	0	50	100	24.1	0	35	0.9	0
Dairy products	21.1	0	30	100	15.5	4.0	35	1.7	59.9
Fruits and vegetables	36.6	0	50	100	19.1	0	35	2.0	0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	61.5	0	75	100	19.2	0	35	0.5	0
Cereals and food preparations	44.4	0	75	100	12.1	2.6	35	5.8	80.0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	28.0	0	50	100	11.4	2.7	35	7.1	16.0
Sugars and confectionery	50.0	0	50	100	11.3	0	35	6.3	0
Beverages and tobacco	55.6	0	75	100	18.6	0	35	0.7	0
Cotton, silk and wool	25.0	0	25	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	31.8	0	50	100	7.5	11.0	35	0.3	70.7
Fish and fish products	22.0	15.0	50	30.8	16.0	0	20	0.1	0
Minerals and metals	5.9	11.5	16	5.9	12.0	0.2	20	8.7	14.6
Petroleum	7.7	0	10	83.3	8.8	19.0	20	34.5	0.0
Chemicals	18.2	0	30	1.3	6.8	10.8	35	7.0	45.4
Wood, paper, furniture	5.0	0	5	3.8	11.5	4.5	20	1.4	10.1
Textiles	18.4	0	20	26.2	16.2	0.2	35	1.0	9.5
Clothing	15.0	0	15	70.6	20.0	0	20	0.3	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	22.0	0	30	43.9	12.3	1.3	20	1.8	0.3
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	5.3	4.5	25	92.6	6.2	0	20	9.1	0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	6.8	0	15	86.6	12.4	0.3	20	4.3	8.0
Transport equipment	15.9	0	30	85.0	8.2	2.1	20	5.1	0.0
Other Manufactures	16.6	0	30	5.7	13.9	2.3	20	1.4	0.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	margin Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2023	50	1	1	10.8	8.8	8.8	100.0	100.0
2. China	2023	10	2	2	5.5	6.1	6.1	100.0	100.0
3. United Kingdom	2023	2	1	1	2.8	7.8	7.8	100.0	100.0
4. Senegal	2023	1	11	20	19.1	20.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. India	2023	1	1	1	15.0	15.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2023	1,179	3	4	5.4	0.5	0.5	100.0	100.0
2. Switzerland	2023	672	1	1	1.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2023	601	4	12	4.9	5.3	5.3	100.0	100.0
4. Canada	2023	590	1	1	4.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. United Arab Emirates	2023	237	1	1	4.2	0.0	0.0	15.4	99.9

Mauritius

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		86.6	119.4	17.0
MFN applied				
Simple average	2024	0.8	1.6	0.7
Trade weighted average	2024	1.5	4.8	0.7
Imports in billion US$	2023	6.3	1.2	5.1

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	20.4
	Non-Ag	7.6
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	2.5	1.3	96.1	0
MFN applied	2024	92.7	0	3.0	2.6	0	1.1	0.5	0	0
Imports	2023	91.1	0	1.5	5.3	0	2.1	0.0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		5.7	0	0	0	0	0	1.8	0.1	0
MFN applied	2024	96.3	0	0.1	2.8	0	0.9	0	0	0
Imports	2023	95.7	0	0.3	2.5	0	1.5	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	120.4	0	122	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.8	100.0
Dairy products	105.0	0	122	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.0	100.0
Fruits and vegetables	118.0	0	122	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.0	100.0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	120.5	0	122	100	3.6	71.0	30	1.1	94.0
Cereals and food preparations	115.4	0	122	100	0.4	97.4	15	5.1	99.7
Oilseeds, fats and oils	121.1	0	122	100	1.5	85.6	15	1.1	67.5
Sugars and confectionery	122.0	0	122	100	23.5	76.5	100	1.3	99.7
Beverages and tobacco	122.0	0	122	100	8.4	56.7	30	2.5	56.6
Cotton, silk and wool	122.0	0	122	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.7	100.0
Other agricultural products	122.0	0	122	100	0.2	99.0	15	1.2	87.8
Fish and fish products	122.0	0	122	0.8	0.0	100.0	0	4.7	100.0
Minerals and metals	62.4	4.0	65	2.8	0.5	97.0	30	11.9	95.7
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.0	100.0	0	17.8	100.0
Chemicals	42.3	45.8	122	2.5	0.4	97.5	30	9.6	89.6
Wood, paper, furniture	48.8	25.0	65	1.4	4.3	79.0	30	3.2	64.3
Textiles	-	-	-	0	0.9	94.5	30	3.1	91.5
Clothing	-	-	-	0	0.0	100.0	0	1.7	100.0
Rubber, leather and footwear	-	-	-	0	0.9	96.8	30	1.8	91.4
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	19.8	69.5	65	17.5	0.0	100.0	0	6.4	100.0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	7.8	88.0	65	40.1	0.6	98.1	30	7.2	99.9
Transport equipment	36.1	44.4	65	6.4	0.4	98.4	30	9.8	98.2
Other Manufactures	0.0	100.0	0	23.8	0.6	95.9	30	4.0	93.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2023	205	8	13	10.9	42.2	42.2	97.2	99.9
2. United States of America	2023	77	2	2	6.5	6.8	0.2	81.3	84.2
3. United Kingdom	2023	40	3	4	7.8	27.5	27.5	100.0	100.0
4. Kenya	2023	34	4	4	49.3	84.3	84.3	100.0	100.0
5. Madagascar	2023	31	4	5	14.7	9.5	9.5	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2023	505	37	167	5.2	12.3	12.3	99.9	100.0
2. United States of America	2023	203	11	38	8.8	5.4	5.4	97.7	99.9
3. South Africa	2023	194	14	45	17.6	35.8	35.8	100.0	100.0
4. Zambia	2023	191	21	108	14.0	4.7	4.7	100.0	100.0
5. United Kingdom	2023	116	12	39	7.1	16.2	16.2	100.0	100.0

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Mexico

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		36.2	45.0	34.8
MFN applied				
Simple average	2024	7.4	11.4	6.8
Trade weighted average	2024	5.4	10.8	5.1
Imports in billion US$	2023	499.6	29.9	469.7

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		7.2
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		34.0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0.4	0.2	4.0	0	11.6	75.8	2.0	6.0	7.3
MFN applied	2024	31.3	3.4	23.1	8.2	30.0	2.6	0.8	0	4.8
Imports	2023	61.1	2.0	7.4	11.5	14.4	2.7	1.0	0	7.1
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.3	0	0.5	0.1	2.2	97.0	0	0.0	0.0
MFN applied	2024	51.2	8.2	12.9	15.6	11.4	0.3	0	0	0.4
Imports	2023	67.3	10.3	6.1	5.1	10.5	0.6	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	60.2	0	*234*	100	9.6	31.7	20	1.2	82.2
Dairy products	57.6	0	*156*	100	13.9	36.3	45	0.3	47.2
Fruits and vegetables	39.2	0	*245*	100	14.0	17.7	*21*	0.6	46.9
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	49.3	0	*156*	100	16.2	18.5	45	0.2	37.7
Cereals and food preparations	47.5	0	*194*	100	7.4	37.0	50	1.9	68.6
Oilseeds, fats and oils	50.7	2.6	*254*	100	6.2	47.0	45	0.7	43.7
Sugars and confectionery	119.4	0	*210*	100	28.1	0	75	0.2	0
Beverages and tobacco	42.5	0	68	100	25.8	2.4	67	0.2	18.6
Cotton, silk and wool	29.2	0	45	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	29.3	1.0	45	100	7.3	43.0	45	0.7	71.7
Fish and fish products	34.9	0	45	100	13.7	11.2	20	0.1	36.8
Minerals and metals	34.4	1.0	50	100	7.4	59.7	25	11.7	48.9
Petroleum	38.0	0	50	100	0.3	91.7	3	6.2	100.0
Chemicals	35.1	0.1	*156*	100	2.4	69.6	25	12.7	57.3
Wood, paper, furniture	34.2	0.8	50	100	5.5	48.7	25	2.5	60.3
Textiles	35.0	0	50	100	10.2	11.1	25	1.4	8.0
Clothing	35.1	0	50	100	21.8	0	25	1.2	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	34.7	0	50	100	6.5	61.5	30	2.2	42.0
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	35.1	0	50	100	2.8	77.2	25	17.4	86.5
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	34.4	0	50	100	4.7	61.4	25	23.3	81.2
Transport equipment	36.9	0	50	100	10.7	41.5	50	11.3	42.0
Other Manufactures	34.6	0	50	100	5.4	57.4	25	4.2	69.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification 95% trade in no. of		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2023	45,356	21	105	7.3	4.1	3.0	92.3	97.2
2. Canada	2023	3,057	16	75	12.4	2.4	2.1	95.5	99.8
3. European Union	2023	1,477	24	72	12.8	4.6	3.0	63.9	85.6
4. Japan	2023	1,244	14	36	10.6	10.8	7.6	76.6	46.6
5. Guatemala	2023	771	17	61	10.1	14.5	13.0	90.5	89.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2023	416,846	49	578	3.9	3.5	3.5	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2023	27,432	50	389	4.4	2.7	2.7	99.9	100.0
3. Canada	2023	25,466	45	415	3.2	3.6	3.6	100.0	100.0
4. China	2023	18,471	33	181	5.9	2.2	0.0	17.7	64.8
5. Korea, Republic of	2023	7,483	24	116	5.8	3.5	0.0	28.0	35.4

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Micronesia, Federated States of

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	Total
MFN applied						Non-Ag
Simple average	2024	5.0	5.8	4.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Trade weighted average					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	
Imports in billion US$						

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2024	0	92.4	0	0	4.4	2.8	0	0.4	1.5
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2024	0	95.7	0	0	4.3	0	0	0	0.1
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat					3.3	0	4		
Dairy products					4.0	0	25		
Fruits and vegetables					3.0	0	4		
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices					9.0	0	25		
Cereals and food preparations					3.3	0	25		
Oilseeds, fats and oils					3.1	0	4		
Sugars and confectionery					3.0	0	3		
Beverages and tobacco					34.4	0	*233*		
Cotton, silk and wool					4.0	0	4		
Other agricultural products					3.9	0	4		
Fish and fish products					18.1	0	25		
Minerals and metals					4.0	0	4		
Petroleum					3.4	0	4		
Chemicals					4.4	0	25		
Wood, paper, furniture					4.0	0	4		
Textiles					4.0	0	25		
Clothing					4.0	0	4		
Rubber, leather and footwear					4.0	0	4		
Mechanical, office and computing machinery					4.0	0	4		
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment					4.0	0	4		
Transport equipment					4.0	0	4		
Other Manufactures					4.0	0	4		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Mozambique	2023	0	1	1	7.5	7.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. United States of America	2023	0	1	1	1.3	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Papua New Guinea	2023	0	1	1	151.2	151.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Singapore	2023	0	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Montenegro	2023	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Thailand	2023	122	1	2	10.9	0.0	0.0	63.6	100.0
2. China	2023	31	1	2	5.4	7.0	0.0	18.8	0.0
3. Philippines	2023	18	1	2	7.1	4.9	0.0	8.3	2.2
4. Japan	2023	9	1	3	3.3	3.5	0.0	27.3	0.1
5. Ecuador	2023	3	1	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

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Moldova, Republic of

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		6.9	13.9	5.8
MFN applied				
Simple average	2024	5.4	12.6	4.3
Trade weighted average	2024	4.1	12.2	2.8
Imports in billion US$	2023	8.6	1.2	7.5

WTO member since		2001
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		1.8
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		3.1	9.4	32.3	34.8	17.3	0.9	1.6	0	9.0
MFN applied	2024	9.9	14.5	25.2	35.5	12.4	0.9	1.6	0	8.2
Imports	2023	5.3	12.5	30.9	39.7	10.5	0.6	0.6	0	13.6
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		29.8	12.9	47.3	9.8	0.1	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2024	42.9	20.2	29.0	7.7	0.1	0	0	0	0
Imports	2023	60.7	13.3	20.5	5.5	0.1	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	17.0	0.9	*25*	100	15.2	13.4	*25*	1.1	4.4
Dairy products	12.5	8.0	*29*	100	12.4	8.8	*29*	1.4	0.1
Fruits and vegetables	14.5	0	20	100	13.6	2.5	20	2.7	1.3
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	9.4	0	15	100	8.3	5.6	15	1.0	4.0
Cereals and food preparations	13.2	0	20	100	10.8	14.0	15	2.8	11.4
Oilseeds, fats and oils	11.7	2.9	20	100	11.1	10.4	20	1.4	5.4
Sugars and confectionery	57.4	0	75	100	56.5	5.9	75	0.3	0.1
Beverages and tobacco	14.0	0	*48*	100	13.2	1.7	*48*	1.7	0.1
Cotton, silk and wool	1.6	64.0	5	100	1.6	64.0	5	0.0	88.0
Other agricultural products	11.1	1.7	20	100	9.2	10.2	20	1.4	14.9
Fish and fish products	4.0	59.9	15	100	3.5	63.6	15	1.1	70.4
Minerals and metals	3.3	61.1	20	100	2.8	66.0	20	14.5	79.7
Petroleum	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	14.7	100.0
Chemicals	4.5	25.4	10	100	3.8	30.1	15	14.2	48.9
Wood, paper, furniture	5.4	37.5	15	100	4.0	49.1	15	4.1	50.4
Textiles	7.9	1.5	20	100	5.3	29.0	20	3.8	28.8
Clothing	12.0	0	12	100	11.9	0	12	2.2	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	8.4	5.6	15	100	7.8	6.5	15	2.3	6.9
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	8.0	15.5	15	100	2.0	71.8	10	6.3	59.4
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	6.0	31.7	15	100	5.4	27.7	10	11.1	32.3
Transport equipment	4.4	21.1	10	100	2.3	57.7	10	7.9	62.4
Other Manufactures	5.6	32.6	15	100	5.9	29.2	15	4.1	68.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification 95% trade in no. of		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2023	961	17	64	11.7	7.8	6.9	93.0	90.2
2. Egypt	2023	99	3	3	0.5	0.2	0.0	75.0	92.4
3. Türkiye	2023	81	6	12	22.0	6.3	0.0	41.3	68.3
4. Ukraine	2023	74	14	44	11.2	7.4	7.4	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2023	47	5	12	2.1	0.4	0.4	84.5	95.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2023	1,092	40	208	4.5	3.4	3.4	100.0	100.0
2. Ukraine	2023	88	25	56	5.4	3.3	3.3	100.0	100.0
3. China	2023	87	9	31	6.2	7.5	0.0	8.9	12.9
4. United Kingdom	2023	72	16	65	6.6	8.5	8.5	100.0	100.0
5. Türkiye	2023	53	23	48	6.7	4.2	4.2	100.0	100.0

Mongolia

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1997
Simple average final bound		17.4	18.8	17.2	Binding coverage:	Total	100
MFN applied						Non-Ag	100
Simple average	2024	5.2	6.3	5.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Trade weighted average	2024	5.3	8.3	4.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2023	9.2	1.0	8.2			

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0.9	0.9	0.8	24.0	71.7	1.5	0.3	0	0
MFN applied	2024	3.6	85.4	0.1	6.7	2.9	1.4	0	0	0
Imports	2023	0.7	81.1	0.1	6.8	3.6	7.7	0	0	0.0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		1.8	0.1	20.7	0.0	73.8	3.6	0	0	0
MFN applied	2024	1.0	98.4	0.2	0.0	0.4	0	0	0	0
Imports	2023	2.7	96.4	0.1	0.1	0.6	0	0	0	0.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	15.2	6.0	20	100	7.2	5.5	20	0.9	2.0
Dairy products	16.7	0	20	100	11.6	0	20	0.7	0
Fruits and vegetables	18.4	0	20	100	5.4	1.6	20	1.2	1.1
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	19.9	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	1.1	0
Cereals and food preparations	19.0	0	20	100	4.8	12.2	15	3.3	1.0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	19.6	0	20	100	4.9	3.0	5	0.5	1.7
Sugars and confectionery	19.7	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	0.9	0
Beverages and tobacco	23.6	0	75	100	15.1	0.2	40	1.9	0
Cotton, silk and wool	19.8	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	19.5	0	20	100	5.2	4.4	15	0.5	1.4
Fish and fish products	20.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	0.1	0
Minerals and metals	20.0	0	20	100	5.1	0	20	12.5	0
Petroleum	20.0	0	20	100	4.5	10.7	5	20.3	2.8
Chemicals	5.8	6.2	20	100	5.0	0	7	7.7	0
Wood, paper, furniture	19.4	0	30	100	5.4	0	20	2.4	0
Textiles	19.7	0	30	100	5.1	0	20	0.8	0
Clothing	26.0	0	30	100	5.1	0	20	0.7	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	20.1	0	30	100	5.1	0	20	2.3	0
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	19.5	2.4	20	100	4.9	1.7	5	11.7	9.4
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	19.1	4.6	20	100	4.7	5.2	5	7.5	1.8
Transport equipment	20.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	18.2	0
Other Manufactures	20.2	0	30	100	4.7	5.3	5	4.8	13.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2023	554	6	8	9.6	13.8	0.8	4.3	8.7
2. European Union	2023	86	3	3	13.7	0.1	0.1	84.8	100.0
3. United States of America	2023	19	1	2	5.5	0.7	0.4	57.1	3.1
4. United Kingdom	2023	7	1	1	3.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Korea, Republic of	2023	4	9	12	29.4	13.1	0.0	1.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2023	12,532	3	8	5.8	2.3	0.0	9.9	29.8
2. Switzerland	2023	841	1	1	2.7	0.0	0.0	38.9	99.7
3. Thailand	2023	67	1	1	17.7	0.0	0.0	24.0	99.9
4. Korea, Republic of	2023	59	10	16	6.9	2.5	0.0	25.7	73.3
5. European Union	2023	58	18	59	4.8	5.4	5.4	99.2	98.6

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Montenegro

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		5.3	10.9	4.4
MFN applied				
Simple average	2024	3.7	8.8	2.9
Trade weighted average	2024	5.8	15.5	2.8
Imports in billion US$	2023	4.1	1.0	3.1

WTO member since		2012
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		22.9	16.8	24.6	11.9	14.3	9.5	0	0	0
MFN applied	2024	29.9	25.7	15.6	8.0	13.4	7.4	0	0	3.5
Imports	2023	6.3	16.7	21.8	13.5	17.1	24.7	0	0	21.0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		32.3	26.9	32.0	8.7	0.2	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2024	33.4	48.0	17.5	0.9	0.0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2023	50.8	31.1	17.1	0.9	0.0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	13.2	20.0	50	100	11.9	20.5	*36*	5.8	1.1
Dairy products	29.6	5.3	50	100	21.2	6.4	*35*	2.2	0.3
Fruits and vegetables	13.9	9.4	50	100	12.6	9.1	*46*	3.0	2.9
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	7.1	3.7	20	100	6.0	7.4	20	1.5	0.2
Cereals and food preparations	10.2	5.0	30	100	5.3	19.3	30	4.6	8.2
Oilseeds, fats and oils	5.6	37.2	45	100	4.1	64.8	*45*	0.6	83.1
Sugars and confectionery	6.1	0	10	100	2.7	41.2	10	0.5	47.9
Beverages and tobacco	22.5	5.9	50	100	19.0	3.8	*35*	4.1	1.8
Cotton, silk and wool	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	4.8	50.3	40	100	3.3	59.9	*37*	1.3	10.5
Fish and fish products	10.8	3.9	20	100	7.9	4.8	20	0.8	0.0
Minerals and metals	2.5	57.1	20	100	2.4	57.0	20	13.4	49.2
Petroleum	2.5	16.7	5	100	1.6	32.9	5	8.2	95.4
Chemicals	5.1	15.1	7	100	1.7	17.4	7	12.5	48.9
Wood, paper, furniture	0.4	93.3	15	100	0.3	93.7	10	5.5	94.8
Textiles	6.7	1.4	13	100	3.5	2.4	13	1.4	0.1
Clothing	11.4	0	12	100	10.0	0	10	3.1	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	5.6	25.0	20	100	4.7	22.4	15	2.5	1.4
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	1.6	43.3	15	100	1.7	39.7	15	6.8	62.8
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	1.7	49.7	15	100	1.4	47.1	10	7.1	47.5
Transport equipment	2.6	26.4	17	100	1.3	55.1	8	9.4	19.1
Other Manufactures	3.9	35.0	15	100	4.2	31.6	15	5.6	63.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	margin Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Serbia	2023	38	8	21	23.0	27.4	27.3	92.2	99.3
2. European Union	2023	25	11	28	15.0	4.5	4.3	76.2	95.7
3. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2023	13	7	15	19.1	25.1	25.1	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2023	11	1	2	0.3	0.0	0.0	90.0	98.7
5. Israel	2023	8	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2023	281	23	59	4.1	3.0	3.0	100.0	100.0
2. Korea, Republic of	2023	153	1	2	4.6	0.0	0.0	48.1	99.4
3. Serbia	2023	111	14	24	9.2	2.5	2.5	100.0	100.0
4. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2023	40	11	14	7.2	1.5	1.5	100.0	100.0
5. China	2023	40	3	4	3.5	0.1	0.0	48.9	98.0

Morocco

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		41.3	54.4	39.3
MFN applied				
Simple average	2024	12.3	28.2	9.8
Trade weighted average	2024	12.6	29.5	9.7
Imports in billion US$	2023	69.8	9.9	59.8

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		13.5
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		16.2

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0.1	0	4.0	79.7	4.1	12.1	0
MFN applied	2024	0	34.8	13.0	0	2.1	43.8	3.5	2.9	0
Imports	2023	0	44.0	4.5	0	2.7	32.2	0.1	16.5	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.0	0.1	0.4	0	1.8	97.6	0	0	0
MFN applied	2024	0.0	63.5	10.4	0	5.8	20.2	0	0	0
Imports	2023	1.3	63.4	7.0	0	10.7	17.5	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	95.1	0	289	100	69.4	0	200	0.5	0
Dairy products	70.4	0	87	100	43.6	0	100	0.6	0
Fruits and vegetables	34.0	0	34	100	30.4	0	40	1.5	0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	34.0	0	34	100	13.8	0	33	0.8	0
Cereals and food preparations	63.1	0	195	100	20.7	0	170	5.0	0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	93.1	0	236	100	15.3	0	50	1.5	0
Sugars and confectionery	134.5	0	168	100	22.0	0	60	1.5	0
Beverages and tobacco	34.0	0	34	100	38.4	0	49	0.6	0
Cotton, silk and wool	31.9	0	40	100	2.5	0	3	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	36.5	0	163	100	8.9	0	49	2.1	0
Fish and fish products	39.6	0	40	100	15.8	0	50	0.5	0
Minerals and metals	39.4	0.2	45	100	10.7	0.1	30	17.1	6.6
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	14.8	0	30	10.6	0
Chemicals	39.0	0	45	100	5.3	0	40	11.3	0
Wood, paper, furniture	39.0	0	45	100	17.0	0	30	3.2	0
Textiles	41.9	0	45	100	9.8	0	30	5.9	0
Clothing	40.2	0	45	100	29.1	0	30	0.7	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	39.7	0	45	100	16.5	0	30	1.9	0
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	36.6	0	45	100	3.9	0	30	8.6	0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	38.4	0	45	100	8.7	0	30	10.9	0
Transport equipment	38.4	0	45	100	9.4	0	30	12.0	0
Other Manufactures	39.2	0	45	100	5.7	0	30	2.9	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2023	3,427	15	53	13.6	13.7	7.4	88.7	66.6
2. United Kingdom	2023	650	6	21	8.4	9.9	7.4	99.2	62.9
3. United States of America	2023	192	14	24	3.4	2.6	2.6	95.9	99.9
4. Canada	2023	167	8	19	4.5	0.2	0.0	64.2	97.2
5. Switzerland	2023	70	10	26	19.3	4.9	1.4	42.2	77.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2023	20,688	54	285	4.8	6.6	6.6	100.0	100.0
2. United Kingdom	2023	1,603	26	129	4.8	5.8	5.8	100.0	100.0
3. Brazil	2023	1,410	6	15	20.1	1.9	0.0	7.0	86.2
4. India	2023	1,400	3	4	10.8	4.5	0.0	3.8	0.6
5. Türkiye	2023	1,348	25	77	6.3	7.5	7.0	99.2	94.4

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Mozambique

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		97.7	100.0	26.0
MFN applied				
Simple average	2024	10.3	14.1	9.7
Trade weighted average	2024	6.9	9.2	6.5
Imports in billion US$	2023	10.1	1.7	8.4

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	14.3
	Non-Ag	0.5
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0
MFN applied	2024	5.9	16.6	14.4	0	63.0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2023	3.7	37.4	28.9	0	30.0	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.3	0	0.1	0	0	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	2024	3.3	33.7	32.9	0	30.1	0	0	0	0.0
Imports	2023	13.0	51.8	24.2	0	11.0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	100.0	0	100	100	17.8	5.9	20	0.9	7.1
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	15.4	5.3	20	0.5	1.1
Fruits and vegetables	100.0	0	100	100	19.6	1.9	20	0.9	3.0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	100.0	0	100	100	19.0	0	20	0.3	0
Cereals and food preparations	100.0	0	100	100	11.5	12.7	20	8.8	3.4
Oilseeds, fats and oils	100.0	0	100	100	10.4	15.1	20	3.5	1.8
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	9.0	0	20	0.1	0
Beverages and tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	18.4	0	20	1.0	0
Cotton, silk and wool	100.0	0	100	100	2.5	0	3	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	100.0	0	100	100	6.7	9.1	20	0.7	24.0
Fish and fish products	100.0	0	100	0.8	19.8	0.3	20	1.1	0
Minerals and metals	-	-	-	0	7.6	0.2	20	12.5	15.4
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	6.1	0	8	16.4	0
Chemicals	100.0	0	100	0.3	4.9	10.9	20	16.2	28.9
Wood, paper, furniture	-	-	-	0	9.6	1.7	20	2.3	14.2
Textiles	-	-	-	0	15.0	0.3	20	2.2	24.2
Clothing	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20	0.6	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	-	-	-	0	11.0	1.9	20	1.6	5.6
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	6.7	0	15	3.6	5.3	4.7	20	11.2	10.7
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	5.0	0	5	0.3	9.7	0	20	6.7	0
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0	8.3	0.6	20	8.2	0.0
Other Manufactures	-	-	-	0	12.7	2.0	20	4.4	47.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	margin Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. India	2023	350	3	3	21.1	15.0	14.2	81.8	97.6
2. China	2023	155	1	1	13.1	10.1	9.9	87.5	99.6
3. European Union	2023	129	5	10	8.3	13.0	13.0	95.3	100.0
4. South Africa	2023	86	11	23	9.3	8.0	7.9	98.3	99.8
5. Viet Nam	2023	67	2	3	23.1	9.4	0.0	25.0	9.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. India	2023	2,069	3	6	11.5	2.9	2.5	92.3	91.9
2. European Union	2023	1,968	5	9	3.6	2.4	2.4	100.0	100.0
3. China	2023	1,642	7	11	3.3	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0
4. South Africa	2023	942	3	7	5.7	1.6	1.6	100.0	100.0
5. Korea, Republic of	2023	752	1	2	4.6	1.0	1.0	100.0	100.0

Myanmar

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		83.0	104.6	21.1
MFN applied				
Simple average	2024	7.6	15.9	6.3
Trade weighted average	2024	5.3	10.8	4.5
Imports in billion US$	2023	16.4	2.0	14.4

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	18.4
	Non-Ag	5.6
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0.8	0.7	10.5	4.2	12.5	6.5	15.6	49.2	0.7
MFN applied	2024	8.3	32.1	4.3	21.0	3.6	29.9	0.8	0	0
Imports	2023	2.1	38.9	1.4	51.7	3.0	2.7	0.1	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		1.3	0	0.4	0	1.9	1.9	0.1	0.1	0
MFN applied	2024	5.4	62.1	16.8	8.5	6.1	1.0	0	0	0
Imports	2023	7.5	71.2	7.8	12.1	1.2	0.2	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	113.1	0	220	100	27.6	28.7	40	0.0	59.9
Dairy products	48.9	0	165	100	9.7	0	20	0.4	0
Fruits and vegetables	151.8	3.2	165	100	22.9	3.2	30	0.2	0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	91.7	0	220	100	9.7	0	20	0.3	0
Cereals and food preparations	82.9	0	550	100	8.8	16.8	40	4.1	5.8
Oilseeds, fats and oils	24.6	0	165	100	9.9	1.4	40	4.0	0
Sugars and confectionery	63.1	0	220	100	6.7	0	30	0.3	0
Beverages and tobacco	293.9	0	550	100	31.6	0	60	0.4	0
Cotton, silk and wool	17.7	0	45	100	4.2	0	20	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	55.9	0	165	100	6.0	7.9	30	2.7	0.0
Fish and fish products	71.5	0	165	2.3	12.4	6.6	40	0.2	2.6
Minerals and metals	23.8	11.3	50	9.0	5.2	8.0	30	9.7	3.3
Petroleum	25.0	0	25	100	1.3	16.7	2	31.6	0
Chemicals	30.1	1.8	55	5.5	2.5	6.2	30	13.2	36.3
Wood, paper, furniture	-	-	-	0	8.2	8.1	20	2.0	0.1
Textiles	25.0	0	25	0.7	9.7	0.1	20	11.9	0.0
Clothing	-	-	-	0	18.2	0	20	0.2	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	-	-	-	0	5.8	1.6	20	1.1	0.5
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	7.5	47.7	25	12.5	3.0	10.6	15	5.7	10.0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	9.4	62.5	25	2.5	6.8	2.9	30	4.9	0.2
Transport equipment	0.0	100.0	0	8.9	5.2	9.0	40	4.9	8.4
Other Manufactures	29.6	0	30	7.4	6.6	0.0	30	2.4	18.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports	Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US$	95% trade in no. of					TL	Value
		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products								
1. India	2023 943	1	3	28.0	4.5	3.7	75.0	97.6
2. China	2023 887	8	19	13.5	23.5	17.3	96.9	74.7
3. Thailand	2023 609	7	11	31.2	57.4	57.4	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2023 313	3	6	13.5	16.2	16.2	100.0	100.0
5. Viet Nam	2023 187	4	7	16.8	37.2	35.6	96.4	68.8
Non-agricultural products								
1. China	2023 7,965	18	39	5.8	4.6	4.6	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2023 3,342	18	104	6.5	11.7	11.7	99.8	100.0
3. Thailand	2023 2,415	14	24	13.7	0.8	0.8	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2023 1,492	17	96	7.7	8.8	8.8	98.8	99.8
5. United States of America	2023 865	26	115	8.8	9.5	3.5	46.8	61.1

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Namibia

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		19.0	39.0	15.6
MFN applied				
Simple average	2024	7.5	8.4	7.4
Trade weighted average	2024	7.6	10.9	7.1
Imports in billion US$	2023	7.2	1.0	6.2

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	93.8
	Non-Ag	92.9
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		37.3

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		22.5	2.5	1.6	1.5	10.0	36.3	22.6	2.9	0
MFN applied	2024	46.7	11.2	13.6	6.7	15.3	5.6	0.4	0.1	12.3
Imports	2023	34.9	17.7	9.0	2.1	27.6	6.7	1.9	0.0	16.3
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		12.8	5.0	22.1	20.0	19.1	13.8	0	0.0	0
MFN applied	2024	62.7	2.1	7.2	8.2	12.9	7.0	0	0.0	0.9
Imports	2023	45.6	23.5	5.2	5.8	16.0	4.0	0	0.0	23.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	37.4	31.2	160	100	11.3	62.2	82	0.8	34.2
Dairy products	81.6	4.0	96	100	5.9	32.0	25	0.7	33.0
Fruits and vegetables	29.5	15.9	99	100	9.4	31.4	*99*	1.2	6.5
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	31.6	55.6	170	100	4.2	70.4	25	0.6	32.1
Cereals and food preparations	48.8	5.5	597	100	8.4	41.2	*102*	3.8	57.5
Oilseeds, fats and oils	51.8	5.5	81	100	7.4	21.2	10	0.7	0.7
Sugars and confectionery	75.2	0	105	100	3.6	88.2	37	1.5	82.5
Beverages and tobacco	87.9	3.9	597	100	19.8	9.6	*110*	3.0	3.6
Cotton, silk and wool	14.7	52.0	60	100	1.2	89.3	15	0.0	43.2
Other agricultural products	18.9	35.7	72	100	5.1	64.8	25	1.2	33.0
Fish and fish products	18.5	50.0	37	1.5	6.4	64.2	30	0.7	82.9
Minerals and metals	11.8	16.5	30	95.8	5.4	59.6	30	13.2	61.9
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.5	55.6	15	21.2	8.5
Chemicals	12.3	5.7	30	99.8	2.0	85.4	30	12.5	64.1
Wood, paper, furniture	11.6	16.2	30	100	7.0	56.8	30	3.1	42.4
Textiles	22.2	3.3	30	99.1	16.7	18.5	*112*	1.1	14.9
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	40.9	2.0	45	1.7	0.6
Rubber, leather and footwear	20.7	0	30	96.1	13.3	35.9	43	2.7	31.2
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	8.6	40.4	30	100	1.0	92.9	25	10.2	95.3
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	17.6	6.1	30	99.7	4.8	67.9	30	6.5	57.9
Transport equipment	19.4	17.1	50	100	6.8	61.9	30	10.6	28.0
Other Manufactures	12.3	27.2	45	94.9	3.5	80.2	45	3.0	70.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification 95% trade in no. of		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. South Africa	2023	201	7	19	12.3	8.2	8.2	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2023	104	5	6	13.2	25.6	25.6	98.9	100.0
3. United Kingdom	2023	36	3	5	37.4	22.2	22.2	100.0	100.0
4. Norway	2023	28	2	4	38.9	274.2	41.1	62.1	5.1
5. Angola	2023	25	13	32	24.6	29.7	0.0	23.6	21.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2023	967	6	15	4.4	4.1	4.1	100.0	100.0
2. South Africa	2023	820	8	17	9.6	1.1	1.1	100.0	100.0
3. China	2023	770	3	5	4.7	4.3	0.0	33.7	8.8
4. Botswana	2023	495	3	5	11.1	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
5. India	2023	360	4	4	9.6	5.0	0.0	6.5	7.8

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Nauru

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	Total
MFN applied						Non-Ag
Simple average	2024	10.8	14.0	10.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Trade weighted average					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	
Imports in billion US$						

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2024	24.9	0	71.3	0	0.7	1.4	0	1.8	2.8
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2024	1.3	0.1	95.7	0.5	1.4	0.5	0	0.0	0.6
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat					10.0	0	10		
Dairy products					13.2	0	50		
Fruits and vegetables					3.5	73.0	50		
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices					8.0	20.4	10		
Cereals and food preparations					11.5	8.3	*162*		
Oilseeds, fats and oils					10.0	0	10		
Sugars and confectionery					0.0	100.0	0		
Beverages and tobacco					91.8	40.4	*> 1000*		
Cotton, silk and wool					10.0	0	10		
Other agricultural products					10.7	0	*145*		
Fish and fish products					11.1	0	*466*		
Minerals and metals					10.0	0	30		
Petroleum					8.9	11.1	10		
Chemicals					9.6	4.5	*39*		
Wood, paper, furniture					10.0	0	10		
Textiles					9.9	0.7	10		
Clothing					10.0	0	10		
Rubber, leather and footwear					9.8	1.5	10		
Mechanical, office and computing machinery					11.1	0.4	25		
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment					10.0	0	10		
Transport equipment					16.0	1.0	45		
Other Manufactures					9.9	1.4	45		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	margin Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Fiji	2023	0	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. Mauritius	2023	0	4	8	1.5	0.3	0.0	90.0	98.0
3. New Zealand	2023	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Ghana	2023	0	1	1	35.0	35.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. United Arab Emirates	2023	0	1	1	1.7	5.0	0.0	66.7	0.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. Thailand	2023	160	1	2	3.3	0.0	0.0	66.7	100.0
2. Philippines	2023	20	2	3	6.2	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Korea, Republic of	2023	18	2	2	6.5	0.5	0.0	38.5	94.6
4. New Zealand	2023	11	1	1	5.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2023	3	1	1	1.4	3.5	0.0	60.0	0.2

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Nepal

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		26.0	41.3	23.5
MFN applied				
Simple average	2024	12.9	15.8	12.4
Trade weighted average	2024	13.2	14.0	13.1
Imports in billion US$	2023	12.0	2.1	9.9

WTO member since		2004
Binding coverage:	Total	99.5
	Non-Ag	99.4
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.7	3.2	0.5	5.2	82.5	6.8	1.1	0
MFN applied	2024	0.8	8.3	62.6	12.1	2.8	11.2	1.0	1.2	5.1
Imports	2023	0.5	3.1	76.5	6.9	2.3	9.2	0.7	0.8	2.0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		3.1	2.2	3.5	5.5	46.7	38.2	0.2	0	0
MFN applied	2024	3.8	25.8	30.0	23.2	9.1	7.3	0.7	0	0.2
Imports	2023	9.2	31.6	22.5	16.8	6.8	12.7	0.5	0	20.6

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	34.4	0	60	100	11.2	0	30	0.1	0
Dairy products	43.4	0	50	100	21.1	0	40	0.2	0
Fruits and vegetables	41.6	0	60	100	11.9	0	40	3.6	0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	37.8	0	50	100	20.0	0	40	0.9	0
Cereals and food preparations	46.5	0	100	100	16.5	0	40	4.7	0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	34.2	0	60	100	10.8	0	30	5.4	0
Sugars and confectionery	45.9	0	60	100	20.6	0	40	0.3	0
Beverages and tobacco	88.9	0	200	100	61.8	0	*200*	0.5	0
Cotton, silk and wool	31.0	0	50	100	3.8	24.0	5	0.1	80.7
Other agricultural products	31.8	0	50	100	9.1	0.3	10	1.8	0
Fish and fish products	26.4	0	50	100	10.6	0	15	0.1	0
Minerals and metals	25.3	0.1	40	99.4	13.4	0.2	*46*	23.6	0.7
Petroleum	15.0	0	15	16.7	22.8	0	30	15.6	0
Chemicals	21.2	0.9	40	100	11.6	3.3	40	13.2	24.0
Wood, paper, furniture	23.6	0	40	100	14.2	1.2	30	2.1	0.1
Textiles	26.2	0	40	99.8	12.9	0	30	4.0	0
Clothing	29.9	0	30	100	19.3	0	20	2.0	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	27.3	0	40	100	14.8	0.6	40	1.6	1.0
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	18.9	9.2	40	100	6.0	8.7	30	5.6	16.2
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	20.6	21.5	40	100	10.4	22.4	30	7.1	43.3
Transport equipment	27.7	1.9	60	99.4	20.0	1.2	80	4.4	0.2
Other Manufactures	21.3	5.3	40	95.2	13.1	6.2	80	3.0	7.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	margin Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. India	2023	315	9	17	35.2	37.2	37.2	97.9	100.0
2. United States of America	2023	30	7	8	4.5	0.4	0.3	92.4	99.7
3. European Union	2023	7	14	34	9.9	4.0	4.0	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2023	5	12	27	19.2	23.8	23.1	97.3	99.3
5. Australia	2023	4	12	31	2.3	3.9	3.9	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. India	2023	516	24	58	11.0	8.9	8.9	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2023	102	36	158	5.4	7.8	7.8	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2023	100	25	80	7.8	2.9	1.6	51.8	86.7
4. China	2023	28	28	58	6.3	6.5	6.5	99.0	99.0
5. United Kingdom	2023	25	23	92	6.8	5.7	5.7	100.0	100.0

New Zealand

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		9.5	5.8	10.2
MFN applied				
Simple average	2024	1.9	1.4	2.0
Trade weighted average	2024	2.2	2.2	2.2
Imports in billion US$	2023	49.8	5.7	44.1

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0.6
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0.6

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		55.9	2.8	12.3	16.2	10.6	2.2	0	0	0.2
MFN applied	2024	72.5	27.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.1
Imports	2023	49.7	50.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.1
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		49.0	6.9	8.5	2.9	20.8	11.1	0.2	0.1	3.6
MFN applied	2024	65.1	29.3	5.2	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.4
Imports	2023	66.4	29.1	4.1	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.4

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	6.9	46.8	22	100	1.6	68.6	5	0.6	42.9
Dairy products	9.9	4.0	21	100	1.3	73.3	5	0.5	55.9
Fruits and vegetables	6.5	47.4	35	100	1.3	73.9	5	1.5	68.1
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	6.7	50.6	22	100	2.2	56.2	5	0.9	31.8
Cereals and food preparations	10.1	35.2	26	100	2.7	46.5	5	2.8	25.6
Oilseeds, fats and oils	1.5	86.6	22	100	0.4	91.2	5	0.7	91.0
Sugars and confectionery	3.5	66.2	15	100	1.4	72.1	5	0.8	46.1
Beverages and tobacco	12.8	19.0	*43*	100	3.1	37.3	5	1.4	38.8
Cotton, silk and wool	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	1.5	84.2	21	100	0.4	91.8	5	2.3	70.6
Fish and fish products	1.4	89.5	22	100	0.3	93.4	5	0.5	81.7
Minerals and metals	8.8	45.4	45	100	1.8	63.4	10	7.0	38.7
Petroleum	3.8	79.3	27	100	0.5	90.2	5	14.1	99.6
Chemicals	4.4	73.0	*514*	100	0.7	86.8	10	11.9	63.7
Wood, paper, furniture	4.9	70.8	35	100	1.5	69.8	10	3.3	58.2
Textiles	10.6	35.3	45	100	1.9	66.7	*45*	1.9	21.4
Clothing	39.3	0.2	*140*	100	9.7	1.3	10	2.5	0.0
Rubber, leather and footwear	15.9	25.5	45	100	3.2	46.3	10	1.8	20.9
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	14.0	32.4	35	100	2.8	44.7	5	13.2	52.1
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	10.9	45.5	45	100	2.1	57.8	10	9.5	64.4
Transport equipment	15.7	34.2	55	100	2.9	47.9	10	16.7	84.1
Other Manufactures	8.6	50.4	45	100	1.5	69.1	10	6.2	70.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2023	9,616	12	33	11.0	12.8	12.4	98.2	98.9
2. United States of America	2023	3,402	12	34	4.3	4.4	0.0	34.7	16.0
3. Australia	2023	2,198	18	70	1.9	3.4	3.4	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2023	1,674	17	54	24.1	24.0	8.5	64.5	57.4
5. European Union	2023	1,630	14	38	12.9	17.8	0.0	15.0	16.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2023	3,850	14	35	5.4	1.8	1.7	98.4	99.6
2. Australia	2023	2,663	54	503	3.2	2.5	2.5	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2023	1,692	45	310	2.8	0.6	0.0	50.0	82.0
4. Japan	2023	1,000	17	47	1.3	1.1	1.0	97.9	97.2
5. European Union	2023	943	51	363	4.4	2.3	0.0	21.9	59.8

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Nicaragua

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		40.9	43.6	40.5
MFN applied				
Simple average	2024	5.6	10.6	4.9
Trade weighted average	2024	6.5	14.1	4.8
Imports in billion US$	2023	8.4	1.5	6.8

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		6.0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		6.3

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	90.0	9.3	0.7	0
MFN applied	2024	26.6	13.2	12.1	42.7	0.2	3.7	1.4	0.1	0
Imports	2023	20.2	8.3	5.3	56.2	0.1	7.1	1.8	1.0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.1	0	0.1	0	0	91.4	6.4	0	0
MFN applied	2024	55.5	10.9	14.5	19.1	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2023	56.3	14.4	10.4	19.0	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	50.9	0	200	100	14.6	7.7	164	1.4	14.5
Dairy products	62.2	0	70	100	23.7	13.0	60	0.7	4.8
Fruits and vegetables	40.7	0	60	100	12.8	9.9	30	1.4	4.8
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	40.0	0	40	100	8.6	27.8	15	0.4	9.7
Cereals and food preparations	41.9	0	60	100	9.7	40.8	60	8.7	29.5
Oilseeds, fats and oils	42.4	0	60	100	7.3	29.7	15	1.4	1.2
Sugars and confectionery	57.6	0	100	100	30.0	18.6	55	0.4	11.7
Beverages and tobacco	45.0	0	75	100	12.9	7.3	40	1.9	12.2
Cotton, silk and wool	40.0	0	40	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	40.0	0	40	100	4.3	49.7	15	2.2	23.9
Fish and fish products	40.0	0	40	100	11.7	10.1	15	0.2	4.1
Minerals and metals	40.1	0.1	70	100	3.2	66.7	15	11.5	47.8
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	6.8	35.0	15	17.2	95.0
Chemicals	40.0	0.1	40	100	1.7	82.3	15	19.9	52.2
Wood, paper, furniture	40.0	0	40	100	6.6	42.2	15	3.8	22.6
Textiles	41.3	0	100	100	8.2	13.7	15	2.4	33.4
Clothing	60.0	0	60	100	14.9	0.6	15	0.7	0.7
Rubber, leather and footwear	42.1	0	60	100	7.7	24.0	15	1.8	8.1
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	37.7	5.5	40	100	0.7	93.8	15	6.1	87.1
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	32.3	19.0	40	100	3.3	71.6	15	5.8	58.9
Transport equipment	45.7	0	60	100	4.0	53.2	15	8.6	17.2
Other Manufactures	38.6	3.7	60	100	6.7	42.9	15	3.6	46.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	margin Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2023	1,275	9	19	6.3	5.5	4.7	90.2	94.1
2. El Salvador	2023	451	10	22	11.5	16.8	16.8	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2023	353	8	11	9.0	8.0	4.4	88.5	90.5
4. Costa Rica	2023	175	14	26	13.5	14.8	13.5	97.4	90.4
5. Guatemala	2023	120	11	25	11.2	13.7	13.7	98.6	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2023	3,403	5	22	7.0	13.5	13.5	100.0	100.0
2. Canada	2023	432	3	7	9.0	2.7	0.0	37.7	84.6
3. Mexico	2023	392	3	4	20.2	10.2	10.2	100.0	100.0
4. Switzerland	2023	245	1	1	2.5	0.0	0.0	49.4	99.5
5. Honduras	2023	90	21	37	9.4	12.1	12.1	100.0	100.0

Niger

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound		45.2	84.6	38.6	Binding coverage:	Total	96.9
MFN applied						Non-Ag	96.4
Simple average	2024	12.0	15.9	11.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Trade weighted average	2024	9.6	14.5	8.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2023	3.2	0.6	2.6			

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.6	1.3	0	0.1	73.6	0.8	23.5	0
MFN applied	2024	0	26.6	18.9	0	42.9	11.6	0	0	0
Imports	2023	0	6.9	54.7	0	24.2	14.2	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.8	11.3	6.2	5.0	3.8	69.3	0	0.0	0
MFN applied	2024	2.0	40.5	21.4	0	35.7	0.4	0	0	0
Imports	2023	6.8	55.1	19.4	0	18.2	0.6	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	135.3	0	200	100	24.6	0	35	0.3	0
Dairy products	34.5	0	50	100	16.1	0	35	0.2	0
Fruits and vegetables	80.5	0	200	100	19.8	0	35	0.6	0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	50.0	0	50	100	19.2	0	35	0.3	0
Cereals and food preparations	86.1	0	200	100	12.1	0	35	13.5	0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	48.0	0	50	100	12.3	0	35	2.2	0
Sugars and confectionery	200.0	0	200	100	12.6	0	35	1.1	0
Beverages and tobacco	167.8	0	200	100	17.5	0	35	0.6	0
Cotton, silk and wool	50.0	0	50	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	52.9	0	200	100	8.6	0	35	0.3	0
Fish and fish products	45.3	4.6	50	100	16.0	0	20	0.2	0
Minerals and metals	47.6	0.7	50	99.5	11.9	0.2	20	15.8	9.0
Petroleum	14.6	0	50	100	7.7	19.0	10	3.3	0.0
Chemicals	49.6	0	50	93.6	7.0	6.5	35	6.9	51.5
Wood, paper, furniture	48.4	0	50	100	12.0	3.8	20	0.9	9.0
Textiles	40.9	0	50	90.2	16.2	0.2	35	1.1	12.6
Clothing	25.3	0	50	100	20.0	0	20	0.2	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	38.0	0	50	72.3	12.3	1.3	20	0.6	4.6
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	9.1	4.0	50	100	6.2	0	20	13.5	0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	13.5	0	50	100	12.0	0.6	20	7.6	3.9
Transport equipment	24.1	0.2	50	100	8.4	1.8	20	24.4	0.0
Other Manufactures	49.1	0	50	99.4	14.3	2.1	20	6.3	0.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2023	310	1	1	21.8	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0
2. India	2023	139	1	1	33.8	45.0	45.0	50.0	99.9
3. Türkiye	2023	36	1	1	14.0	5.0	0.0	25.0	50.0
4. Côte d'Ivoire	2023	24	1	1	14.5	34.5	34.5	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2023	11	2	2	12.8	1.5	1.5	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2023	433	1	1	3.8	0.0	0.0	23.8	100.0
2. European Union	2023	92	2	3	3.5	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
3. Korea, Republic of	2023	81	1	1	4.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Burkina Faso	2023	64	1	2	10.0	9.9	9.9	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2023	5	22	55	2.3	1.1	1.1	94.8	99.7

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Nigeria

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		120.5	150.0	49.6
MFN applied				
Simple average	2024	12.0	15.9	11.4
Trade weighted average	2024	10.3	10.6	10.3
Imports in billion US$	2023	55.0	5.7	49.4

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	19.7
	Non-Ag	6.7
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0
MFN applied	2024	0	26.6	18.9	0	42.9	11.6	0	0	0
Imports	2023	0	52.2	29.1	0	13.4	5.3	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	5.3	1.3	0.1	0
MFN applied	2024	2.0	40.5	21.4	0	35.7	0.4	0	0	0
Imports	2023	2.3	21.5	49.9	0	26.3	0.0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	150.0	0	150	100	24.6	0	35	0.0	0
Dairy products	150.0	0	150	100	16.1	0	35	0.5	0
Fruits and vegetables	150.0	0	150	100	19.8	0	35	0.8	0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	150.0	0	150	100	19.2	0	35	0.2	0
Cereals and food preparations	150.0	0	150	100	12.1	0	35	5.3	0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	150.0	0	150	100	12.3	0	35	0.6	0
Sugars and confectionery	150.0	0	150	100	12.6	0	35	1.8	0
Beverages and tobacco	150.0	0	150	100	17.5	0	35	0.6	0
Cotton, silk and wool	150.0	0	150	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	150.0	0	150	100	8.6	0	35	0.4	0
Fish and fish products	70.0	0	150	3.8	16.0	0	20	1.3	0
Minerals and metals	54.6	0	70	4.4	11.9	0.2	20	4.2	0.8
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	7.7	19.0	10	35.4	0.0
Chemicals	74.6	0	150	1.3	7.0	6.5	35	8.5	19.9
Wood, paper, furniture	80.0	0	80	1.4	12.0	3.8	20	2.2	6.2
Textiles	60.0	0	60	1.2	16.2	0.2	35	0.8	11.6
Clothing	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20	0.2	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	-	-	-	0	12.3	1.3	20	0.6	3.5
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	44.1	0	50	35.5	6.2	0	20	9.3	0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	47.5	0	50	2.1	12.0	0.6	20	5.3	0.7
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0	8.4	1.8	20	8.1	0.1
Other Manufactures	50.5	0	70	15.6	14.3	2.1	20	13.9	0.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	margin Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2023	724	5	8	10.7	0.4	0.1	25.3	96.2
2. Viet Nam	2023	309	2	2	9.4	5.4	0.0	18.8	0.8
3. Malaysia	2023	231	1	1	2.1	0.0	0.0	78.1	100.0
4. India	2023	187	4	7	28.2	16.4	0.0	2.0	0.2
5. United States of America	2023	112	13	23	3.3	0.5	0.5	98.6	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2023	23,594	1	2	5.2	0.0	0.0	62.2	99.6
2. United States of America	2023	5,826	2	6	4.9	0.1	0.1	89.9	99.8
3. India	2023	4,043	1	2	9.6	0.5	0.0	4.2	0.1
4. Indonesia	2023	3,831	1	1	10.9	0.0	0.0	12.5	100.0
5. Côte d'Ivoire	2023	2,594	1	1	12.7	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0

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North Macedonia

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2003
Simple average final bound		7.0	12.9	6.0	Binding coverage:	Total	100
MFN applied						Non-Ag	100
Simple average	2024	6.4	12.9	5.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0.1
Trade weighted average	2024	6.1	18.7	4.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2023	12.0	1.3	10.8			

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		33.7	16.4	8.5	10.5	10.8	18.7	1.4	0	9.2
MFN applied	2024	36.6	13.6	8.5	10.2	11.7	17.9	1.6	0	8.9
Imports	2023	13.3	9.0	10.4	11.5	29.9	22.2	3.7	0	34.9
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		40.4	18.5	18.1	14.8	8.1	0.0	0	0	0.2
MFN applied	2024	45.2	17.8	16.5	12.9	7.5	0.0	0	0	0.2
Imports	2023	49.4	25.0	12.5	8.5	4.7	0.0	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	11.8	21.1	35	100	11.7	20.8	35	1.9	1.5
Dairy products	17.2	4.0	*47*	100	16.8	4.2	*47*	0.8	0.6
Fruits and vegetables	22.7	12.0	*65*	100	22.5	12.2	*65*	1.3	4.0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	8.1	57.4	45	100	8.0	59.3	45	1.0	11.8
Cereals and food preparations	15.5	10.4	*44*	100	15.4	16.3	60	2.3	6.9
Oilseeds, fats and oils	2.7	69.9	*27*	100	2.8	69.2	*27*	0.8	55.2
Sugars and confectionery	7.0	11.8	30	100	5.3	29.4	30	0.6	6.8
Beverages and tobacco	27.5	21.6	60	100	28.2	24.5	60	1.2	21.0
Cotton, silk and wool	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	4.3	56.5	45	100	4.0	65.2	45	0.7	45.2
Fish and fish products	1.7	89.9	*28*	100	1.7	90.4	*28*	0.3	94.3
Minerals and metals	5.6	48.0	23	100	5.3	49.1	23	28.5	80.4
Petroleum	13.8	5.6	20	100	14.3	9.0	20	7.6	0.4
Chemicals	3.3	38.9	25	100	3.0	44.9	25	14.2	36.7
Wood, paper, furniture	3.2	74.4	18	100	3.2	74.0	18	3.3	52.3
Textiles	8.8	12.0	20	100	7.6	28.2	20	4.4	8.9
Clothing	17.5	0	18	100	17.5	0	18	1.3	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	10.6	23.2	25	100	10.2	20.0	25	1.9	8.6
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	4.7	49.9	15	100	2.7	66.3	15	6.0	60.1
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	7.5	38.9	25	100	6.7	34.9	25	12.8	43.1
Transport equipment	6.8	26.8	20	100	6.7	24.2	20	4.8	14.8
Other Manufactures	6.7	34.8	25	100	6.8	33.4	25	4.4	82.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2023	427	23	127	14.5	13.4	12.7	82.9	92.9
2. Serbia	2023	100	15	43	22.0	23.4	22.5	97.4	97.0
3. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2023	42	12	34	19.4	23.4	23.4	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2023	31	10	20	4.7	2.4	2.3	74.2	96.5
5. Albania	2023	27	16	40	8.9	7.2	7.2	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2023	6,385	35	168	4.4	4.3	4.3	100.0	100.0
2. Serbia	2023	328	36	119	9.2	4.6	4.6	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2023	252	6	19	7.3	2.2	0.9	54.7	44.9
4. Türkiye	2023	223	27	45	6.0	5.6	5.6	99.8	100.0
5. United Kingdom	2023	207	16	47	3.9	4.0	4.0	100.0	100.0

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Norway

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		22.2	138.2	2.9
MFN applied				
Simple average	2024	4.4	30.0	0.4
Trade weighted average	2024	2.2	19.8	0.3
Imports in billion US$	2023	95.7	9.3	86.4

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		30.7
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		48.2

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		29.1	20.1	0.8	1.1	0.7	1.6	3.2	43.5	66.2
MFN applied	2024	52.0	4.3	4.2	5.6	6.4	10.3	8.1	7.1	42.3
Imports	2023	44.4	2.0	2.7	11.3	2.9	11.6	9.0	2.7	50.9
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		53.1	24.7	12.3	9.9	0	0	0	0.0	2.4
MFN applied	2024	95.8	0.0	1.1	3.1	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Imports	2023	96.3	0.0	0.3	2.4	0.9	0	0	0.0	0.9

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	331.3	12.8	*556*	100	90.5	13.4	*556*	0.2	3.2
Dairy products	317.6	0	*630*	100	95.2	1.3	443	0.2	0.0
Fruits and vegetables	100.6	13.8	*606*	100	14.4	61.9	230	1.7	67.2
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	17.3	64.8	*474*	100	0.8	90.7	*26*	0.7	59.8
Cereals and food preparations	220.3	13.4	*545*	100	17.9	25.0	*117*	2.0	9.4
Oilseeds, fats and oils	104.1	27.0	*363*	100	12.7	41.2	*92*	1.2	39.0
Sugars and confectionery	76.0	21.8	*369*	100	8.1	38.7	*47*	0.3	38.0
Beverages and tobacco	42.5	60.4	*424*	100	11.8	85.7	*262*	1.7	90.0
Cotton, silk and wool	0.1	80.0	1	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	87.1	42.5	*> 1000*	100	32.2	64.1	*> 1000*	1.8	28.8
Fish and fish products	1.6	98.5	*344*	100	0.3	99.4	*170*	2.1	60.1
Minerals and metals	0.8	78.6	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	14.5	100.0
Petroleum	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	6.7	100.0
Chemicals	2.5	59.6	7	100	0.0	100.0	0	12.0	100.0
Wood, paper, furniture	0.3	73.9	5	100	0.0	100.0	0	4.7	100.0
Textiles	7.1	16.2	14	100	0.4	95.6	11	1.4	88.2
Clothing	11.0	0	14	100	7.7	17.1	11	2.4	4.6
Rubber, leather and footwear	2.6	59.1	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.7	100.0
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	2.5	35.4	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	13.4	100.0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	1.6	56.7	14	100	0.0	100.0	0	10.2	100.0
Transport equipment	3.2	33.9	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	14.2	100.0
Other Manufactures	1.8	46.6	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	6.9	100.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	margin Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2023	738	32	213	14.5	7.8	3.7	32.6	63.0
2. United States of America	2023	118	8	17	5.2	2.9	0.0	27.6	18.5
3. Iceland	2023	110	4	4	7.5	51.5	0.9	95.7	8.0
4. United Kingdom	2023	67	13	24	9.0	5.4	4.9	61.7	93.2
5. China	2023	60	5	6	9.8	9.6	0.0	5.1	0.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2023	84,836	42	268	4.7	1.3	1.0	94.2	90.9
2. United Kingdom	2023	32,155	16	32	3.2	0.3	0.2	94.6	98.0
3. United States of America	2023	5,699	40	178	2.6	0.5	0.0	51.8	65.4
4. China	2023	4,141	27	120	5.5	7.6	0.0	22.3	26.0
5. Japan	2023	1,408	22	60	1.7	3.8	0.0	66.2	23.7

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Oman

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2000
Simple average final bound		14.1	27.8	11.8	Binding coverage:	Total	100
MFN applied						Non-Ag	100
Simple average	2024	5.6	11.7	4.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Trade weighted average	2024	5.8	14.0	4.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2023	38.7	5.3	33.5			

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	9.6	6.8	72.1	0.1	1.6	2.8	6.9	0
MFN applied	2024	23.1	67.6	0	0.0	0.4	0	6.5	0.9	2.9
Imports	2023	36.7	54.2	0	0.0	1.0	0	2.0	6.2	6.5
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		7.1	6.4	21.1	61.0	4.5	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2024	8.5	91.0	0.1	0	0	0	0.1	0	0.3
Imports	2023	11.0	89.0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	46.9	0	200	100	17.5	36.8	100	2.1	53.6
Dairy products	18.8	0	75	100	5.0	0	5	1.9	0
Fruits and vegetables	20.6	0	100	100	6.3	36.8	100	2.1	59.1
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	15.0	0	15	100	5.8	20.4	100	0.7	30.3
Cereals and food preparations	12.5	0	15	100	3.3	38.5	100	3.1	59.7
Oilseeds, fats and oils	31.1	0	200	100	9.8	2.7	100	1.0	0.0
Sugars and confectionery	12.9	0	15	100	4.2	29.4	100	0.4	54.4
Beverages and tobacco	99.0	0	200	100	64.7	0.6	*200*	1.3	0.1
Cotton, silk and wool	13.4	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	15.2	0	75	100	6.0	13.6	100	0.9	34.3
Fish and fish products	18.7	0	20	100	3.6	28.2	5	0.3	32.2
Minerals and metals	14.6	2.0	20	100	4.9	2.4	10	19.8	9.7
Petroleum	20.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	22.4	0
Chemicals	5.5	10.6	15	100	4.6	11.6	100	12.3	15.9
Wood, paper, furniture	7.9	2.1	15	100	4.8	4.4	5	1.8	3.1
Textiles	14.9	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.8	0
Clothing	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.8	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	14.3	4.7	15	100	6.9	0	100	1.2	0
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	11.0	13.4	15	100	4.5	10.3	5	9.1	15.1
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	10.3	30.1	15	100	3.7	25.4	5	6.2	55.1
Transport equipment	11.8	4.3	15	100	4.3	14.8	5	8.9	2.3
Other Manufactures	12.6	9.5	15	100	4.7	6.8	5	2.7	16.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2023	347	11	29	4.7	4.0	4.0	100.0	100.0
2. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2023	293	11	25	12.4	7.7	7.7	100.0	100.0
3. Qatar	2023	150	14	39	4.4	4.1	4.1	100.0	100.0
4. Kuwait, the State of	2023	79	9	25	4.8	3.8	3.8	100.0	100.0
5. Bahrain, Kingdom of	2023	55	10	28	4.3	2.4	2.4	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2023	31,301	3	8	4.6	0.8	0.0	18.0	84.2
2. Korea, Republic of	2023	5,365	1	3	5.5	2.9	0.0	25.0	5.1
3. India	2023	4,512	13	31	9.4	3.7	0.0	4.5	17.1
4. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2023	3,577	15	24	7.3	6.5	6.5	100.0	100.0
5. United Arab Emirates	2023	2,629	25	67	4.6	5.2	5.2	100.0	100.0

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Pakistan

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		60.8	96.2	55.2
MFN applied				
Simple average	2024	10.3	13.0	9.9
Trade weighted average	2024	7.3	5.4	7.7
Imports in billion US$	2023	50.0	9.3	40.7

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	98.6
	Non-Ag	98.9
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	2.9	0	0.3	0.1	0.5	90.3	2.1	0.4
MFN applied	2024	5.7	34.3	0	13.2	44.5	0.1	2.2	0.0	5.0
Imports	2023	10.8	63.5	0	19.1	6.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	35.6
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	1.7	0.0	1.8	13.6	18.2	63.5	0	0
MFN applied	2024	35.1	11.2	0	15.9	35.1	2.5	0.2	0	0.1
Imports	2023	39.1	26.0	0	21.6	10.1	1.4	1.8	0	2.5

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	94.4	0	100	94.5	12.0	0	20	0.0	0
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	18.0	0	20	0.1	0
Fruits and vegetables	100.4	0	200	100	13.5	0	20	2.5	0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	103.7	0	150	100	8.5	0	20	1.6	0
Cereals and food preparations	103.9	0	150	100	13.5	0	20	2.4	0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	97.5	0	100	100	5.1	0	20	9.1	0
Sugars and confectionery	114.7	0	150	100	15.0	0	20	0.1	0
Beverages and tobacco	99.1	0	100	64.7	42.9	0	90	0.0	0
Cotton, silk and wool	6.6	0	25	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.9	100.0
Other agricultural products	97.0	0	100	99.3	8.8	12.5	*145*	0.8	12.2
Fish and fish products	66.4	0	100	100	13.9	0	20	0.0	0
Minerals and metals	65.5	0	75	100	9.6	39.3	35	19.3	35.1
Petroleum	66.2	0	75	100	10.9	13.2	20	22.6	39.5
Chemicals	57.1	0	100	99.9	5.1	61.3	20	16.1	46.5
Wood, paper, furniture	58.7	0	75	100	12.3	29.1	35	1.6	38.7
Textiles	22.4	0	75	100	11.3	14.0	20	3.9	32.7
Clothing	25.0	0	25	100	19.8	0	20	0.1	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	66.5	0	75	100	12.7	34.2	35	0.9	56.0
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	60.4	0	75	100	4.4	61.9	35	5.1	46.1
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	65.2	0	75	100	12.1	27.5	35	7.1	34.9
Transport equipment	61.7	0	75	63.6	22.5	1.8	100	2.7	6.2
Other Manufactures	63.6	0	75	99.7	10.1	21.3	35	1.9	64.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	margin Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2023	1,042	14	32	12.7	11.9	6.8	63.5	59.3
2. United Arab Emirates	2023	530	17	39	5.0	5.0	0.0	32.6	82.3
3. China	2023	491	8	11	12.7	16.4	7.4	44.2	69.5
4. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2023	409	14	41	7.8	4.3	0.0	21.3	72.3
5. Malaysia	2023	324	6	9	17.2	25.4	0.4	91.7	40.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2023	7,454	32	242	4.7	10.0	10.0	99.4	99.8
2. United States of America	2023	4,645	30	152	6.5	10.3	0.4	51.6	16.2
3. United Arab Emirates	2023	3,127	19	55	4.7	4.9	0.0	6.3	2.7
4. China	2023	2,957	18	52	6.4	3.6	3.3	63.1	97.1
5. United Kingdom	2023	1,827	31	210	5.3	10.4	10.4	99.8	100.0

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Palau

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	Total
MFN applied						Non-Ag
Simple average	2024	0.0	0.0	0.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Trade weighted average					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	
Imports in billion US$						

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2024	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2024	99.5	0.2	0	0	0.2	0	0	0	0.0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat					0.0	100.0	0		
Dairy products					0.0	100.0	0		
Fruits and vegetables					0.0	100.0	0		
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices					0.0	100.0	0		
Cereals and food preparations					0.0	100.0	0		
Oilseeds, fats and oils					0.0	100.0	0		
Sugars and confectionery					0.0	100.0	0		
Beverages and tobacco					0.0	100.0	0		
Cotton, silk and wool					0.0	100.0	0		
Other agricultural products					0.0	100.0	0		
Fish and fish products					0.0	100.0	0		
Minerals and metals					0.0	99.1	5		
Petroleum					0.0	100.0	0		
Chemicals					0.2	98.8	20		
Wood, paper, furniture					0.0	100.0	0		
Textiles					0.0	100.0	0		
Clothing					0.0	100.0	0		
Rubber, leather and footwear					0.0	100.0	0		
Mechanical, office and computing machinery					0.0	100.0	0		
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment					0.0	100.0	0		
Transport equipment					0.0	100.0	0		
Other Manufactures					0.0	99.5	3		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	margin Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Japan	2023	0	1	1	29.8	29.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. India	2023	2	2	2	5.0	0.9	0.0	25.0	81.6
2. Türkiye	2023	1	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Chinese Taipei	2023	1	6	6	2.7	0.5	0.0	57.1	91.7
4. United States of America	2023	1	4	5	8.5	0.3	0.0	50.0	96.1
5. Japan	2023	0	5	6	1.1	0.3	0.1	87.5	97.8

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Panama

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		22.6	27.4	21.8
MFN applied				
Simple average	2024	5.1	12.0	4.0
Trade weighted average	2024	4.9	14.3	3.9
Imports in billion US$	2023	29.9	2.8	27.1

WTO member since		1997
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		3.2
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0.2

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0.5	8.3	6.0	5.6	8.5	67.0	3.3	0.7	0.1
MFN applied	2024	28.8	10.5	15.5	36.9	1.3	3.9	2.4	0.7	0
Imports	2023	21.9	4.4	22.4	32.3	2.5	11.2	5.1	0.1	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		4.6	3.9	20.4	6.1	3.2	61.3	0.2	0	0.2
MFN applied	2024	61.1	9.4	16.0	13.5	0	0.0	0.0	0	0
Imports	2023	36.1	8.4	48.1	7.3	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	31.0	1.4	260	100	18.9	11.9	260	0.6	15.4
Dairy products	35.5	0	156	100	32.8	11.0	155	0.5	14.3
Fruits and vegetables	25.9	0.6	81	100	11.6	18.4	81	1.0	24.7
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	30.6	0	81	100	11.5	29.6	81	0.3	2.6
Cereals and food preparations	24.1	0	90	100	12.0	39.0	90	2.9	24.2
Oilseeds, fats and oils	22.1	0	30	100	8.8	31.5	30	0.5	57.6
Sugars and confectionery	45.7	0	144	100	32.8	19.4	144	0.2	1.6
Beverages and tobacco	29.0	0	90	100	11.9	9.3	30	2.2	0.8
Cotton, silk and wool	22.0	0	30	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	26.5	0.8	30	100	5.4	46.3	15	1.3	50.0
Fish and fish products	19.1	0	60	100	10.9	13.0	15	0.3	53.9
Minerals and metals	27.6	0.1	81	100	3.9	62.5	81	6.2	43.9
Petroleum	26.5	0	30	100	3.9	54.8	30	1.0	74.3
Chemicals	5.9	12.1	30	100	1.1	83.1	15	45.0	24.4
Wood, paper, furniture	28.0	0.3	30	100	7.0	40.5	15	2.1	25.6
Textiles	28.6	0	33	100	2.6	75.5	15	1.6	28.6
Clothing	29.6	0	36	100	10.7	0.6	15	4.9	0.2
Rubber, leather and footwear	26.8	0	30	100	7.1	25.1	15	4.2	1.9
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	24.4	5.7	30	100	1.0	87.1	15	6.9	75.8
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	20.6	18.1	30	100	3.3	63.9	15	10.3	69.3
Transport equipment	22.8	0	30	100	3.7	62.0	15	5.1	74.8
Other Manufactures	26.1	4.2	30	100	7.1	35.9	15	3.0	27.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification 95% trade in no. of		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2023	166	6	11	10.0	12.7	4.9	86.9	35.1
2. United States of America	2023	88	7	11	3.8	11.4	0.8	95.2	74.8
3. United Kingdom	2023	34	3	4	5.5	10.3	4.2	78.9	33.3
4. Guatemala	2023	33	6	13	12.8	12.6	12.1	93.5	95.8
5. Costa Rica	2023	33	10	22	10.6	5.9	3.9	93.4	59.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2023	1,598	1	1	4.3	0.0	0.0	30.0	98.0
2. Guatemala	2023	884	48	417	6.6	6.8	6.8	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2023	701	11	14	4.3	1.3	1.3	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2023	637	2	2	0.9	0.0	0.0	90.2	99.9
5. India	2023	371	4	4	10.1	1.5	0.0	7.8	5.4

Papua New Guinea

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound		32.8	43.2	31.1	Binding coverage:	Total	100
MFN applied						Non-Ag	100
Simple average	2024	4.1	12.2	2.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Trade weighted average	2024	2.4	7.6	1.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2023	6.2	1.0	5.2			

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	1.7	0.3	17.8	6.3	38.2	35.3	0.3	6.9
MFN applied	2024	46.7	1.5	9.1	20.0	10.6	10.6	0.4	1.1	6.2
Imports	2023	73.8	3.3	2.0	8.5	4.9	7.1	0.0	0.3	6.6
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.1	0	30.2	0.0	54.7	15.0	0.0	0.1
MFN applied	2024	81.2	0.4	5.6	8.6	2.8	0.9	0	0	0.4
Imports	2023	89.8	2.0	2.5	2.2	2.7	0.5	0	0	2.2

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	29.8	0	55	100	6.2	55.5	*41*	3.1	77.8
Dairy products	21.0	0	45	100	3.8	84.0	25	0.5	91.3
Fruits and vegetables	64.2	0	100	100	23.6	7.9	40	0.6	17.6
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	52.2	0	100	100	15.9	2.8	25	0.6	2.4
Cereals and food preparations	40.1	0	*78*	100	3.6	74.6	25	8.1	90.9
Oilseeds, fats and oils	36.6	0	55	100	6.6	67.6	25	0.6	74.5
Sugars and confectionery	75.0	0	75	100	11.9	48.5	30	0.6	7.9
Beverages and tobacco	46.4	0	*190*	100	36.8	19.5	*190*	1.0	57.1
Cotton, silk and wool	11.0	0	11	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	33.8	0	55	100	3.4	74.0	40	1.0	42.9
Fish and fish products	54.5	0	55	100	14.4	3.3	25	0.5	4.4
Minerals and metals	28.2	0	90	100	1.3	91.1	30	11.1	80.3
Petroleum	32.5	0	40	100	0.0	98.1	*1*	16.7	90.4
Chemicals	18.5	0	55	100	0.7	95.1	25	9.7	85.1
Wood, paper, furniture	62.2	0	100	100	9.9	36.3	50	2.2	55.0
Textiles	27.5	0	75	100	1.4	87.2	15	1.7	80.9
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	14.4	22.0	20	0.7	14.4
Rubber, leather and footwear	34.1	0	55	100	2.4	81.5	15	2.5	89.0
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	27.9	0	55	100	0.2	96.5	15	16.0	99.9
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	32.7	0	55	100	0.0	99.7	0	8.2	99.9
Transport equipment	37.9	0	75	100	0.2	97.0	10	11.9	98.8
Other Manufactures	32.1	0	75	100	1.1	91.3	30	2.8	82.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2023	554	2	3	7.4	3.1	3.1	100.0	100.0
2. India	2023	228	1	1	27.9	0.4	0.0	16.7	98.0
3. United Kingdom	2023	208	1	2	2.9	3.0	3.0	100.0	100.0
4. Malaysia	2023	117	3	5	1.5	1.5	0.0	71.0	69.6
5. United States of America	2023	73	2	3	0.9	0.0	0.0	88.9	99.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2023	3,527	4	7	3.6	0.7	0.0	45.7	80.6
2. Japan	2023	3,196	2	2	2.0	0.0	0.0	60.0	99.6
3. Australia	2023	2,027	2	3	2.9	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
4. Korea, Republic of	2023	1,025	2	3	4.0	2.6	0.0	51.1	11.8
5. Chinese Taipei	2023	992	1	1	2.8	0.0	0.0	82.4	100.0

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Paraguay

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		33.4	33.0	33.5
MFN applied				
Simple average	2024	8.6	9.0	8.6
Trade weighted average	2024	5.8	10.8	5.3
Imports in billion US$	2023	16.1	1.3	14.8

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	3.7	3.4	2.2	90.7	0	0	0
MFN applied	2024	11.2	3.0	57.6	18.8	8.8	0.7	0	0	0
Imports	2023	21.0	1.5	21.1	21.6	34.7	0.0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	3.3	1.6	2.3	92.8	0	0	0
MFN applied	2024	31.5	5.3	18.4	22.7	21.7	0.4	0	0	0
Imports	2023	40.3	19.9	16.0	15.2	8.1	0.5	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	33.1	0	35	100	7.4	15.9	16	0.4	20.4
Dairy products	34.4	0	35	100	14.4	0	16	0.2	0
Fruits and vegetables	32.3	0	35	100	9.2	5.3	16	0.6	0.5
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	34.6	0	35	100	9.7	0	18	0.4	0
Cereals and food preparations	33.5	0	35	100	9.5	15.3	18	2.3	36.2
Oilseeds, fats and oils	33.3	0	35	100	7.4	12.3	11	0.2	28.1
Sugars and confectionery	34.4	0	35	100	19.1	0	30	0.3	0
Beverages and tobacco	29.0	0	35	100	15.3	2.3	18	2.3	21.1
Cotton, silk and wool	30.0	0	35	100	5.8	0	7	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	34.4	0	35	100	6.6	24.5	25	1.3	16.3
Fish and fish products	34.9	0	35	100	9.3	3.3	14	0.1	0.1
Minerals and metals	34.3	0	35	100	8.5	16.9	22	7.3	16.4
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	100	0.1	97.2	5	12.3	95.3
Chemicals	33.6	0	35	100	5.4	50.4	35	19.3	43.9
Wood, paper, furniture	33.1	0	35	100	8.8	18.7	18	2.1	16.4
Textiles	33.2	0	35	100	16.0	4.4	26	2.5	28.6
Clothing	34.9	0	35	100	20.6	0	25	1.0	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	34.8	0	35	100	12.2	6.0	25	3.3	0.1
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	32.1	0	35	100	1.1	88.2	18	11.4	84.3
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	32.8	0	35	100	7.4	29.8	22	20.8	7.2
Transport equipment	30.7	0	35	100	5.8	59.9	30	8.4	34.3
Other Manufactures	33.3	0	35	100	9.2	24.9	25	3.6	17.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	margin Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Argentina	2023	3,282	1	1	9.9	8.0	8.0	98.2	100.0
2. Chile	2023	1,189	4	7	6.0	6.0	6.0	100.0	100.0
3. Brazil	2023	1,076	9	17	11.3	11.1	11.1	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2023	400	14	22	13.8	6.2	0.0	18.5	70.6
5. Peru	2023	240	3	3	2.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Brazil	2023	1,876	23	58	18.8	7.7	7.7	100.0	100.0
2. Argentina	2023	630	15	18	18.3	5.3	5.3	100.0	100.0
3. Bolivia, Plurinational State of	2023	293	12	18	12.1	4.9	4.9	100.0	100.0
4. United Arab Emirates	2023	108	1	1	5.3	0.0	0.0	18.8	99.5
5. European Union	2023	100	15	26	4.6	1.5	0.0	22.1	75.2

Peru

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		29.6	30.8	29.4
MFN applied				
Simple average	2023	2.3	2.8	2.3
Trade weighted average	2023	1.7	1.4	1.8
Imports in billion US$	2023	52.1	6.7	45.4

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	97.8	2.2	0	0
MFN applied	2023	55.4	0	42.4	2.2	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2023	77.8	0	21.4	0.9	0	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.1	0	0	0	0	97.9	0	0	0
MFN applied	2023	71.2	0	18.3	10.5	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2023	74.6	0	20.3	5.1	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	30.0	0	30	100	4.8	28.2	11	0.6	18.7
Dairy products	35.3	0	68	100	0.5	92.0	6	0.6	98.4
Fruits and vegetables	30.0	0	30	100	4.2	30.3	11	0.7	2.5
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	30.0	0	30	100	2.0	72.2	11	0.4	70.2
Cereals and food preparations	35.3	0	68	100	2.0	66.6	6	4.8	91.8
Oilseeds, fats and oils	30.0	0	30	100	1.7	74.7	11	1.7	95.9
Sugars and confectionery	35.6	0	68	100	0.7	88.2	6	0.6	74.3
Beverages and tobacco	30.0	0	30	100	5.1	14.4	6	0.8	0.9
Cotton, silk and wool	30.0	0	30	100	0.5	92.0	6	0.2	2.9
Other agricultural products	30.0	0	30	100	1.0	83.8	6	2.5	98.2
Fish and fish products	30.0	0	30	100	0.1	98.3	6	0.6	99.9
Minerals and metals	30.0	0.1	30	100	0.8	86.4	6	10.1	87.3
Petroleum	30.0	0	30	100	0.0	100.0	0	16.9	100.0
Chemicals	30.0	0.1	30	100	1.0	82.7	6	15.1	62.9
Wood, paper, furniture	30.0	0	30	100	2.8	53.2	6	2.7	42.3
Textiles	30.0	0	30	100	6.2	32.9	11	2.7	15.5
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	11.0	0	11	1.6	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	30.0	0	30	100	2.9	65.8	11	3.1	49.3
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	28.3	5.6	30	100	0.1	98.9	11	12.4	98.0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	24.6	18.1	30	100	1.7	75.1	11	8.7	75.1
Transport equipment	30.0	0	30	100	0.9	85.5	6	9.5	57.3
Other Manufactures	28.7	4.2	30	100	2.8	53.9	6	3.7	52.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification 95% trade in no. of		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2023	3,804	13	48	4.1	3.4	3.1	96.5	99.3
2. European Union	2023	3,343	17	48	13.0	6.4	5.9	80.4	96.8
3. China	2023	627	5	9	10.7	20.8	20.5	92.0	98.9
4. Canada	2023	510	9	26	3.4	0.3	0.3	99.3	100.0
5. United Kingdom	2023	494	10	25	8.5	5.4	5.4	97.6	99.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2023	25,048	4	9	5.6	0.4	0.4	92.0	98.4
2. United States of America	2023	4,852	69	662	5.8	4.9	4.9	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2023	4,169	18	48	4.9	1.8	1.8	100.0	100.0
4. India	2023	3,106	2	2	8.7	9.4	0.0	5.2	0.7
5. Canada	2023	2,968	5	6	6.1	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0

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Philippines

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		24.9	35.4	22.4
MFN applied				
Simple average	2024	6.0	9.5	5.4
Trade weighted average	2024	6.0	13.8	4.8
Imports in billion US$	2023	126.1	17.4	108.7

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	67.6
	Non-Ag	62.7
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		5.8
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		14.6

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	2.8	5.3	0.7	8.5	81.7	1.1	0	0
MFN applied	2024	3.6	45.9	28.6	9.4	3.9	8.3	0.3	0	0
Imports	2023	17.9	18.7	33.0	10.1	1.9	17.0	1.4	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		5.7	0.0	7.3	0.3	25.0	24.3	0	0	0
MFN applied	2024	14.8	48.4	23.4	11.8	1.0	0.7	0	0	0
Imports	2023	47.3	26.3	12.8	6.0	0.7	6.9	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	37.5	0	50	100	19.5	6.5	45	1.4	0.6
Dairy products	27.9	0	40	100	3.8	7.3	10	1.1	5.6
Fruits and vegetables	39.2	0	50	100	10.3	0.5	40	1.0	0.0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	37.2	0	50	100	10.3	0	45	0.8	0
Cereals and food preparations	37.3	0	50	100	9.8	10.4	40	4.7	18.9
Oilseeds, fats and oils	38.5	0	60	100	5.4	4.1	15	1.1	0.4
Sugars and confectionery	40.9	0	50	100	19.1	0	65	0.8	0
Beverages and tobacco	45.3	0	50	100	8.0	0	15	1.0	0
Cotton, silk and wool	10.0	0	10	100	2.0	0	3	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	28.8	0	60	100	4.1	4.5	35	2.0	74.0
Fish and fish products	26.7	0	50	4.0	8.8	0.8	15	0.6	4.1
Minerals and metals	25.6	0.2	50	32.8	4.6	8.4	20	15.5	30.2
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	1.0	66.7	3	11.8	100.0
Chemicals	19.2	1.3	50	75.8	3.5	2.5	30	10.1	4.7
Wood, paper, furniture	24.1	1.0	50	40.1	6.8	9.5	30	2.3	1.7
Textiles	27.0	0	50	98.4	9.1	0.3	20	1.4	0.6
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	14.9	0	15	0.5	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	33.9	0	50	35.4	6.8	1.3	20	1.4	3.2
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	17.8	14.0	50	78.1	1.3	62.5	15	8.1	58.5
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	14.9	51.0	50	67.9	3.1	43.3	30	20.8	81.3
Transport equipment	17.8	6.5	50	39.8	8.6	15.7	30	10.0	4.3
Other Manufactures	19.5	40.5	50	57.2	4.4	22.3	15	3.8	44.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	margin Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Japan	2023	1,027	5	10	13.2	19.8	17.3	61.9	84.6
2. United States of America	2023	1,018	11	30	7.6	2.8	0.4	63.5	67.4
3. European Union	2023	923	12	24	13.0	6.5	6.0	77.0	96.6
4. China	2023	911	9	19	13.0	10.3	10.3	92.6	98.5
5. Korea, Republic of	2023	502	8	17	32.2	27.5	8.3	64.7	36.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2023	18,581	20	99	5.6	1.1	1.0	96.2	99.3
2. United States of America	2023	11,741	37	278	4.4	2.4	1.1	74.2	87.2
3. Hong Kong, China	2023	9,079	6	35	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2023	9,040	39	210	3.0	0.9	0.9	97.7	99.4
5. European Union	2023	8,387	39	218	4.7	1.5	1.5	99.5	100.0

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Qatar

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		15.6	25.7	13.9
MFN applied				
Simple average	2024	4.7	5.4	4.6
Trade weighted average	2024	4.1	4.1	4.1
Imports in billion US$	2023	29.3	3.5	25.8

WTO member since		1996
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0.7	75.4	18.5	0.1	0	5.3	0
MFN applied	2024	23.5	67.5	0	0	0	0	1.6	0	0
Imports	2023	42.6	55.2	0	0	0	0	1.3	0	1.0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		3.6	0.3	16.6	63.3	14.0	2.1	0	0.0	0
MFN applied	2024	8.5	91.2	0	0	0	0	0.0	0	0
Imports	2023	17.4	82.6	0	0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	40.1	0	200	100	2.8	36.7	5	2.8	54.5
Dairy products	15.3	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	1.0	0
Fruits and vegetables	14.9	0	20	100	3.1	38.6	5	2.5	70.0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	19.9	0	20	100	3.9	20.4	5	0.9	26.4
Cereals and food preparations	15.1	0	200	100	3.6	38.5	100	2.4	46.1
Oilseeds, fats and oils	20.2	0	200	100	4.9	2.7	5	0.5	0
Sugars and confectionery	20.0	0	20	100	3.5	29.4	5	0.3	48.7
Beverages and tobacco	101.0	0	200	100	35.7	0.6	100	0.5	0.0
Cotton, silk and wool	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	16.2	0	200	100	4.3	13.6	5	1.0	29.7
Fish and fish products	15.0	0	15	100	3.6	28.2	5	0.4	56.0
Minerals and metals	16.7	0.1	30	100	4.9	2.4	5	18.5	6.6
Petroleum	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	1.7	0
Chemicals	7.4	6.3	30	100	4.6	11.5	100	11.3	32.6
Wood, paper, furniture	17.1	0	30	100	4.8	4.4	5	2.7	4.1
Textiles	15.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	1.4	0
Clothing	20.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	2.5	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	16.9	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	2.4	0
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	14.1	5.7	20	100	4.5	10.3	5	20.7	13.9
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	14.2	20.5	20	100	3.7	25.4	5	9.6	56.0
Transport equipment	13.6	0	15	100	4.3	14.2	5	11.7	10.2
Other Manufactures	14.2	4.8	30	100	4.7	6.8	5	5.4	12.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification 95% trade in no. of		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2023	31	3	4	2.9	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0
2. Oman	2023	21	21	89	6.9	5.6	5.6	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2023	6	5	7	10.9	3.1	0.0	17.8	59.8
4. United Arab Emirates	2023	4	4	5	2.7	0.5	0.5	100.0	100.0
5. Kuwait, the State of	2023	1	7	11	2.2	2.3	2.3	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2023	20,987	3	7	5.7	1.0	0.0	14.8	80.5
2. Korea, Republic of	2023	14,999	2	4	5.4	2.7	0.0	28.0	10.7
3. India	2023	12,342	6	13	10.3	5.7	0.0	5.5	1.7
4. European Union	2023	12,227	5	10	4.3	0.5	0.0	22.2	90.3
5. Japan	2023	9,163	2	4	1.4	0.1	0.0	65.9	92.5

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Russian Federation

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		7.6	10.8	7.1
MFN applied				
Simple average	2024	6.6	9.7	6.1
Trade weighted average				
Imports in billion US$				

WTO member since		2012
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		3.2
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		3.0	44.0	21.5	24.6	3.9	0.4	2.3	0.3	22.9
MFN applied	2024	9.5	40.9	20.3	23.1	4.1	0.6	1.3	0.3	23.5
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		3.4	51.2	30.3	14.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	0	7.0
MFN applied	2024	16.3	42.6	29.4	10.9	0.7	0.0	0	0	6.5
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	23.1	7.5	80	100	18.3	17.5	80		
Dairy products	13.4	0	15	100	13.3	0	15		
Fruits and vegetables	9.0	0.2	15	100	8.5	4.8	15		
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	5.3	2.2	13	100	4.8	13.0	13		
Cereals and food preparations	9.6	1.5	*60*	100	9.0	1.9	*60*		
Oilseeds, fats and oils	8.3	5.3	25	100	7.4	16.8	15		
Sugars and confectionery	11.2	0	*49*	100	10.7	0	*45*		
Beverages and tobacco	19.2	0	*194*	100	18.2	4.0	*193*		
Cotton, silk and wool	4.8	20.0	10	100	4.4	20.0	10		
Other agricultural products	5.8	2.2	15	100	5.3	11.3	15		
Fish and fish products	7.2	0	*72*	100	6.8	1.3	*47*		
Minerals and metals	8.1	0.1	20	100	7.5	7.6	20		
Petroleum	5.0	0	5	100	4.4	12.7	5		
Chemicals	5.2	0.3	10	100	4.6	9.1	10		
Wood, paper, furniture	7.9	4.8	15	100	8.0	4.9	15		
Textiles	7.8	0	18	100	7.5	0.9	18		
Clothing	9.4	0	*33*	100	7.5	0	18		
Rubber, leather and footwear	6.0	0	15	100	5.5	10.9	15		
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	5.5	8.5	15	100	2.4	68.0	15		
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	6.4	22.3	15	100	4.8	41.7	18		
Transport equipment	9.0	2.3	20	100	9.0	9.5	20		
Other Manufactures	8.5	6.8	20	100	7.2	22.2	20		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification 95% trade in no. of		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2023	5,639	10	23	13.2	9.8	0.0	1.6	0.4
2. Türkiye	2023	5,234	7	20	26.8	2.7	0.0	24.1	86.6
3. Egypt	2023	3,157	2	3	59.2	0.1	0.0	32.8	98.1
4. Kazakhstan	2023	3,020	21	150	11.1	12.1	12.1	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2023	2,030	15	52	12.4	2.9	0.0	16.5	75.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2023	123,689	17	52	5.5	1.6	0.0	17.4	67.7
2. India	2023	58,829	3	8	9.3	1.0	0.0	6.2	1.2
3. Türkiye	2023	40,365	17	67	4.6	1.7	0.0	20.6	83.0
4. European Union	2023	40,023	15	52	4.7	0.7	0.0	19.0	87.2
5. Kazakhstan	2023	13,120	60	1,171	4.9	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0

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Rwanda

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound		89.3	74.4	91.8	Binding coverage:	Total	100
MFN applied						Non-Ag	100
Simple average	2024	13.8	24.1	12.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Trade weighted average	2024	14.1	28.3	10.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2022	3.4	0.7	2.7			

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		2.9	0.7	0.7	0.3	1.8	2.3	91.3	0	0
MFN applied	2024	15.2	0	15.3	0	26.8	39.7	3.0	0	0.9
Imports	2022	15.1	0	25.8	0	18.8	26.5	13.8	0	11.1
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.8	1.4	0.5	0.2	5.8	1.2	90.1	0	0
MFN applied	2024	42.8	0	20.1	0	28.1	8.7	0.0	0	0.4
Imports	2022	58.0	0	11.3	0	19.4	8.4	0.4	0	5.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	80.0	0	80	100	29.9	7.7	35	0.1	26.9
Dairy products	25.6	68.0	80	100	47.2	0	60	0.6	0
Fruits and vegetables	75.7	0	80	100	30.4	0	35	1.7	0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	80.0	0	80	100	27.6	7.4	35	0.2	0.4
Cereals and food preparations	72.9	5.8	80	100	24.3	13.3	*75*	8.0	27.1
Oilseeds, fats and oils	79.7	0	100	100	16.5	16.4	35	4.6	11.2
Sugars and confectionery	69.6	2.9	80	100	28.4	0	*80*	2.5	0
Beverages and tobacco	63.3	0	80	100	35.0	0	35	1.8	0
Cotton, silk and wool	80.0	0	80	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	76.5	0	100	100	10.1	38.3	35	0.8	43.6
Fish and fish products	90.5	8.8	100	100	33.5	0.3	35	0.5	0
Minerals and metals	98.2	0	100	100	11.4	36.7	60	14.1	23.6
Petroleum	100.0	0	100	100	4.5	60.5	25	15.5	97.8
Chemicals	93.2	1.1	100	100	3.9	80.3	35	14.7	73.5
Wood, paper, furniture	95.1	0	100	100	16.6	25.7	35	3.6	16.0
Textiles	64.3	0	100	100	19.7	7.1	*100*	3.2	19.6
Clothing	97.4	0	100	100	25.2	0	50	1.2	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	95.9	0	100	100	13.2	27.4	35	2.0	11.5
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	97.8	0	100	100	2.4	80.0	25	6.6	82.7
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	96.6	0.3	100	100	11.7	35.3	35	8.4	60.0
Transport equipment	94.6	0	100	100	5.6	62.9	35	5.8	41.9
Other Manufactures	96.4	0.1	100	100	15.1	31.3	35	4.1	63.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2023	57	4	6	7.1	1.1	1.1	98.3	100.0
2. Kenya	2023	31	4	5	23.2	23.9	23.9	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2023	29	3	4	2.1	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
4. Pakistan	2023	27	1	1	7.3	11.0	0.0	33.3	0.0
5. United Kingdom	2023	26	3	5	5.7	1.6	1.6	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2023	886	1	1	4.1	0.0	0.0	17.9	99.9
2. China	2023	124	3	6	2.3	0.7	0.7	100.0	100.0
3. Thailand	2023	32	1	2	3.3	0.0	0.0	83.3	100.0
4. Malaysia	2023	22	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2023	18	10	22	5.1	6.3	6.3	100.0	100.0

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Saint Kitts and Nevis

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound	76.5	109.3	70.9	Binding coverage:	Total	95.2
MFN applied					Non-Ag	94.4
Simple average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Trade weighted average				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$						

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0.5	0	0	1.6	77.8	20.1	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	93.7	0.7	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	99.1	0	100	100					
Dairy products	99.0	0	100	100					
Fruits and vegetables	116.9	0	250	100					
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	116.2	0	182	100					
Cereals and food preparations	102.9	0	150	100					
Oilseeds, fats and oils	133.9	0	175	100					
Sugars and confectionery	108.8	0	130	100					
Beverages and tobacco	113.6	0	192	100					
Cotton, silk and wool	100.0	0	100	100					
Other agricultural products	98.9	0	130	100					
Fish and fish products	100.0	0	100	0.8					
Minerals and metals	70.0	0	70	100					
Petroleum	86.0	0	150	100					
Chemicals	70.1	0	153	100					
Wood, paper, furniture	78.3	0	170	100					
Textiles	70.8	0	87	100					
Clothing	71.7	0	93	100					
Rubber, leather and footwear	70.0	0	70	100					
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	70.0	0	70	100					
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	70.0	0	93	100					
Transport equipment	70.0	0	70	100					
Other Manufactures	71.1	0	160	100					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2023	4	1	2	50.0	95.3	95.3	100.0	100.0
2. Trinidad and Tobago	2023	2	1	2	125.2	343.7	343.7	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2023	2	3	4	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Canada	2023	1	2	3	0.3	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0
5. Belize	2023	1	1	3	91.6	116.8	116.8	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2023	42	2	3	3.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2023	13	8	16	2.4	2.5	2.3	92.5	98.9
3. Türkiye	2023	5	1	1	3.1	0.0	0.0	7.7	99.9
4. Guyana	2023	2	3	6	15.0	14.6	14.6	100.0	100.0
5. Switzerland	2023	1	5	10	1.4	0.1	0.1	79.7	99.0

Saint Lucia

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound	64.6	115.1	56.4	Binding coverage:	Total	99.5
MFN applied					Non-Ag	99.4
Simple average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Trade weighted average				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$						

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.6	62.5	36.8	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	89.9	3.8	5.8	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	121.4	0	130	100					
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100					
Fruits and vegetables	122.2	0	250	100					
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	117.4	0	182	100					
Cereals and food preparations	106.8	0	160	100					
Oilseeds, fats and oils	131.8	0	175	100					
Sugars and confectionery	108.8	0	130	100					
Beverages and tobacco	123.2	0	182	100					
Cotton, silk and wool	100.0	0	100	100					
Other agricultural products	100.4	0	190	100					
Fish and fish products	121.2	0	130	88.8					
Minerals and metals	52.2	0	153	100					
Petroleum	100.0	0	120	100					
Chemicals	50.8	0	157	100					
Wood, paper, furniture	63.0	0	170	100					
Textiles	52.2	0	97	100					
Clothing	53.3	0	93	100					
Rubber, leather and footwear	51.3	0	103	100					
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	50.7	0	100	100					
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	50.1	0	93	100					
Transport equipment	60.8	0	143	100					
Other Manufactures	56.4	0	206	100					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification 95% trade in no. of		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Trinidad and Tobago	2023	8	1	1	109.9	105.6	105.6	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2023	4	5	7	1.3	1.5	1.5	100.0	100.0
3. Dominica	2023	3	4	5	28.7	50.3	50.3	100.0	100.0
4. Belize	2023	2	1	1	242.5	104.0	104.0	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2023	2	3	6	7.1	1.9	1.9	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Guyana	2023	12	4	8	11.6	9.3	9.3	100.0	100.0
2. Suriname	2023	10	1	1	12.5	10.1	10.1	100.0	100.0
3. Jamaica	2023	4	7	13	12.5	7.8	7.8	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2023	3	6	11	1.4	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
5. Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2023	3	15	69	13.1	11.9	11.9	100.0	100.0

Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		65.2	115.1	57.1
MFN applied				
Simple average	2023	10.8	18.2	9.6
Trade weighted average	2023	13.1	19.4	10.9
Imports in billion US$	2023	0.5	0.1	0.3

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	99.7
	Non-Ag	99.7
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0.5	62.4	37.0	0
MFN applied	2023	11.3	38.4	1.5	4.3	12.9	30.7	0.9	0	1.3
Imports	2023	26.9	13.9	2.3	3.3	38.0	10.2	5.3	0	2.7
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	88.8	5.2	5.7	0
MFN applied	2023	8.3	61.0	3.7	4.1	17.6	5.2	0	0	0
Imports	2023	6.7	33.7	20.8	11.2	24.3	3.3	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	121.6	0	130	100	16.8	10.2	40	5.6	33.9
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	7.1	28.0	30	2.1	31.9
Fruits and vegetables	122.2	0	250	100	26.4	1.4	40	2.2	4.6
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	117.4	0	182	100	20.8	0.9	40	0.5	0
Cereals and food preparations	106.8	0	160	100	11.7	21.6	100	8.7	41.7
Oilseeds, fats and oils	133.0	0	175	100	22.5	8.9	40	0.9	0
Sugars and confectionery	108.8	0	130	100	21.0	0	40	1.2	0
Beverages and tobacco	122.7	0	182	100	31.3	0	100	3.5	0
Cotton, silk and wool	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	100.4	0	190	100	8.6	28.5	40	0.8	72.2
Fish and fish products	121.7	0	130	93.8	32.1	9.4	40	0.5	38.5
Minerals and metals	52.3	0	153	100	6.8	12.8	25	15.3	7.6
Petroleum	76.1	0	120	100	6.1	17.1	35	9.1	0.0
Chemicals	50.8	0	157	100	5.9	13.5	40	10.5	10.1
Wood, paper, furniture	63.9	0	170	100	10.5	3.8	25	7.8	5.0
Textiles	52.2	0	97	100	7.2	0.2	20	1.6	0.4
Clothing	53.3	0	93	100	19.8	0	20	1.6	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	51.3	0	103	100	9.8	2.6	25	1.7	9.5
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	50.8	0	100	100	4.9	13.4	25	8.6	19.0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	55.4	0	163	100	10.3	4.0	35	7.8	0.1
Transport equipment	62.1	0	143	100	10.2	7.4	30	5.7	3.6
Other Manufactures	56.8	0	206	100	13.5	3.7	35	4.2	3.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	margin Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Dominica	2023	4	3	3	34.3	42.4	42.4	100.0	100.0
2. Trinidad and Tobago	2023	2	5	12	34.6	38.6	38.6	100.0	100.0
3. Grenada	2023	1	3	4	15.2	24.4	24.4	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2023	1	3	3	8.5	1.5	1.5	100.0	100.0
5. United Kingdom	2023	0	3	4	7.2	3.8	3.8	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2023	22	2	4	2.9	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2023	5	6	9	3.4	0.1	0.0	88.1	99.9
3. Grenada	2023	3	9	14	11.5	19.2	19.2	100.0	100.0
4. Dominica	2023	1	5	7	9.8	8.4	8.4	100.0	100.0
5. Singapore	2023	1	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

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Samoa

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2012
Simple average final bound	21.4	27.0	20.5	Binding coverage:	Total	100
MFN applied					Non-Ag	100
Simple average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Trade weighted average				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$						

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.5	4.6	17.2	32.3	44.2	0.9	0.3	3.4
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.3	4.8	44.2	28.9	21.8	0.0	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	22.7	0	100	100					
Dairy products	13.5	0	22	100					
Fruits and vegetables	33.3	0	35	100					
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	31.1	0	35	100					
Cereals and food preparations	23.9	0	35	100					
Oilseeds, fats and oils	21.4	0	35	100					
Sugars and confectionery	21.9	0	25	100					
Beverages and tobacco	45.0	0	*312*	100					
Cotton, silk and wool	16.2	0	25	100					
Other agricultural products	23.6	0	35	100					
Fish and fish products	28.5	0	35	100					
Minerals and metals	22.1	0	30	100					
Petroleum	20.2	0	55	100					
Chemicals	15.9	0	30	100					
Wood, paper, furniture	19.5	0	30	100					
Textiles	15.7	0	30	100					
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100					
Rubber, leather and footwear	24.3	0	30	100					
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	19.0	0	35	100					
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	21.5	0	30	100					
Transport equipment	23.0	0	30	100					
Other Manufactures	24.1	0	30	100					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of				margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2023	4	3	3	3.4	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0
2. New Zealand	2023	2	5	10	2.5	0.5	0.5	100.0	100.0
3. Senegal	2023	1	4	5	20.0	22.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Australia	2023	0	2	6	2.8	1.5	1.5	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2023	0	2	3	20.8	14.2	14.2	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. India	2023	22	4	15	9.3	3.5	0.0	16.7	70.4
2. New Zealand	2023	3	1	2	3.4	4.9	4.9	100.0	100.0
3. Zambia	2023	3	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Australia	2023	2	8	14	2.8	3.2	3.2	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2023	2	7	11	3.4	0.5	0.5	88.9	99.9

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Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		11.0	16.0	10.3
MFN applied				
Simple average	2024	5.9	7.1	5.7
Trade weighted average	2024	5.6	8.8	5.1
Imports in billion US$	2023	200.2	27.8	172.5

WTO member since		2005
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0.1	5.4	33.0	48.9	4.8	0.1	0	1.3	8.8
MFN applied	2024	21.4	53.7	4.8	6.4	4.0	0.1	1.6	0	1.4
Imports	2023	40.4	30.5	15.9	6.2	4.9	0.0	0.1	2.0	2.1
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		8.0	5.9	34.2	51.4	0.5	0	0	0	0.1
MFN applied	2024	8.4	75.7	5.0	10.0	0.4	0	0.0	0	0
Imports	2023	22.5	58.5	7.2	11.7	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	12.4	0.5	25	100	6.6	35.4	25	2.0	15.2
Dairy products	11.6	0	25	100	10.6	0	25	1.2	0
Fruits and vegetables	12.0	0	40	100	4.2	32.8	40	1.8	41.0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	10.9	0	15	100	4.5	20.4	15	1.0	43.8
Cereals and food preparations	12.2	0	25	100	5.8	33.0	100	4.3	64.5
Oilseeds, fats and oils	11.9	0	15	100	5.9	2.7	12	1.0	15.3
Sugars and confectionery	12.3	0	20	100	5.7	29.4	15	0.7	78.0
Beverages and tobacco	89.1	0.7	799	100	37.2	0.6	100	0.5	0.1
Cotton, silk and wool	14.6	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	12.3	0	25	100	5.2	13.7	25	1.2	51.3
Fish and fish products	9.6	0	15	100	4.1	24.7	12	0.4	24.2
Minerals and metals	13.3	2.1	20	100	7.9	2.4	20	15.4	23.8
Petroleum	5.9	0	10	100	5.4	0	10	7.4	0
Chemicals	5.4	11.3	7	100	4.7	11.4	100	11.6	41.1
Wood, paper, furniture	9.1	0.9	20	100	6.6	4.4	20	2.8	5.6
Textiles	14.1	0	15	100	6.0	0	15	1.4	0
Clothing	11.1	0	15	100	5.1	0	12	2.1	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	12.4	4.8	15	100	6.1	0	15	1.9	0
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	10.4	17.0	15	100	5.0	10.7	15	12.9	18.8
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	8.3	34.8	15	100	4.8	25.9	15	10.1	59.2
Transport equipment	10.5	4.3	15	100	5.0	13.8	15	15.2	11.2
Other Manufactures	11.0	11.6	15	100	5.0	7.0	15	5.0	12.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	margin Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2023	1,092	15	50	4.9	4.2	4.2	100.0	100.0
2. Kuwait, the State of	2023	703	20	80	4.0	4.4	4.4	100.0	100.0
3. Jordan	2023	538	12	33	6.8	8.9	8.9	100.0	100.0
4. Oman	2023	371	16	56	5.3	7.7	7.7	100.0	100.0
5. Bahrain, Kingdom of	2023	314	16	72	4.0	4.3	4.3	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2023	64,356	4	13	5.7	0.8	0.0	14.4	84.8
2. European Union	2023	38,594	9	25	4.4	0.5	0.0	21.6	90.5
3. Japan	2023	34,651	1	1	1.5	0.0	0.0	59.2	99.3
4. Korea, Republic of	2023	32,762	1	3	5.4	2.9	0.0	27.4	3.0
5. India	2023	31,369	10	21	9.7	2.3	0.0	4.7	0.9

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Senegal

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		30.0	29.9	30.0	Binding coverage:	Total	100
MFN applied						Non-Ag	100
Simple average	2024	12.0	15.9	11.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Trade weighted average	2024	9.0	12.6	8.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2023	11.9	2.2	9.7			

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0.9	0	99.1	0	0	0
MFN applied	2024	0	26.6	18.9	0	42.9	11.6	0	0	0
Imports	2023	0	37.8	34.6	0	18.0	9.6	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0.0	0	100.0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2024	2.0	40.5	21.4	0	35.7	0.4	0	0	0
Imports	2023	16.6	34.7	31.1	0	17.5	0.1	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	30.0	0	30	100	24.6	0	35	0.3	0
Dairy products	29.1	0	30	100	16.1	0	35	0.6	0
Fruits and vegetables	30.0	0	30	100	19.8	0	35	1.4	0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	30.0	0	30	100	19.2	0	35	0.4	0
Cereals and food preparations	29.1	0	30	100	12.1	0	35	10.8	0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	30.0	0	30	100	12.3	0	35	1.7	0
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	30	100	12.6	0	35	1.1	0
Beverages and tobacco	29.7	0	30	100	17.5	0	35	0.7	0
Cotton, silk and wool	30.0	0	30	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	30.0	0	30	100	8.6	0	35	1.4	0
Fish and fish products	30.0	0	30	100	16.0	0	20	0.5	0
Minerals and metals	30.0	0	30	100	11.9	0.2	20	14.3	9.3
Petroleum	30.0	0	30	100	7.7	19.0	10	26.0	30.9
Chemicals	30.0	0	30	100	7.0	6.5	35	9.8	40.3
Wood, paper, furniture	30.0	0	30	100	12.0	3.8	20	2.5	4.6
Textiles	30.0	0	30	100	16.2	0.2	35	1.3	0.9
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	20.0	0	20	0.3	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	30.0	0	30	100	12.3	1.3	20	1.0	1.9
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	30.0	0	30	100	6.2	0	20	8.2	0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	30.0	0	30	100	12.1	0.6	20	5.7	1.3
Transport equipment	30.0	0	30	100	8.4	1.8	20	9.7	0.0
Other Manufactures	30.0	0	30	100	14.3	2.1	20	2.4	1.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports	Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US$	95% trade in no. of					TL	Value
		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products								
1. China	2023	206	1	1	13.6	14.8	14.8	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2023	108	12	28	14.0	8.7	8.7	99.0	100.0
3. India	2023	95	2	2	16.4	5.2	4.8	77.8	97.8
4. Viet Nam	2023	81	2	2	6.3	5.0	0.0	33.3	0.6
5. United Kingdom	2023	53	2	8	9.9	5.9	5.9	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Switzerland	2023	595	1	1	2.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. India	2023	539	4	4	6.2	4.5	4.5	95.7	98.7
3. European Union	2023	380	21	60	4.8	6.3	6.3	100.0	100.0
4. United Arab Emirates	2023	239	1	1	3.8	0.0	0.0	24.5	99.6
5. Australia	2023	234	1	1	1.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

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Serbia

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	Total
MFN applied						Non-Ag
Simple average	2024	7.3	13.9	6.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Trade weighted average	2024	6.7	19.8	5.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	
Imports in billion US$	2023	34.2	3.5	30.8		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2024	2.9	34.9	11.6	7.7	24.3	18.6	0	0	0.1
Imports	2023	0.1	18.9	9.6	8.4	21.7	41.3	0	0	0.8
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2024	1.1	61.0	25.5	4.2	7.7	0.4	0	0	0
Imports	2023	4.3	66.1	17.6	6.4	5.5	0.1	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat					20.4	0	30	1.0	0
Dairy products					21.7	0	30	0.6	0
Fruits and vegetables					15.4	0	30	2.0	0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices					7.5	0	30	1.1	0
Cereals and food preparations					20.6	0	30	1.8	0
Oilseeds, fats and oils					7.6	0	30	0.8	0
Sugars and confectionery					10.9	0	25	0.3	0
Beverages and tobacco					24.1	0	30	1.6	0
Cotton, silk and wool					0.1	88.0	1	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products					6.8	0	30	1.0	0
Fish and fish products					9.1	0	30	0.5	0
Minerals and metals					5.0	2.8	30	20.2	1.1
Petroleum					2.1	7.7	10	7.3	5.1
Chemicals					3.1	1.4	30	17.3	4.3
Wood, paper, furniture					5.0	0	20	4.3	0
Textiles					9.1	1.0	30	3.0	0.7
Clothing					20.4	0	22	1.7	0
Rubber, leather and footwear					8.6	0	30	2.9	0
Mechanical, office and computing machinery					4.4	0	15	9.5	0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment					6.9	0.4	25	11.4	0.1
Transport equipment					5.4	4.0	20	6.4	0.3
Other Manufactures					6.0	0	25	5.4	45.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	margin Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2023	2,257	29	209	14.5	12.3	11.2	89.9	97.2
2. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2023	635	21	87	11.5	16.2	16.2	100.0	100.0
3. Montenegro	2023	366	20	118	13.8	16.7	16.7	99.5	100.0
4. Japan	2023	358	2	2	6.0	0.3	0.1	52.9	97.1
5. North Macedonia	2023	310	20	92	17.6	28.5	28.5	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2023	15,407	55	633	4.2	2.8	2.8	99.8	100.0
2. China	2023	1,643	9	22	5.9	1.3	0.0	18.0	72.2
3. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2023	944	52	510	7.0	6.8	6.8	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2023	618	31	152	4.7	2.2	1.7	73.1	95.1
5. North Macedonia	2023	526	44	357	7.7	7.1	7.1	99.9	100.0

Seychelles

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		9.8	17.2	8.6
MFN applied				
Simple average	2024	2.6	7.6	1.8
Trade weighted average	2024	4.4	12.0	3.0
Imports in billion US$	2023	1.5	0.2	1.2

WTO member since		2015
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		29.3	0	19.4	0	47.6	2.5	0.0	1.2	0
MFN applied	2024	80.0	0.4	0.3	8.3	6.2	2.5	0.4	1.9	3.6
Imports	2023	68.9	0.4	0.2	9.1	8.7	7.5	2.3	2.9	13.4
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		49.8	0	26.4	0	23.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0
MFN applied	2024	92.5	0.4	1.4	0.0	5.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0
Imports	2023	87.5	0.7	0.8	0.2	10.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	18.9	9.2	25	100	2.4	88.6	*25*	3.0	64.4
Dairy products	2.2	84.0	25	100	0.5	98.0	25	2.0	95.2
Fruits and vegetables	23.4	6.5	50	100	7.5	59.7	50	3.2	45.5
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	23.0	3.7	25	100	4.9	80.6	25	0.7	73.9
Cereals and food preparations	12.1	24.5	100	100	3.7	95.2	200	2.4	85.2
Oilseeds, fats and oils	2.3	88.2	25	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.4	100.0
Sugars and confectionery	17.4	5.9	25	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Beverages and tobacco	55.5	2.0	200	100	62.2	34.2	200	2.2	36.9
Cotton, silk and wool	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	7.9	47.6	50	100	2.7	88.4	25	0.7	83.4
Fish and fish products	24.9	0.8	100	100	17.1	32.6	100	9.3	5.6
Minerals and metals	6.9	48.8	25	100	0.3	98.2	25	10.8	99.5
Petroleum	17.6	29.4	25	100	8.3	66.7	25	21.0	100.0
Chemicals	1.0	85.7	25	100	1.0	97.5	200	7.2	95.0
Wood, paper, furniture	13.6	26.1	50	100	1.0	95.9	50	6.0	97.3
Textiles	10.2	21.1	25	100	1.6	87.3	25	1.6	55.1
Clothing	24.7	0	25	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.8	100.0
Rubber, leather and footwear	16.6	29.2	200	100	6.8	86.9	200	1.0	72.7
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	1.1	89.1	25	100	0.1	97.1	10	7.7	98.9
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	7.7	53.8	25	100	0.2	99.1	25	6.9	99.0
Transport equipment	9.2	49.3	25	100	0.4	97.5	25	8.9	99.8
Other Manufactures	12.9	38.2	50	100	0.9	95.9	50	3.1	98.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Hong Kong, China	2023	1	2	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2023	1	3	5	5.8	1.3	1.3	96.8	99.8
3. United Kingdom	2023	1	3	3	1.1	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
4. Australia	2023	1	1	1	1.7	0.0	0.0	66.7	99.3
5. India	2023	1	1	1	20.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2023	296	4	8	4.9	21.9	21.9	100.0	100.0
2. Mauritius	2023	87	1	3	2.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. United Kingdom	2023	62	4	7	7.3	18.7	18.7	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2023	61	2	4	1.9	3.3	0.0	45.5	5.2
5. Thailand	2023	25	1	3	9.5	0.1	0.0	35.7	98.5

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Sierra Leone

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		47.3	40.3	48.5
MFN applied				
Simple average	2024	12.0	15.9	11.4
Trade weighted average				
Imports in billion US$				

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	98.9	1.1	0	0
MFN applied	2024	0	26.6	18.9	0	42.9	11.6	0	0	0
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	99.7	0.3	0	0
MFN applied	2024	2.0	40.5	21.4	0	35.7	0.4	0	0	0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	40.0	0	40	100	24.6	0	35		
Dairy products	40.0	0	40	100	16.1	0	35		
Fruits and vegetables	39.8	0	40	100	19.8	0	35		
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	39.9	0	40	100	19.2	0	35		
Cereals and food preparations	39.5	0	40	100	12.1	0	35		
Oilseeds, fats and oils	40.1	0	50	100	12.3	0	35		
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	12.6	0	35		
Beverages and tobacco	46.7	0	80	100	17.5	0	35		
Cotton, silk and wool	38.0	0	40	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	40.2	0	50	100	8.6	0	35		
Fish and fish products	49.9	0	50	100	16.0	0	20		
Minerals and metals	48.9	0	50	100	11.9	0.2	20		
Petroleum	50.0	0	50	100	7.7	19.0	10		
Chemicals	48.4	0	50	100	7.0	6.5	35		
Wood, paper, furniture	49.5	0	50	100	12.0	3.8	20		
Textiles	50.0	0	50	100	16.2	0.2	35		
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100	20.0	0	20		
Rubber, leather and footwear	50.0	0	50	100	12.3	1.3	20		
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	43.0	0	50	100	6.2	0	20		
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	48.0	0	50	100	12.0	0.6	20		
Transport equipment	49.0	0	80	100	8.4	1.8	20		
Other Manufactures	49.2	0	50	100	14.3	2.1	20		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification 95% trade in no. of		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2023	59	3	3	11.7	0.5	0.5	100.0	100.0
2. Senegal	2023	3	2	2	18.8	19.4	19.4	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2023	3	2	3	4.2	0.9	0.9	93.3	99.8
4. Ghana	2023	2	2	2	13.6	33.7	33.7	100.0	100.0
5. India	2023	1	1	1	27.5	34.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2023	1,038	1	3	5.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2023	157	2	3	4.6	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
3. United Arab Emirates	2023	48	1	2	4.3	0.1	0.0	13.1	98.4
4. Japan	2023	35	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. India	2023	29	4	4	4.3	0.9	0.0	28.6	67.1

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Singapore

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		8.9	19.6	6.2
MFN applied				
Simple average	2024	0.0	0.1	0.0
Trade weighted average	2024	0.0	0.5	0.0
Imports in billion US$	2023	418.8	16.4	402.3

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	72.0
	Non-Ag	67.3
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		4.0	0.2	92.8	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	2.1	3.5
MFN applied	2024	99.8	0.0	0	0	0.1	0	0.1	0	0.2
Imports	2023	98.5	0.9	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0	1.5
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		19.5	0	47.8	0	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2024	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2023	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	9.0	10.1	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.4	100.0
Dairy products	7.2	24.0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Fruits and vegetables	9.5	5.3	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.4	100.0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Cereals and food preparations	11.9	3.5	*973*	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.5	100.0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.6	100.0
Sugars and confectionery	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Beverages and tobacco	159.8	0	*> 1000*	100	1.3	97.3	*89*	1.0	94.4
Cotton, silk and wool	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	9.5	0.7	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.4	100.0
Fish and fish products	9.2	7.9	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Minerals and metals	5.6	44.1	10	43.7	0.0	100.0	0	10.6	100.0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.0	100.0	0	19.2	100.0
Chemicals	5.1	18.9	10	97.3	0.0	100.0	0	8.4	100.0
Wood, paper, furniture	3.4	66.0	10	95.0	0.0	100.0	0	0.7	100.0
Textiles	10.0	0	10	64.4	0.0	100.0	0	0.5	100.0
Clothing	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.5	100.0
Rubber, leather and footwear	10.0	0	10	23.1	0.0	100.0	0	0.9	100.0
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	5.9	40.7	10	68.5	0.0	100.0	0	15.3	100.0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	4.0	59.5	10	60.8	0.0	100.0	0	31.4	100.0
Transport equipment	5.0	50.0	10	15.7	0.0	100.0	0	3.6	100.0
Other Manufactures	1.7	81.5	10	37.8	0.0	100.0	0	4.5	100.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2023	3,172	1	1	5.4	6.9	6.9	100.0	100.0
2. India	2023	798	14	31	47.8	21.3	3.6	54.8	71.3
3. Malaysia	2023	794	21	75	6.3	12.0	7.2	93.3	90.4
4. Australia	2023	625	8	13	2.1	3.2	3.2	100.0	100.0
5. Philippines	2023	534	10	21	10.0	4.3	4.3	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2023	31,152	25	174	5.6	2.1	2.0	96.8	98.9
2. Malaysia	2023	30,674	49	571	6.5	1.3	1.3	99.9	100.0
3. United States of America	2023	28,676	20	129	3.0	0.5	0.5	100.0	100.0
4. India	2023	20,390	45	438	10.8	6.8	6.0	81.3	88.7
5. Indonesia	2023	17,930	42	361	8.3	2.0	2.0	99.9	100.0

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Solomon Islands

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound	78.5	72.6	79.4
MFN applied			
Simple average			
Trade weighted average			
Imports in billion US$			

WTO member since		1996
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	3.0	7.6	2.0	0.4	1.7	80.1	5.3	3.5
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.5	1.5	0.2	0	0.3	94.2	3.3	1.0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	86.1	0	110	100					
Dairy products	40.5	0	80	100					
Fruits and vegetables	80.0	0	80	100					
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	80.0	0	80	100					
Cereals and food preparations	69.9	0	150	100					
Oilseeds, fats and oils	78.2	0	80	100					
Sugars and confectionery	57.9	0	80	100					
Beverages and tobacco	85.9	0	*487*	100					
Cotton, silk and wool	80.0	0	80	100					
Other agricultural products	50.2	0	80	100					
Fish and fish products	86.3	0	120	100					
Minerals and metals	78.4	0	80	100					
Petroleum	2.5	0	*5*	100					
Chemicals	74.9	0	110	100					
Wood, paper, furniture	80.0	0	80	100					
Textiles	80.0	0	80	100					
Clothing	80.0	0	80	100					
Rubber, leather and footwear	80.0	0	80	100					
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	80.1	0	110	100					
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	80.5	0	*247*	100					
Transport equipment	80.0	0	80	100					
Other Manufactures	86.7	0	110	100					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of				margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2023	30	1	2	7.4	4.1	4.1	100.0	100.0
2. Switzerland	2023	16	1	3	36.5	30.0	30.0	100.0	100.0
3. Malaysia	2023	10	1	1	12.0	0.0	0.0	80.0	100.0
4. Philippines	2023	3	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. China	2023	3	2	3	13.0	14.7	14.7	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2023	302	2	3	2.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2023	77	1	1	6.2	23.9	23.9	100.0	100.0
3. Australia	2023	57	2	2	2.0	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
4. Thailand	2023	18	1	2	4.5	0.0	0.0	80.0	100.0
5. Korea, Republic of	2023	10	1	2	3.5	1.8	1.8	100.0	100.0

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Somalia

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	Total
MFN applied						Non-Ag
Simple average	2024	15.6	20.7	14.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Trade weighted average					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	
Imports in billion US$						

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2024	0	12.8	6.0	10.8	60.6	4.4	0	0	5.3
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2024	0	40.5	0.0	20.6	38.7	0.2	0	0	0.0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat					23.7	0	25		
Dairy products					30.2	0	35		
Fruits and vegetables					24.9	0	25		
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices					23.0	0	25		
Cereals and food preparations					23.0	0	35		
Oilseeds, fats and oils					15.2	0	25		
Sugars and confectionery					23.2	0	35		
Beverages and tobacco					25.9	0	35		
Cotton, silk and wool					5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products					13.2	0	25		
Fish and fish products					24.8	0	25		
Minerals and metals					15.1	0	25		
Petroleum					8.0	0	25		
Chemicals					8.2	0	25		
Wood, paper, furniture					17.0	0	25		
Textiles					20.8	0	35		
Clothing					25.0	0	25		
Rubber, leather and footwear					16.2	0	25		
Mechanical, office and computing machinery					7.4	0	25		
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment					16.1	0	35		
Transport equipment					12.5	0	25		
Other Manufactures					17.0	0	25		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification 95% trade in no. of		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2023	283	1	2	3.9	6.9	0.0	30.0	2.0
2. Oman	2023	176	1	3	3.1	0.0	0.0	38.5	99.2
3. United Arab Emirates	2023	25	3	6	3.7	0.6	0.0	26.3	87.9
4. Qatar	2023	13	1	5	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. India	2023	10	1	1	20.0	29.9	0.8	83.3	3.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2023	334	2	2	4.4	0.0	0.0	12.7	99.4
2. Macao, China	2023	20	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. India	2023	18	4	4	4.0	1.5	0.4	75.0	69.8
4. Japan	2023	8	2	3	3.6	3.5	3.5	100.0	100.0
5. Hong Kong, China	2023	6	2	5	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

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South Africa

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		19.0	39.0	15.6
MFN applied				
Simple average	2024	7.5	8.3	7.4
Trade weighted average	2024	5.6	9.6	5.3
Imports in billion US$	2023	98.4	6.9	91.5

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	93.8
	Non-Ag	92.9
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		37.1
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		37.3

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		22.5	2.5	1.6	1.5	9.9	36.4	22.5	2.9	0
MFN applied	2024	46.7	11.6	13.6	6.4	15.3	5.6	0.4	0.1	12.3
Imports	2023	44.2	12.8	16.4	3.7	15.6	5.1	1.2	1.1	16.5
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		12.8	5.0	22.1	20.0	19.1	13.8	0	0.0	0
MFN applied	2024	62.7	2.1	7.2	8.2	12.9	7.0	0	0.0	0.9
Imports	2023	60.0	16.8	3.9	3.4	12.0	3.9	0	0.0	16.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	37.4	31.2	160	100	11.3	62.2	82	0.6	69.3
Dairy products	80.8	4.0	96	100	5.2	32.0	25	0.2	20.9
Fruits and vegetables	29.5	15.9	99	100	9.4	31.4	*99*	0.5	22.5
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	31.6	55.6	170	100	4.3	70.4	25	0.5	38.8
Cereals and food preparations	48.8	5.5	597	100	8.4	41.2	*102*	2.1	72.4
Oilseeds, fats and oils	51.8	5.5	81	100	7.4	21.2	10	0.8	6.8
Sugars and confectionery	75.2	0	105	100	3.6	88.2	37	0.4	19.0
Beverages and tobacco	87.9	3.9	597	100	19.7	9.6	*108*	1.0	10.9
Cotton, silk and wool	14.7	52.0	60	100	1.2	89.3	15	0.1	95.8
Other agricultural products	18.9	35.9	72	100	5.1	64.8	25	0.8	65.3
Fish and fish products	18.5	50.0	37	1.5	6.3	64.2	30	0.4	70.0
Minerals and metals	11.8	16.5	30	95.8	5.4	59.6	30	10.1	66.6
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.5	55.6	15	20.4	29.8
Chemicals	12.3	5.7	30	99.8	2.0	85.4	30	13.2	79.8
Wood, paper, furniture	11.6	16.2	30	100	7.0	56.8	30	4.0	79.4
Textiles	22.2	3.3	30	99.1	16.9	18.5	*473*	1.7	16.0
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	40.9	2.0	45	1.8	0.3
Rubber, leather and footwear	20.7	0	30	96.1	13.3	35.9	43	2.3	19.4
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	8.6	40.4	30	100	1.0	92.9	25	12.9	93.7
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	17.6	6.1	30	99.7	4.8	67.9	30	12.7	79.1
Transport equipment	19.4	17.1	50	100	6.8	61.9	30	9.5	27.6
Other Manufactures	12.3	27.2	45	94.9	3.5	80.2	45	3.8	88.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification 95% trade in no. of		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2023	3,102	17	75	13.2	12.6	4.6	64.6	61.2
2. United Kingdom	2023	997	15	61	9.2	10.6	6.1	68.3	74.0
3. Botswana	2023	978	22	140	10.7	9.9	9.9	100.0	100.0
4. China	2023	964	8	21	12.0	21.7	0.0	12.8	2.7
5. Namibia	2023	740	22	170	10.8	13.5	13.5	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2023	31,060	6	18	5.3	0.6	0.0	21.6	80.6
2. European Union	2023	21,045	42	146	4.3	4.0	3.9	99.7	98.4
3. United States of America	2023	13,139	30	92	3.2	0.8	0.8	92.6	99.8
4. India	2023	10,424	9	16	9.8	6.6	0.0	3.9	1.1
5. United Kingdom	2023	8,110	15	45	3.0	2.2	2.2	99.9	99.5

South Sudan

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	Total
MFN applied						Non-Ag
Simple average	2024	10.7	7.7	11.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Trade weighted average					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	
Imports in billion US$						

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2024	0	73.5	17.5	0	4.4	4.5	0	0	0
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2024	0.2	11.5	72.4	0	15.0	0.9	0	0	0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat					6.6	0	10		
Dairy products					9.0	0	10		
Fruits and vegetables					5.4	0	10		
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices					5.5	0	10		
Cereals and food preparations					5.6	0	30		
Oilseeds, fats and oils					5.0	0	5		
Sugars and confectionery					5.6	0	10		
Beverages and tobacco					21.5	0	30		
Cotton, silk and wool					10.0	0	10		
Other agricultural products					9.3	0	20		
Fish and fish products					5.1	0	20		
Minerals and metals					11.1	0	25		
Petroleum					20.0	0	20		
Chemicals					13.8	0	30		
Wood, paper, furniture					13.2	0	20		
Textiles					10.0	0	20		
Clothing					10.0	0	10		
Rubber, leather and footwear					10.0	0	10		
Mechanical, office and computing machinery					9.6	0	10		
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment					10.0	0	10		
Transport equipment					15.2	5.7	30		
Other Manufactures					11.7	0	25		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification 95% trade in no. of		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2023	40	4	9	3.3	1.1	0.0	34.9	77.3
2. Uganda	2023	1	4	7	32.8	41.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. European Union	2023	1	1	1	12.5	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0
4. United Kingdom	2023	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2023	0	3	3	4.9	8.4	8.4	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2023	355	1	1	7.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Singapore	2023	206	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. United Arab Emirates	2023	27	1	1	2.9	0.0	0.0	42.9	99.9
4. Uganda	2023	23	5	5	15.2	9.0	0.0	35.4	68.9
5. European Union	2023	1	6	7	4.3	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0

Sri Lanka

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		32.3	50.2	23.0
MFN applied				
Simple average	2024	8.4	20.3	6.5
Trade weighted average	2024	7.2	17.7	5.3
Imports in billion US$	2023	16.3	2.5	13.8

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	40.5
	Non-Ag	31.0
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.1	0	0.1	0.3	95.8	3.5	0.0	3.0
MFN applied	2024	17.9	0.3	0.6	8.5	62.5	6.0	2.4	1.7	24.9
Imports	2023	13.5	0.1	11.1	22.3	43.8	4.7	4.4	0.2	65.6
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.2	7.6	6.9	0.2	6.5	8.9	0.7	0	0.2
MFN applied	2024	57.4	9.8	0.9	7.9	23.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	13.1
Imports	2023	59.0	13.5	0.3	9.6	17.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	28.2

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	49.9	0	50	100	14.1	30.9	*39*	0.1	70.9
Dairy products	48.8	0	60	100	25.3	12.0	*60*	1.7	2.2
Fruits and vegetables	50.9	0	60	100	20.3	3.0	*60*	2.4	37.2
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	49.9	0	*60*	100	21.2	0	*60*	1.1	0
Cereals and food preparations	50.5	0	*60*	100	21.4	11.0	*60*	3.5	12.5
Oilseeds, fats and oils	49.7	0	50	100	19.6	2.7	*50*	1.1	0
Sugars and confectionery	50.0	0	50	100	17.7	0	*36*	2.7	0
Beverages and tobacco	51.0	0	175	100	68.5	0	*175*	0.8	0
Cotton, silk and wool	50.0	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	49.6	0	60	100	10.4	40.3	*60*	1.8	35.0
Fish and fish products	50.0	0	50	98.8	18.9	4.9	20	0.5	50.8
Minerals and metals	50.4	0	75	6.8	7.3	58.8	*23*	14.9	76.1
Petroleum	20.0	0	45	83.3	11.2	29.9	*42*	20.0	45.1
Chemicals	10.2	4.7	60	6.6	3.5	86.1	*430*	13.6	84.6
Wood, paper, furniture	36.6	1.6	60	22.1	11.2	42.7	20	3.2	69.4
Textiles	9.6	1.1	50	97.1	2.5	40.1	*60*	14.4	23.4
Clothing	17.5	0	18	100	3.5	1.4	*18*	0.8	1.1
Rubber, leather and footwear	50.0	0	50	7.7	15.5	15.1	*205*	1.9	35.3
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	7.5	0	60	15.1	1.5	94.2	*304*	6.3	93.8
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	31.5	0	*60*	12.0	7.7	57.0	*75*	5.7	62.2
Transport equipment	35.0	0	45	11.4	7.4	62.5	*44*	1.1	53.0
Other Manufactures	30.2	0	100	18.4	9.5	49.1	20	2.2	67.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	margin Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2023	433	12	39	12.8	5.4	5.3	64.7	99.0
2. India	2023	368	8	20	50.2	50.0	47.3	75.7	72.7
3. United States of America	2023	177	12	27	3.4	1.1	1.0	86.1	98.6
4. Japan	2023	100	9	20	11.7	3.9	0.4	43.2	52.2
5. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2023	81	6	18	4.4	1.0	0.0	27.2	81.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2023	2,685	25	127	6.5	10.9	0.3	57.0	37.4
2. European Union	2023	2,360	30	188	5.3	8.1	8.1	99.8	99.8
3. India	2023	1,050	44	146	12.5	10.1	9.5	80.7	92.2
4. United Kingdom	2023	760	32	155	5.8	9.2	9.2	99.7	99.7
5. Hong Kong, China	2023	434	6	29	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Suriname

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		18.0	19.9	16.1
MFN applied				
Simple average	2024	10.4	18.4	9.2
Trade weighted average	2024	9.9	19.1	8.3
Imports in billion US$	2023	1.8	0.3	1.5

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	27.5
	Non-Ag	15.8
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0.2	0	0.0	0.3	99.3	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2024	10.0	35.1	2.8	3.9	19.3	28.8	0	0	0
Imports	2023	12.3	14.2	8.0	1.7	45.3	18.4	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		1.6	4.9	0.4	0	6.2	2.8	0	0	0.1
MFN applied	2024	3.7	67.6	3.2	4.2	18.4	2.8	0	0	0
Imports	2023	8.5	58.1	11.0	9.4	10.2	2.8	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	20.0	0	20	100	20.8	8.8	40	1.5	1.6
Dairy products	20.0	0	20	100	9.5	0	20	1.0	0
Fruits and vegetables	20.0	0	20	100	25.1	1.9	40	1.9	9.1
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	20.0	0	20	100	20.3	0	40	0.5	0
Cereals and food preparations	20.0	0	20	100	11.4	15.2	40	3.5	22.3
Oilseeds, fats and oils	19.1	0	20	100	23.3	7.0	40	1.5	0.0
Sugars and confectionery	20.0	0	20	100	19.4	0	40	1.0	0
Beverages and tobacco	20.0	0	20	100	35.0	0	50	2.7	0
Cotton, silk and wool	20.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	19.7	1.3	20	100	8.2	30.2	40	1.3	68.4
Fish and fish products	22.7	0	25	9.6	30.0	11.2	40	0.2	0.2
Minerals and metals	6.8	3.9	20	8.8	7.7	2.8	40	13.2	7.1
Petroleum	19.3	0	24	83.3	5.3	17.2	25	11.0	1.4
Chemicals	5.5	69.0	30	4.4	6.5	5.6	30	16.2	13.4
Wood, paper, furniture	22.5	0	25	1.4	9.8	4.9	20	5.2	61.6
Textiles	14.1	26.9	20	13.4	7.2	0.2	20	0.6	1.5
Clothing	37.6	0	40	53.7	20.0	0	20	0.4	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	6.7	66.7	20	19.4	9.8	2.5	25	1.9	3.4
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	5.4	0	23	35.7	5.2	5.8	25	16.8	1.5
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	19.0	0	23	18.2	10.3	1.0	30	5.9	0.0
Transport equipment	22.3	0	38	36.4	8.6	8.2	35	11.0	3.1
Other Manufactures	20.2	0	40	20.4	12.8	3.9	40	2.6	4.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of				margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. Jamaica	2023	23	3	5	22.9	24.2	24.2	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2023	9	13	35	15.2	11.3	11.3	99.4	100.0
3. Trinidad and Tobago	2023	6	3	4	25.3	29.1	29.1	100.0	100.0
4. Guyana	2023	5	7	22	37.9	50.9	50.8	97.1	99.4
5. United Kingdom	2023	0	4	4	4.4	8.7	8.7	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Switzerland	2023	1,179	1	1	1.8	0.0	0.0	67.2	100.0
2. United Arab Emirates	2023	651	1	1	4.4	0.0	0.0	11.9	99.9
3. Guyana	2023	113	9	15	11.5	6.1	6.0	99.3	99.8
4. European Union	2023	91	13	23	4.4	2.3	2.3	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2023	63	7	24	3.1	0.2	0.2	84.4	99.7

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Switzerland

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		6.9	40.4	1.8	Binding coverage:	Total	99.7
MFN applied						Non-Ag	99.7
Simple average	2024	3.9	28.5	0.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		20.9
Trade weighted average	2024	1.5	21.3	0.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		36.6
Imports in billion US$	2023	365.8	16.2	349.6			

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		22.0	23.1	9.9	5.0	6.0	10.7	12.2	11.1	78.0
MFN applied	2024	34.2	26.6	8.0	3.9	5.3	7.0	7.3	7.8	65.8
Imports	2023	22.6	28.8	21.0	5.5	6.1	4.7	6.6	4.4	77.4
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		20.8	69.8	6.3	1.4	0.9	0.3	0.0	0	78.9
MFN applied	2024	98.9	1.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0	1.1
Imports	2023	62.2	34.2	2.9	0.2	0.1	0.0	0	0	37.8

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	109.3	11.7	*> 1000*	100	94.8	16.4	*928*	0.3	7.0
Dairy products	109.2	0	*802*	100	111.0	4.0	*802*	0.2	0
Fruits and vegetables	21.5	14.8	*> 1000*	100	17.1	20.2	*814*	0.8	15.9
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	4.8	29.0	*145*	100	2.0	37.3	*59*	0.6	61.5
Cereals and food preparations	41.6	5.4	*810*	100	15.5	14.6	*337*	0.7	9.9
Oilseeds, fats and oils	50.7	5.5	*202*	100	20.4	32.3	*129*	0.2	9.9
Sugars and confectionery	28.2	3.1	*193*	100	9.4	32.3	*187*	0.1	27.0
Beverages and tobacco	35.1	8.7	*444*	100	28.8	14.9	*444*	0.8	10.3
Cotton, silk and wool	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	22.4	46.0	*526*	100	7.0	76.1	*193*	0.7	40.8
Fish and fish products	0.6	75.1	*22*	100	0.2	80.5	*16*	0.3	78.3
Minerals and metals	1.2	12.8	*24*	98.9	0.0	100.0	0	39.1	73.5
Petroleum	1.2	0	*1*	20.0	0.0	100.0	0	2.1	100.0
Chemicals	0.8	34.3	*44*	100	0.1	99.8	*44*	22.5	78.1
Wood, paper, furniture	3.2	17.6	*26*	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.7	36.8
Textiles	5.9	1.5	*56*	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.9	14.9
Clothing	3.4	0	*28*	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.3	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	1.5	3.7	*37*	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.3	0.0
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	0.4	26.9	*5*	100	0.0	100.0	0	6.1	37.1
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	0.6	32.6	*7*	100	0.0	100.0	0	5.3	53.6
Transport equipment	1.6	7.8	*12*	100	0.0	100.0	0	6.5	6.0
Other Manufactures	0.9	29.0	*13*	100	0.0	100.0	0	6.5	63.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	margin Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2023	5,173	33	453	14.0	11.2	8.9	34.8	85.3
2. United States of America	2023	1,833	8	11	6.7	1.8	0.0	28.3	67.6
3. United Kingdom	2023	608	10	32	8.1	8.2	7.8	59.9	95.8
4. Canada	2023	467	7	10	15.6	19.2	3.8	78.0	93.0
5. Japan	2023	328	9	15	16.9	8.9	6.3	49.6	79.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2023	126,209	61	993	4.4	2.0	2.0	97.6	100.0
2. China	2023	53,524	25	163	5.9	1.7	1.2	89.1	85.3
3. United States of America	2023	45,865	65	1,301	3.6	1.3	0.0	40.3	77.0
4. India	2023	21,005	16	63	10.7	9.8	0.0	3.8	0.8
5. Türkiye	2023	19,787	10	33	4.5	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0

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Chinese Taipei

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		6.7	17.0	5.0
MFN applied				
Simple average	2024	6.3	15.9	4.8
Trade weighted average	2024	2.0	9.4	1.6
Imports in billion US$	2023	327.1	15.8	311.3

WTO member since		2002
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		4.7
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		5.0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		23.9	15.2	12.6	10.8	25.5	8.3	1.2	2.5	6.5
MFN applied	2024	25.0	14.6	12.8	11.2	25.4	8.0	1.2	1.8	6.2
Imports	2023	36.2	12.5	20.8	7.7	15.5	6.5	0.2	0.8	10.5
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		31.1	38.2	19.0	7.4	3.8	0.6	0.0	0	0.5
MFN applied	2024	32.7	38.7	17.4	6.9	3.8	0.5	0.0	0	0.4
Imports	2023	77.7	13.9	3.9	1.4	3.1	0.0	0.0	0	0.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	16.1	3.2	45	100	16.1	3.2	45	0.6	0.4
Dairy products	14.1	0	*61*	100	14.0	0	*61*	0.3	0
Fruits and vegetables	25.2	3.7	*664*	100	25.1	3.5	*664*	0.5	1.1
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	6.7	45.1	30	100	6.6	46.0	30	0.2	47.1
Cereals and food preparations	24.6	5.8	*206*	100	24.0	11.5	*206*	1.2	33.7
Oilseeds, fats and oils	18.1	49.3	338	100	16.9	48.6	338	0.7	88.2
Sugars and confectionery	55.0	0	143	100	15.5	5.9	28	0.1	0.5
Beverages and tobacco	16.1	16.7	40	100	15.7	16.6	40	0.6	57.5
Cotton, silk and wool	1.2	88.0	10	100	0.4	96.0	10	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	6.2	51.9	500	100	6.0	53.5	500	0.5	48.4
Fish and fish products	19.3	3.6	*91*	100	19.1	3.6	*61*	0.6	8.9
Minerals and metals	3.0	52.6	13	100	2.8	55.8	13	18.3	87.9
Petroleum	5.2	6.9	10	100	2.1	44.9	5	9.6	97.6
Chemicals	2.8	25.7	20	100	2.8	27.0	20	10.8	51.5
Wood, paper, furniture	0.5	91.5	13	100	0.7	90.6	13	1.4	93.7
Textiles	7.6	3.0	13	100	7.4	3.1	13	0.6	3.1
Clothing	11.7	0	12	100	11.7	0	12	0.7	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	5.5	13.3	10	100	5.0	14.0	10	0.9	5.0
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	3.4	29.3	20	100	2.9	28.3	18	14.3	74.2
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	3.6	35.6	15	100	3.3	37.9	15	28.7	90.5
Transport equipment	8.4	25.9	30	100	8.3	29.5	30	4.8	22.9
Other Manufactures	3.0	38.4	11	100	2.9	39.6	11	4.6	86.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification 95% trade in no. of		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2023	714	16	53	5.1	3.5	0.0	25.9	31.5
2. China	2023	386	15	31	10.7	10.7	0.8	13.2	7.4
3. Japan	2023	342	22	69	12.9	6.2	0.0	18.9	41.4
4. Hong Kong, China	2023	310	19	83	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Australia	2023	230	14	30	2.3	1.3	0.8	62.9	88.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2023	199,721	34	204	5.9	1.0	0.4	28.0	90.6
2. Hong Kong, China	2023	88,991	5	23	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2023	84,267	46	557	3.7	1.0	0.0	42.5	77.3
4. European Union	2023	50,353	47	575	4.3	1.1	0.0	21.9	74.5
5. Singapore	2023	48,497	8	33	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

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Tajikistan

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2013
Simple average final bound		7.9	10.7	7.5	Binding coverage:	Total	100
MFN applied						Non-Ag	100
Simple average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Trade weighted average					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$							

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.8	37.3	23.5	31.3	5.9	0.9	0	0.3	3.0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	14.4	25.8	43.5	9.1	6.5	0.6	0	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	8.9	4.1	15	100					
Dairy products	11.8	0	15	100					
Fruits and vegetables	13.4	0	23	100					
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	5.7	0	15	100					
Cereals and food preparations	10.0	0	15	100					
Oilseeds, fats and oils	7.8	0	20	100					
Sugars and confectionery	9.6	0	15	100					
Beverages and tobacco	24.5	0	*194*	100					
Cotton, silk and wool	11.0	0	20	100					
Other agricultural products	7.4	1.0	20	100					
Fish and fish products	6.3	0	13	100					
Minerals and metals	7.3	2.0	15	100					
Petroleum	4.1	0	10	100					
Chemicals	4.0	35.4	20	100					
Wood, paper, furniture	7.8	4.3	20	100					
Textiles	11.2	2.9	30	100					
Clothing	19.3	0	20	100					
Rubber, leather and footwear	10.1	4.3	30	100					
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	5.1	24.1	10	100					
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	5.3	32.7	10	100					
Transport equipment	7.8	6.4	15	100					
Other Manufactures	8.3	14.3	20	100					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of				margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. Kazakhstan	2023	58	4	15	8.0	7.0	7.0	100.0	100.0
2. Türkiye	2023	52	3	4	27.3	4.5	0.0	22.0	87.0
3. China	2023	44	1	1	8.1	19.6	0.0	5.0	48.4
4. European Union	2023	5	3	5	7.0	0.9	0.6	38.9	89.4
5. Ukraine	2023	1	2	4	5.2	2.3	2.3	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Switzerland	2023	468	1	1	2.4	0.0	0.0	45.0	100.0
2. Kazakhstan	2023	213	2	4	6.9	1.1	1.1	100.0	100.0
3. China	2023	206	2	4	4.0	0.2	0.0	26.9	94.8
4. European Union	2023	170	4	6	4.8	6.3	0.3	70.1	7.9
5. Türkiye	2023	71	4	6	3.0	3.0	0.1	78.3	13.5

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Tanzania

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		120.0	120.0	120.0	Binding coverage:	Total	13.9
MFN applied						Non-Ag	0.3
Simple average	2024	14.2	25.0	12.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Trade weighted average	2024	10.6	37.7	7.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2023	15.1	1.4	13.7			

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0
MFN applied	2024	13.9	0	16.4	0	25.9	39.8	4.0	0.0	3.7
Imports	2023	8.3	0	19.3	0	5.9	51.1	15.4	0.0	17.2
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.3	0
MFN applied	2024	42.1	0	19.1	0.2	29.7	8.7	0.0	0	1.4
Imports	2023	63.8	0	14.5	0.0	17.0	4.7	0.1	0	2.4

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	120.0	0	120	100	29.9	7.7	35	0.1	45.8
Dairy products	120.0	0	120	100	47.2	0	60	0.1	0
Fruits and vegetables	120.0	0	120	100	30.5	0	35	0.1	0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	120.0	0	120	100	27.8	5.6	35	0.1	0.9
Cereals and food preparations	120.0	0	120	100	25.0	12.1	*75*	4.8	2.0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	120.0	0	120	100	20.5	6.8	*120*	1.5	15.5
Sugars and confectionery	120.0	0	120	100	40.4	0	*100*	1.3	0
Beverages and tobacco	120.0	0	120	100	35.5	0	60	0.8	0
Cotton, silk and wool	120.0	0	120	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	120.0	0	120	100	10.5	37.6	35	0.7	56.2
Fish and fish products	120.0	0	120	0.8	33.5	0.3	35	0.0	0
Minerals and metals	-	-	-	0	12.2	35.3	*55*	13.6	46.0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	4.5	60.5	25	19.9	97.3
Chemicals	120.0	0	120	0.4	3.9	79.9	35	17.4	81.8
Wood, paper, furniture	-	-	-	0	16.7	25.7	35	2.1	23.2
Textiles	120.0	0	120	0.3	20.5	7.1	50	2.3	10.7
Clothing	-	-	-	0	25.2	0	50	0.5	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	-	-	-	0	13.9	20.3	35	2.0	7.8
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	120.0	0	120	0.2	2.4	80.0	25	11.8	79.8
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	-	-	-	0	12.0	33.1	35	6.7	50.4
Transport equipment	120.0	0	120	0.6	6.7	62.5	25	11.4	21.7
Other Manufactures	120.0	0	120	0.8	15.3	31.3	*83*	2.6	62.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports	Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US$	95% trade in no. of				margin	TL	Value
		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products								
1. India	2023 591	6	9	34.3	11.3	9.6	56.5	90.7
2. European Union	2023 426	10	19	9.8	4.4	4.4	100.0	100.0
3. China	2023 334	4	5	9.8	9.7	8.0	94.0	94.6
4. Viet Nam	2023 204	3	3	14.6	4.5	0.0	30.8	23.8
5. Uganda	2023 203	7	16	29.2	53.5	53.5	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products								
1. India	2023 2,701	3	5	9.7	7.5	6.4	91.0	78.7
2. United Arab Emirates	2023 1,498	1	2	4.3	0.2	0.0	13.6	96.2
3. Uganda	2023 1,128	3	4	19.6	24.9	24.9	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2023 625	7	15	4.7	1.2	1.2	100.0	100.0
5. Switzerland	2023 431	1	1	1.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

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Thailand

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		26.6	37.9	24.0
MFN applied				
Simple average	2024	9.9	28.3	7.0
Trade weighted average	2024	7.4	35.8	5.5
Imports in billion US$	2023	285.6	17.5	268.1

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	76.9
	Non-Ag	73.1
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		7.2
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		7.5

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		2.5	1.2	3.1	1.4	1.8	76.0	11.5	2.3	43.1
MFN applied	2024	12.2	11.0	8.5	0.3	10.6	45.6	9.5	2.3	23.8
Imports	2023	15.8	14.7	8.1	0.0	7.5	22.3	19.6	11.9	5.8
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		5.3	4.4	1.3	2.4	13.1	46.3	0.4	0.0	14.5
MFN applied	2024	41.8	27.0	16.6	0.0	5.3	8.8	0.5	0.0	6.1
Imports	2023	58.2	14.6	19.1	0.0	1.9	4.4	1.8	0.0	0.9

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	28.9	16.1	*73*	100	28.6	10.2	50	0.1	14.1
Dairy products	33.2	0	216	100	33.3	0	216	0.3	0
Fruits and vegetables	48.5	0	*> 1000*	100	38.2	0	*156*	1.0	1.9
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	40.6	0	90	100	31.5	7.4	90	0.3	1.0
Cereals and food preparations	32.6	0	73	100	21.4	10.4	73	1.4	37.8
Oilseeds, fats and oils	41.0	0	146	98.5	33.6	0.2	146	0.9	0.0
Sugars and confectionery	50.5	0	94	100	41.0	5.9	94	0.2	7.3
Beverages and tobacco	50.8	2.0	*191*	100	47.1	2.9	*191*	0.3	0.1
Cotton, silk and wool	26.6	0	226	100	10.6	68.0	226	0.1	98.9
Other agricultural products	28.9	0	218	100	9.5	34.6	218	1.5	18.5
Fish and fish products	10.7	0	*185*	97.8	7.7	36.0	*138*	1.4	73.6
Minerals and metals	24.5	0.6	30	53.2	4.9	48.7	30	21.8	64.4
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	5.6	19.6	10	13.2	88.9
Chemicals	29.3	1.7	*94*	60.5	2.6	65.5	30	11.3	36.5
Wood, paper, furniture	23.5	0.5	*50*	83.1	6.4	30.4	20	1.7	37.5
Textiles	28.5	0.1	*111*	94.4	8.5	2.9	30	1.4	2.5
Clothing	30.0	0	30	99.5	29.6	0	60	0.5	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	29.6	0	*43*	54.4	11.4	10.9	30	1.6	15.0
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	19.1	10.3	30	92.4	2.1	69.1	30	10.5	63.4
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	15.9	44.0	30	73.5	6.6	46.0	30	20.0	66.5
Transport equipment	41.9	11.1	80	28.3	20.2	38.3	80	6.4	14.0
Other Manufactures	20.6	28.1	30	78.7	7.7	32.1	30	4.1	47.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification 95% trade in no. of		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2023	12,541	13	24	12.7	17.3	15.9	92.9	96.5
2. Japan	2023	3,791	21	49	14.3	13.6	2.8	65.8	27.0
3. United States of America	2023	3,036	17	56	6.5	2.3	0.9	48.6	53.6
4. Indonesia	2023	2,654	11	19	8.7	6.3	2.5	97.1	21.2
5. European Union	2023	2,046	21	68	13.8	15.7	0.0	11.7	15.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2023	52,139	47	424	4.2	1.6	0.4	61.5	76.9
2. China	2023	38,593	48	319	6.1	3.9	3.1	95.7	94.4
3. European Union	2023	24,620	56	539	4.7	2.0	0.0	20.3	58.2
4. Japan	2023	21,223	53	508	3.0	1.1	1.1	98.0	99.3
5. Hong Kong, China	2023	13,380	18	105	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

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Timor-Leste

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2024
Simple average final bound		11.5	16.2	10.8	Binding coverage:	Total	100
MFN applied						Non-Ag	100
Simple average	2023	2.5	2.5	2.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Trade weighted average	2023	2.6	2.5	2.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2023	0.9	0.2	0.7			

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	76.2	0	12.3	9.8	1.7	0	0
MFN applied	2023	0	99.6	0.3	0	0	0	0	0	0.4
Imports	2023	0	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		1.6	0	94.1	0	2.1	1.6	0.6	0	0
MFN applied	2023	0	99.1	0.3	0	0	0	0	0	1.0
Imports	2023	0	98.2	0.8	0	0	0	0	0	1.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	16.6	0	50	100	2.5	0	3	4.1	0
Dairy products	10.0	0	10	100	2.5	0	3	0.8	0
Fruits and vegetables	20.4	0	50	100	2.6	0	10	1.2	0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	28.2	0	80	100	2.5	0	3	0.6	0
Cereals and food preparations	12.2	0	50	100	2.5	0	3	13.5	0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	12.8	0	80	100	2.5	0	3	1.9	0
Sugars and confectionery	10.0	0	10	100	2.5	0	3	0.8	0
Beverages and tobacco	15.7	0	60	100	2.5	0	3	3.4	0
Cotton, silk and wool	10.0	0	10	100	2.5	0	3	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	13.3	0	80	100	2.5	0	5	1.0	0
Fish and fish products	21.2	0	80	100	2.5	0	3	0.9	0
Minerals and metals	10.7	0.0	50	100	2.5	0	3	11.4	0
Petroleum	17.4	0	40	100	2.5	0	3	20.9	0
Chemicals	10.7	0.1	20	100	2.5	0	5	5.7	0
Wood, paper, furniture	12.1	0	80	100	2.5	0	3	3.5	0
Textiles	10.0	0	10	100	2.5	0	3	1.5	0
Clothing	10.0	0	10	100	2.5	0	3	0.7	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	10.0	0	10	100	2.5	0	3	1.7	0
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	9.6	2.1	10	100	2.7	0	10	6.3	0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	8.0	15.5	10	100	2.5	0	3	6.1	0
Transport equipment	9.9	0	10	100	2.5	0	5	11.4	0
Other Manufactures	8.8	5.1	10	100	2.5	0	10	2.7	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Indonesia	2023	8	2	5	6.3	5.0	0.0	10.0	1.1
2. United States of America	2023	4	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2023	3	1	1	8.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Canada	2023	2	1	2	2.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Australia	2023	1	2	2	1.7	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2023	74	1	1	3.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Singapore	2023	40	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Japan	2023	22	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Australia	2023	1	12	22	3.2	2.0	2.0	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2023	1	6	13	1.1	1.2	1.2	100.0	100.0

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Togo

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		80.0	80.0	80.0
MFN applied				
Simple average	2024	12.0	15.9	11.4
Trade weighted average	2024	12.1	17.7	10.8
Imports in billion US$	2023	3.1	0.6	2.5

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	14.4
	Non-Ag	0.9
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0
MFN applied	2024	0	26.6	18.9	0	42.9	11.6	0	0	0
Imports	2023	0	12.9	38.7	0	30.8	17.5	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0	0.9	0	0
MFN applied	2024	2.0	40.5	21.4	0	35.7	0.4	0	0	0
Imports	2023	8.2	37.4	22.2	0	29.7	2.4	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	80.0	0	80	100	24.6	0	35	0.7	0
Dairy products	80.0	0	80	100	16.1	0	35	0.9	0
Fruits and vegetables	80.0	0	80	100	19.8	0	35	0.6	0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	80.0	0	80	100	19.2	0	35	0.2	0
Cereals and food preparations	80.0	0	80	100	12.1	0	35	5.9	0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	80.0	0	80	100	12.3	0	35	6.4	0
Sugars and confectionery	80.0	0	80	100	12.6	0	35	1.7	0
Beverages and tobacco	80.0	0	80	100	17.5	0	35	1.5	0
Cotton, silk and wool	80.0	0	80	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	80.0	0	80	100	8.6	0	35	0.2	0
Fish and fish products	80.0	0	80	0.8	16.0	0	20	1.6	0
Minerals and metals	80.0	0	80	2.8	11.9	0.2	20	14.5	0.4
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	7.7	19.0	10	6.2	0.0
Chemicals	80.0	0	80	0.4	7.0	6.5	35	18.1	33.9
Wood, paper, furniture	-	-	-	0	12.0	3.8	20	2.4	12.1
Textiles	-	-	-	0	16.2	0.2	35	6.1	0.5
Clothing	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20	1.3	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	80.0	0	80	4.5	12.3	1.3	20	2.0	2.4
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	-	-	-	0	6.2	0	20	7.4	0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	80.0	0	80	1.5	12.0	0.6	20	6.0	2.3
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0	8.4	1.8	20	10.6	0.0
Other Manufactures	-	-	-	0	14.3	2.1	20	5.8	0.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	margin Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. India	2023	477	3	3	15.8	26.0	25.9	70.0	98.8
2. China	2023	157	2	2	14.8	10.1	10.1	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2023	134	9	13	10.3	1.1	1.1	99.6	100.0
4. Viet Nam	2023	86	3	3	2.5	4.4	0.0	50.0	12.8
5. Pakistan	2023	78	2	2	4.3	5.3	0.0	25.0	0.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2023	2,652	1	1	3.7	0.0	0.0	26.3	100.0
2. Angola	2023	756	1	1	25.2	2.0	0.0	4.2	0.0
3. India	2023	373	5	6	6.5	3.0	2.3	81.5	88.4
4. Burkina Faso	2023	199	4	5	14.0	7.7	7.7	100.0	100.0
5. Côte d'Ivoire	2023	144	1	1	11.1	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0

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Tonga

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2007
Simple average final bound		17.6	19.2	17.3	Binding coverage:	Total	100.0
MFN applied						Non-Ag	100.0
Simple average	2024	10.7	7.9	11.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Trade weighted average					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$							

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	16.3	83.7	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2024	47.1	0	3.9	45.3	3.7	0	0	0	0
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	53.1	46.9	0	0	0	0.0
MFN applied	2024	16.4	14.7	0.1	61.6	7.2	0	0	0	0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	18.2	0	20	100	1.0	93.6	15		
Dairy products	16.4	0	20	100	8.8	40.0	15		
Fruits and vegetables	19.9	0	20	100	6.6	59.3	20		
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	20.0	0	20	100	13.4	11.1	20		
Cereals and food preparations	19.0	0	20	100	12.8	15.3	20		
Oilseeds, fats and oils	19.3	0	20	100	11.2	11.8	20		
Sugars and confectionery	18.8	0	20	100	8.4	44.1	15		
Beverages and tobacco	17.9	0	20	100	4.6	69.3	15		
Cotton, silk and wool	20.0	0	20	100	15.0	0	15		
Other agricultural products	19.6	0	20	100	8.4	45.9	20		
Fish and fish products	19.9	0	20	100	0.9	94.6	20		
Minerals and metals	19.6	0	20	99.9	13.4	10.4	20		
Petroleum	20.0	0	20	100	3.3	83.3	20		
Chemicals	15.0	0	15	100	12.7	14.9	15		
Wood, paper, furniture	15.9	0	20	100	12.1	21.2	20		
Textiles	15.1	0	20	100	14.7	2.2	20		
Clothing	15.0	0	15	100	15.0	0	15		
Rubber, leather and footwear	19.7	0	20	100	13.7	19.4	20		
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	18.6	0	20	100	3.8	6.8	20		
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	17.9	0	20	100	8.6	11.9	20		
Transport equipment	19.1	0	20	100	6.9	23.2	20		
Other Manufactures	18.8	0	20	100	12.5	20.0	20		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of				margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. New Zealand	2023	2	5	11	1.4	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
2. Australia	2023	2	4	8	2.3	2.8	2.8	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2023	0	2	4	3.2	2.3	2.3	100.0	100.0
4. Korea, Republic of	2023	0	2	2	32.3	28.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Serbia	2023	0	1	1	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Guyana	2023	3	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. United Arab Emirates	2023	2	1	1	4.1	0.0	0.0	18.2	99.9
3. United States of America	2023	2	13	21	2.1	1.7	1.4	87.8	93.8
4. United Kingdom	2023	2	7	9	2.5	0.2	0.0	44.2	94.4
5. European Union	2023	1	6	16	4.3	1.8	0.0	19.1	57.6

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Trinidad and Tobago

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		55.7	88.6	50.4
MFN applied				
Simple average	2023	8.2	19.0	6.4
Trade weighted average	2023	8.1	20.0	6.3
Imports in billion US$	2023	9.2	1.2	7.9

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		5.8	2.4	0.3	3.3	0	1.0	85.1	2.1	0
MFN applied	2023	42.8	3.0	1.8	5.1	12.9	31.3	3.2	0	2.3
Imports	2023	37.4	5.2	0.7	2.1	30.9	18.0	5.7	0	4.6
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.8	0.6	0.9	1.8	0.5	84.5	11.0	0	0
MFN applied	2023	70.0	0.3	2.9	4.1	17.0	5.7	0.0	0	0.0
Imports	2023	78.2	0.7	3.0	4.2	11.6	2.1	0.2	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	82.0	7.1	110	100	25.4	12.6	40	1.3	39.2
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	12.7	32.7	40	1.3	38.4
Fruits and vegetables	97.6	2.5	156	100	24.7	25.0	40	1.9	31.4
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	85.1	0	106	100	19.0	37.2	40	0.5	23.2
Cereals and food preparations	82.6	7.1	100	100	8.9	60.7	60	3.4	40.8
Oilseeds, fats and oils	88.5	10.8	100	100	18.2	48.5	40	1.2	19.5
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	19.2	38.2	40	1.0	39.7
Beverages and tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	53.8	7.1	*100*	1.2	5.7
Cotton, silk and wool	74.4	4.0	100	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	82.4	12.1	100	100	5.9	81.2	40	1.5	80.5
Fish and fish products	50.4	0	100	100	31.3	12.2	40	0.5	34.2
Minerals and metals	46.4	0.9	70	100	3.7	80.5	30	10.4	87.0
Petroleum	35.1	0	50	100	4.8	84.0	30	36.2	99.5
Chemicals	49.6	1.2	100	100	2.5	85.2	40	9.0	49.6
Wood, paper, furniture	49.5	1.6	70	100	7.3	56.3	20	2.7	58.1
Textiles	50.5	0.3	70	100	2.8	85.4	20	0.8	52.8
Clothing	70.0	0	70	100	19.8	0.9	20	0.7	0.1
Rubber, leather and footwear	51.1	4.5	70	100	6.8	63.5	30	1.1	24.0
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	49.9	0	70	100	1.0	94.9	30	9.4	93.3
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	53.4	0	70	100	7.4	62.8	30	4.5	55.2
Transport equipment	52.3	0	70	100	5.5	77.2	68	8.7	38.8
Other Manufactures	48.5	0.6	70	100	11.1	41.7	40	2.7	46.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	margin Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Jamaica	2023	125	8	16	24.7	22.3	22.3	100.0	100.0
2. Guyana	2023	85	10	26	24.1	31.0	28.8	95.3	89.1
3. United States of America	2023	47	8	16	5.6	5.2	5.2	98.7	100.0
4. Suriname	2023	38	11	21	18.0	24.3	24.3	100.0	100.0
5. Grenada	2023	27	16	66	19.9	19.3	19.3	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2023	2,894	5	6	1.7	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2023	2,460	4	5	4.1	1.5	1.5	100.0	100.0
3. China	2023	784	2	2	4.9	4.0	0.0	9.1	27.8
4. Chile	2023	603	2	2	6.0	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Guyana	2023	540	26	82	9.9	8.1	8.1	98.9	100.0

Tunisia

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		57.9	116.0	40.8
MFN applied				
Simple average	2024	19.4	30.3	17.6
Trade weighted average	2024	15.2	12.2	15.7
Imports in billion US$	2023	24.5	3.4	20.8

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	58.0
	Non-Ag	51.6
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		4.7
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		4.7

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	1.7	2.9	44.0	51.4	0
MFN applied	2024	12.4	0	8.6	13.9	0.1	65.0	0	0	0
Imports	2023	54.2	0	2.3	9.2	14.7	19.7	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	8.1	27.2	16.3	0.1	0
MFN applied	2024	38.8	0	0.8	22.3	0.0	38.1	0	0	0
Imports	2023	38.6	0	0.0	17.0	0	44.4	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	112.7	0	180	100	34.0	0	50	0.2	0
Dairy products	121.5	0	180	100	33.2	0	50	0.4	0
Fruits and vegetables	140.6	0	200	100	48.2	0.5	50	0.4	0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	100.6	0	150	100	21.7	11.4	50	0.5	34.3
Cereals and food preparations	113.9	0	150	100	30.0	17.4	50	6.9	63.6
Oilseeds, fats and oils	112.2	0	200	100	18.5	11.5	50	2.6	57.1
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	16.1	34.7	50	1.1	93.1
Beverages and tobacco	107.1	0	150	100	43.3	0	50	0.8	0
Cotton, silk and wool	62.0	0	62	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products	112.5	0	200	100	16.0	23.7	50	0.9	39.1
Fish and fish products	71.9	0	180	8.8	31.6	0.5	36	0.6	0.2
Minerals and metals	31.3	0	43	25.9	15.0	42.7	43	19.2	49.9
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	6.2	65.8	30	10.6	54.2
Chemicals	29.7	0	75	41.4	7.2	69.1	43	13.3	38.5
Wood, paper, furniture	37.8	0	52	50.2	23.7	20.8	43	2.5	7.2
Textiles	56.3	0	60	92.5	25.0	10.0	50	7.6	5.6
Clothing	60.0	0	60	100	49.3	0	50	1.4	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	39.1	0	43	50.3	27.8	14.8	50	2.4	3.2
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	27.4	0	43	58.1	7.3	68.2	43	7.6	57.9
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	34.4	0	52	47.8	19.9	24.4	43	11.2	17.6
Transport equipment	30.9	0	52	44.3	16.1	53.5	43	5.9	54.2
Other Manufactures	34.7	0	60	53.1	17.3	30.1	43	3.7	61.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2023	734	15	34	13.4	16.2	2.1	32.2	18.9
2. United States of America	2023	238	3	5	4.4	0.9	0.8	81.7	97.6
3. Morocco	2023	95	3	4	30.3	37.8	37.8	97.5	99.7
4. Canada	2023	74	5	8	7.7	0.4	0.0	57.4	97.1
5. United Kingdom	2023	26	9	11	8.2	8.5	3.0	67.5	52.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2023	12,701	52	432	4.8	4.5	4.5	99.8	100.0
2. United States of America	2023	628	37	182	6.8	4.3	1.0	54.5	78.7
3. United Kingdom	2023	627	33	178	4.2	4.3	4.3	100.0	100.0
4. Korea, Republic of	2023	462	12	40	8.3	2.5	0.0	17.0	77.6
5. Türkiye	2023	282	36	136	5.8	4.5	4.4	99.5	99.7

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Türkiye

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		28.9	61.8	17.2
MFN applied				
Simple average	2024	17.3	40.9	13.6
Trade weighted average	2024	7.0	21.3	5.9
Imports in billion US$	2023	361.9	25.7	336.3

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	50.5
	Non-Ag	43.0
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0.0	3.2	3.5	5.6	20.4	26.1	22.2	19.0	0
MFN applied	2024	19.6	6.1	6.0	2.5	17.4	20.9	14.2	11.6	2.2
Imports	2023	32.0	8.3	9.4	1.2	8.8	32.1	2.8	1.9	4.2
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		3.3	3.7	4.1	11.4	11.1	8.5	0.8	0.0	0.1
MFN applied	2024	19.4	20.7	22.4	6.8	9.2	15.2	6.2	0	0.5
Imports	2023	31.9	29.5	22.1	4.2	7.2	5.0	0.0	0	0.2

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	134.4	0	225	100	99.9	12.7	225	0.4	67.7
Dairy products	146.8	0	180	100	120.2	1.3	185	0.0	0
Fruits and vegetables	40.3	0	146	100	33.4	6.2	136	0.7	35.1
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	68.9	0	168	100	22.5	3.7	115	0.5	18.6
Cereals and food preparations	72.0	0	180	100	42.8	13.7	130	1.7	0.8
Oilseeds, fats and oils	27.8	0	68	100	16.2	20.7	68	1.6	41.1
Sugars and confectionery	107.3	0	135	100	99.5	1.5	135	0.1	3.4
Beverages and tobacco	79.6	0	167	100	37.0	15.6	75	0.5	18.6
Cotton, silk and wool	13.3	0	24	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.5	100.0
Other agricultural products	27.3	0.2	77	100	11.8	42.9	77	1.0	39.7
Fish and fish products	51.3	0	82	19.0	48.3	5.7	82	0.2	45.4
Minerals and metals	18.5	1.4	50	24.3	9.2	30.7	40	31.0	49.1
Petroleum	0.1	0	*0*	20.0	3.2	16.7	5	10.7	46.9
Chemicals	16.5	4.2	100	66.0	6.2	17.8	32	12.5	17.5
Wood, paper, furniture	27.2	3.4	62	45.0	6.6	58.8	34	1.8	61.5
Textiles	25.2	0	92	23.4	23.4	1.8	41	2.2	2.0
Clothing	27.3	0	40	3.7	49.4	0	51	0.8	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	22.9	0	40	47.8	16.4	22.0	47	1.6	25.5
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	11.3	9.4	25	68.6	5.9	13.8	24	11.2	16.2
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	11.3	35.8	50	58.3	6.4	22.5	34	7.9	33.4
Transport equipment	17.6	0	37	57.8	8.9	8.6	50	10.4	2.1
Other Manufactures	14.2	15.4	47	40.3	9.0	20.4	32	2.6	36.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of				margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2023	6,555	28	188	13.7	11.7	9.2	65.2	79.5
2. United States of America	2023	1,818	21	89	5.0	2.9	0.0	23.6	28.5
3. United Kingdom	2023	844	22	122	11.0	7.9	6.9	76.1	91.6
4. United Arab Emirates	2023	566	19	90	5.0	18.1	0.0	25.3	11.8
5. Ukraine	2023	565	11	42	9.1	5.2	0.0	15.1	50.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2023	94,435	65	1,240	4.5	5.7	5.7	100.0	100.0
2. United Arab Emirates	2023	17,090	27	93	4.7	1.4	0.0	6.9	72.8
3. United Kingdom	2023	14,686	57	643	3.4	5.9	5.9	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2023	13,129	60	666	4.7	3.2	0.0	36.2	45.7
5. Israel	2023	4,807	54	576	3.6	5.3	5.0	99.7	98.8

Uganda

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		72.9	77.2	50.8	Binding coverage:	Total	16.6
MFN applied						Non-Ag	3.2
Simple average	2024	15.8	27.7	13.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Trade weighted average	2024	13.5	26.7	11.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2023	11.8	1.3	10.5			

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	4.9	95.0	0	0
MFN applied	2024	14.7	0	15.7	0	24.8	29.2	15.6	0	1.2
Imports	2023	10.0	0	46.3	0	7.6	19.1	17.1	0	12.8
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	2.8	0.4	0	0
MFN applied	2024	42.3	0	19.3	0	17.7	20.2	0.4	0.1	1.5
Imports	2023	52.0	0	10.1	0	29.4	8.2	0.2	0.0	0.7

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	71.5	0	80	100	43.5	7.7	60	0.1	35.6
Dairy products	80.0	0	80	100	50.2	0	60	0.1	0
Fruits and vegetables	79.3	0	80	100	32.0	0	60	0.7	0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	79.1	0	80	100	32.4	5.6	60	0.1	0
Cereals and food preparations	76.6	0	80	100	26.2	12.1	*75*	4.3	2.1
Oilseeds, fats and oils	79.0	0	80	100	18.2	15.1	60	3.1	1.0
Sugars and confectionery	78.2	0	80	100	36.5	0	*80*	0.7	0
Beverages and tobacco	80.0	0	80	100	36.5	0	60	0.4	0
Cotton, silk and wool	80.0	0	80	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	75.8	0	80	100	10.8	37.6	60	1.3	68.7
Fish and fish products	52.0	0	80	8.8	33.5	0.3	35	0.1	0.0
Minerals and metals	-	-	-	0	12.7	35.8	*41*	26.6	18.3
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	4.7	60.5	36	17.3	96.3
Chemicals	51.8	0	80	2.9	3.9	80.5	*42*	15.3	78.8
Wood, paper, furniture	50.0	0	50	2.8	16.9	25.9	60	2.0	15.0
Textiles	-	-	-	0	26.9	7.7	*171*	2.9	19.7
Clothing	-	-	-	0	35.3	0	*77*	0.7	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	50.0	0	50	3.9	14.0	19.7	35	1.4	10.6
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	44.0	0	50	6.0	2.4	80.0	25	7.6	77.6
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	51.4	0	80	7.5	12.7	31.1	36	4.8	49.7
Transport equipment	41.7	0	50	12.9	6.9	63.9	25	7.7	22.2
Other Manufactures	75.4	0	80	3.7	15.5	31.3	*75*	2.6	65.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports	Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products								
1. European Union	2023 762	5	8	10.3	0.9	0.9	100.0	100.0
2. Kenya	2023 150	9	16	31.4	59.2	59.2	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2023 105	5	8	5.6	0.3	0.3	98.4	100.0
4. Pakistan	2023 36	3	3	4.3	7.8	0.0	33.3	16.8
5. India	2023 34	7	9	39.5	52.5	5.5	68.8	29.7
Non-agricultural products								
1. United Arab Emirates	2023 907	1	1	5.2	0.0	0.0	18.1	99.1
2. India	2023 847	1	1	10.3	10.0	10.0	89.8	100.0
3. Hong Kong, China	2023 394	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Kenya	2023 142	18	41	16.0	14.6	14.6	100.0	100.0
5. Tanzania	2023 89	18	28	16.6	28.5	28.5	100.0	100.0

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Ukraine

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2008
Simple average final bound		5.8	10.9	4.9	Binding coverage:	Total	100
MFN applied						Non-Ag	100
Simple average	2024	4.3	9.1	3.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0.3
Trade weighted average	2024	3.5	6.2	3.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2023	58.6	6.1	52.6			

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		12.3	20.0	26.7	16.2	23.8	1.0	0	0	1.1
MFN applied	2024	22.4	21.0	25.3	13.0	17.2	0.9	0	0	1.3
Imports	2023	34.0	24.8	30.0	6.1	4.6	0.5	0	0	9.2
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		34.5	17.7	41.8	5.4	0.6	0	0	0	0.0
MFN applied	2024	45.7	27.2	22.1	4.8	0.3	0	0	0	0
Imports	2023	56.3	15.8	25.8	1.9	0.1	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat	13.0	0	20	100	10.5	10.2	20	0.4	30.3
Dairy products	9.4	0	10	100	9.4	0	10	0.5	0
Fruits and vegetables	12.4	11.2	20	100	11.0	15.8	20	2.4	42.5
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	6.7	36.1	20	100	2.6	69.4	20	1.3	44.1
Cereals and food preparations	12.5	4.1	20	100	12.4	4.4	20	1.3	19.1
Oilseeds, fats and oils	10.3	14.0	30	100	8.2	19.6	30	1.0	75.3
Sugars and confectionery	19.4	0.5	50	100	19.4	0	50	0.2	0
Beverages and tobacco	6.9	23.7	*34*	100	6.7	23.8	*34*	2.1	29.4
Cotton, silk and wool	0.7	58.0	5	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	11.2	9.0	20	100	7.8	26.5	20	1.2	12.7
Fish and fish products	3.6	56.7	20	100	2.6	62.4	20	1.6	78.3
Minerals and metals	4.5	43.2	20	100	3.2	49.0	20	11.5	67.4
Petroleum	1.9	65.6	10	100	0.8	86.5	10	13.4	99.2
Chemicals	5.1	16.7	7	100	3.2	39.9	7	17.3	46.5
Wood, paper, furniture	0.6	92.9	10	100	0.4	93.5	10	2.1	98.3
Textiles	4.1	33.4	13	100	3.1	46.5	13	3.0	19.8
Clothing	11.3	1.1	12	100	11.3	1.2	12	1.4	0.2
Rubber, leather and footwear	7.1	15.2	25	100	5.5	25.4	25	2.6	6.8
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	4.0	39.5	12	100	2.0	51.7	10	8.5	71.3
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	5.4	32.0	25	100	3.7	39.4	25	10.8	44.4
Transport equipment	7.5	15.9	20	100	5.6	36.1	20	13.4	29.6
Other Manufactures	6.6	29.8	25	100	5.5	34.0	25	4.2	61.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	95% trade in no. of HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2023	12,775	17	61	14.0	8.7	8.7	95.5	99.9
2. China	2023	3,669	3	5	11.0	35.6	0.0	1.1	0.1
3. Türkiye	2023	3,086	4	8	35.2	1.6	0.0	21.1	92.8
4. Egypt	2023	2,233	3	4	6.4	0.1	0.0	41.5	97.4
5. Korea, Republic of	2023	583	1	2	27.3	286.2	0.0	1.4	9.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2023	10,252	57	527	4.4	1.6	1.6	99.8	100.0
2. United States of America	2023	1,097	39	150	4.9	1.1	0.4	67.4	88.8
3. Moldova, Republic of	2023	771	37	260	5.1	2.0	2.0	100.0	100.0
4. Türkiye	2023	605	32	121	4.8	3.3	1.2	71.1	84.1
5. China	2023	366	24	75	5.5	2.7	0.0	15.2	37.0

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United Arab Emirates

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		14.5	25.6	12.7
MFN applied				
Simple average	2024	4.7	5.4	4.6
Trade weighted average	2024	3.2	10.3	2.8
Imports in billion US$	2023	391.7	23.2	368.6

WTO member since		1996
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	94.3	0	0	0	5.7	0
MFN applied	2024	23.5	67.5	0	0	0	0	1.6	0	7.4
Imports	2023	30.5	56.2	0	0	0	0	6.9	0	6.4
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		3.6	0.3	22.3	73.8	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2024	8.5	91.0	0.1	0	0	0	0.0	0	0.3
Imports	2023	44.4	55.5	0.1	0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	30.3	0	200	100	2.8	36.7	5	0.7	32.4
Dairy products	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.5	0
Fruits and vegetables	15.0	0	15	100	3.1	38.6	5	1.2	50.2
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	15.0	0	15	100	3.9	20.4	5	0.5	33.2
Cereals and food preparations	15.0	0	15	100	3.6	38.5	100	1.1	44.4
Oilseeds, fats and oils	31.3	0	200	100	4.9	2.7	5	0.4	0.1
Sugars and confectionery	15.0	0	15	100	3.5	29.4	5	0.3	68.5
Beverages and tobacco	116.6	0	200	100	35.7	0.6	100	0.9	0.0
Cotton, silk and wool	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	15.0	0	15	100	4.3	13.6	5	0.4	39.7
Fish and fish products	15.0	0	15	100	3.6	28.2	5	0.2	54.9
Minerals and metals	15.0	0.1	15	100	4.9	2.4	10	36.0	61.9
Petroleum	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	5.0	0
Chemicals	7.0	6.3	15	100	4.6	11.5	100	7.0	25.4
Wood, paper, furniture	12.6	0	15	100	4.8	4.4	5	1.5	3.6
Textiles	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	1.3	0
Clothing	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	1.7	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	1.7	0
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	13.4	5.7	15	100	4.5	10.3	5	10.4	37.3
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	12.0	20.1	15	100	3.7	25.4	5	16.2	80.7
Transport equipment	13.7	0	15	100	4.3	14.2	5	9.9	3.6
Other Manufactures	13.7	4.7	15	100	4.7	6.8	5	3.2	8.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of				margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. Oman	2023	1,665	23	156	9.2	31.0	31.0	100.0	100.0
2. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2023	1,290	21	89	7.6	13.3	13.3	100.0	100.0
3. China	2023	542	3	3	13.2	8.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. India	2023	482	17	53	45.3	33.6	22.1	33.4	60.3
5. Kuwait, the State of	2023	426	19	102	4.4	5.1	5.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. India	2023	47,537	23	74	11.5	7.6	4.1	61.4	61.0
2. China	2023	38,784	6	14	5.5	1.5	0.0	18.4	71.4
3. Japan	2023	36,934	1	3	1.7	0.0	0.0	67.7	98.7
4. European Union	2023	17,207	39	134	4.3	0.8	0.0	22.6	84.0
5. Korea, Republic of	2023	16,370	1	4	5.6	2.0	0.0	27.7	34.2

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United Kingdom

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		5.0	10.7	4.1
MFN applied				
Simple average	2024	3.7	8.8	2.9
Trade weighted average	2024	3.6	12.9	2.5
Imports in billion US$	2023	735.9	74.0	661.9

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		13.5
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		23.0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		30.4	12.0	18.8	14.0	12.1	7.9	2.4	0.4	33.2
MFN applied	2024	38.8	11.3	19.8	10.3	11.5	6.2	2.0	0.1	26.3
Imports	2023	17.5	10.6	31.5	12.5	15.7	8.2	3.7	0.0	36.1
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		29.7	33.3	28.0	7.4	1.5	0.1	0	0	0.5
MFN applied	2024	55.2	18.1	19.2	6.2	1.3	0	0	0	0.3
Imports	2023	62.1	14.8	18.5	3.7	0.6	0	0	0	0.3

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	15.0	28.9	*170*	100	14.7	28.7	*170*	1.4	6.9
Dairy products	28.7	2.7	*141*	100	24.1	9.5	*128*	0.6	1.0
Fruits and vegetables	11.8	13.2	*112*	100	8.3	23.5	*56*	2.1	7.9
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	3.5	53.0	14	100	3.1	57.4	14	0.8	23.7
Cereals and food preparations	12.6	4.2	*28*	100	9.9	17.5	*28*	1.7	6.6
Oilseeds, fats and oils	5.7	42.9	*63*	100	5.7	43.8	*51*	0.5	35.0
Sugars and confectionery	22.1	0	*80*	100	21.1	11.8	*79*	0.3	7.2
Beverages and tobacco	18.8	18.4	*126*	100	16.2	23.5	*126*	1.6	17.6
Cotton, silk and wool	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	4.9	52.5	*272*	100	2.8	70.5	*48*	1.1	62.1
Fish and fish products	12.0	5.4	26	100	10.8	8.9	25	0.6	9.0
Minerals and metals	1.8	51.6	12	100	0.7	84.7	12	18.2	88.5
Petroleum	3.2	16.7	5	100	1.6	33.3	4	8.0	93.8
Chemicals	4.6	21.5	*17*	100	3.1	40.0	7	11.1	50.4
Wood, paper, furniture	1.0	78.9	10	100	0.7	85.1	10	3.7	82.7
Textiles	6.6	2.0	12	100	5.1	30.8	12	1.3	10.6
Clothing	11.5	0	12	100	11.4	0	12	2.7	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	4.1	26.9	17	100	3.1	39.0	16	1.7	5.7
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	1.6	31.1	14	100	0.6	80.4	8	12.0	79.1
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	1.9	40.7	14	100	0.8	71.1	14	10.1	65.3
Transport equipment	4.4	17.1	22	100	3.1	55.9	18	14.3	19.3
Other Manufactures	2.1	34.8	12	100	0.9	61.0	*12*	5.9	72.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification 95% trade in no. of		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2023	16,654	30	436	15.7	13.8	13.8	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2023	2,621	18	50	4.5	1.8	0.0	32.6	77.1
3. China	2023	1,174	14	26	12.2	11.2	0.0	5.4	1.5
4. Singapore	2023	980	10	26	0.4	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
5. Chinese Taipei	2023	741	1	3	11.6	0.4	0.0	25.5	96.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2023	165,589	69	1,544	4.7	2.6	2.6	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2023	55,987	54	805	3.9	1.0	0.0	40.5	66.6
3. China	2023	19,015	53	499	6.1	5.7	0.0	14.6	29.6
4. Hong Kong, China	2023	14,710	21	67	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. United Arab Emirates	2023	8,143	49	492	4.6	4.1	0.0	8.5	17.8

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United States of America

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		3.4	4.7	3.2
MFN applied				
Simple average	2024	3.3	5.0	3.1
Trade weighted average	2024	2.2	4.2	2.0
Imports in billion US$	2023	2,945.9	191.0	2,754.9

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	100.0
	Non-Ag	100.0
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		5.9
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		3.0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		30.2	45.5	11.4	5.1	3.0	1.4	0.2	0.5	41.3
MFN applied	2024	30.1	47.9	11.1	4.8	3.5	1.3	0.1	0.7	42.4
Imports	2023	34.5	40.9	18.0	2.5	3.0	1.0	0.0	0.1	37.6
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		48.9	25.4	17.0	4.8	1.9	0.5	0.0	0	3.2
MFN applied	2024	50.2	25.8	16.2	4.4	1.8	0.4	0.0	0	2.9
Imports	2023	55.5	34.2	5.7	0.7	3.1	0.7	0.0	0	8.8

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat	2.2	31.1	26	100	2.1	31.1	26	0.6	19.7
Dairy products	15.4	6.5	*200*	100	17.2	6.2	*200*	0.1	18.8
Fruits and vegetables	5.3	14.9	132	100	5.2	16.4	132	1.6	18.9
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	1.6	68.9	*20*	100	1.4	71.3	*20*	0.6	69.9
Cereals and food preparations	3.2	23.3	*196*	100	2.8	22.8	*196*	1.0	35.4
Oilseeds, fats and oils	5.1	30.6	164	100	7.1	29.5	164	0.6	25.1
Sugars and confectionery	10.9	2.9	*49*	100	12.1	2.7	*43*	0.2	5.8
Beverages and tobacco	14.9	27.7	350	100	17.2	24.1	350	1.2	53.8
Cotton, silk and wool	1.7	51.6	*13*	100	1.6	53.4	*13*	0.0	76.8
Other agricultural products	1.7	41.9	*50*	100	1.7	41.2	*50*	0.6	40.2
Fish and fish products	1.0	82.1	35	100	0.7	85.1	35	0.9	91.5
Minerals and metals	1.8	60.0	38	100	1.8	59.8	38	10.4	65.4
Petroleum	2.9	0	7	80.0	1.1	0	7	7.6	0
Chemicals	2.7	41.9	7	100	2.7	42.3	7	13.2	74.6
Wood, paper, furniture	0.6	87.6	18	100	0.7	83.8	18	3.4	90.2
Textiles	8.0	14.8	25	100	8.0	15.0	25	1.5	13.9
Clothing	11.6	2.9	32	100	11.7	2.5	32	2.7	1.1
Rubber, leather and footwear	4.0	39.3	*56*	100	4.0	37.6	*56*	2.2	15.1
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	1.2	66.2	10	100	1.3	63.6	10	14.8	81.0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	1.3	59.1	15	100	1.2	62.2	15	15.5	72.4
Transport equipment	2.9	56.9	25	100	3.4	52.1	25	14.2	13.5
Other Manufactures	2.1	52.8	32	100	2.2	54.1	32	7.1	79.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of				margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2023	31,048	16	35	12.1	12.2	0.0	9.0	3.6
2. Canada	2023	26,621	25	236	21.2	11.9	4.6	91.9	97.2
3. Mexico	2023	23,329	24	115	15.0	15.4	15.4	99.8	100.0
4. Japan	2023	13,060	26	98	16.3	15.8	4.6	59.7	59.4
5. European Union	2023	12,313	25	115	14.0	3.9	0.0	13.5	53.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2023	317,278	62	1,078	4.5	1.0	0.0	23.5	77.6
2. Canada	2023	211,833	61	1,249	2.5	1.9	1.9	100.0	100.0
3. Mexico	2023	209,492	57	845	5.6	3.5	3.5	100.0	100.0
4. China	2023	132,776	54	679	6.1	4.0	0.0	14.8	35.5
5. United Kingdom	2023	91,316	57	781	3.0	0.5	0.0	47.3	88.2

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Uruguay

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		31.5	34.1	31.1
MFN applied				
Simple average	2024	9.0	8.7	9.1
Trade weighted average	2024	8.4	9.7	8.1
Imports in billion US$	2023	12.4	2.0	10.4

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0.2

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0.7	3.1	6.5	85.3	4.4	0	0
MFN applied	2024	12.4	9.4	52.3	17.3	7.6	1.0	0	0	0
Imports	2023	10.0	12.1	46.1	16.3	13.3	2.3	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0.0	1.7	24.8	73.4	0	0	0
MFN applied	2024	29.6	8.9	16.2	16.4	28.6	0.3	0	0	0
Imports	2023	36.7	12.7	9.0	9.4	31.6	0.6	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	35.7	0	55	100	7.2	15.9	14	2.5	1.9
Dairy products	41.1	0	55	100	16.7	0	28	0.4	0
Fruits and vegetables	34.0	0	55	100	9.3	5.3	35	1.7	0.8
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	34.6	0	35	100	9.6	6.5	18	1.1	17.9
Cereals and food preparations	37.3	0	55	100	9.1	20.2	18	4.1	12.7
Oilseeds, fats and oils	34.1	0	35	100	7.2	13.2	10	1.7	8.0
Sugars and confectionery	30.3	0	35	100	15.4	0	35	0.6	0
Beverages and tobacco	31.7	0	35	100	15.0	2.2	18	1.0	12.2
Cotton, silk and wool	35.0	0	35	100	5.4	0.8	7	0.2	12.9
Other agricultural products	31.1	0	55	100	5.8	25.6	16	2.6	20.2
Fish and fish products	35.0	0	35	100	9.3	3.3	14	0.4	0.2
Minerals and metals	33.9	0	35	100	8.2	20.5	20	8.4	39.2
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	100	0.1	97.2	5	13.2	98.1
Chemicals	22.0	0	35	100	5.4	50.6	18	17.3	33.6
Wood, paper, furniture	27.7	0	35	100	8.3	22.3	18	3.4	16.0
Textiles	34.3	0	35	100	16.1	4.6	20	1.5	2.7
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	20.0	0	20	2.5	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	33.8	0	35	100	14.2	7.7	35	2.2	3.7
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	33.2	0	35	100	2.2	68.7	18	9.3	43.2
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	34.0	0	35	100	10.4	28.2	20	7.8	10.9
Transport equipment	33.1	0	35	100	8.4	42.7	23	13.4	10.2
Other Manufactures	33.6	0	35	100	11.2	24.0	20	4.6	41.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification 95% trade in no. of		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Brazil	2023	1,448	11	24	11.9	16.2	16.2	100.0	100.0
2. China	2023	1,348	5	8	11.6	12.1	0.0	6.4	0.3
3. European Union	2023	787	11	30	13.2	20.7	0.0	13.4	36.4
4. United States of America	2023	568	9	13	5.9	10.2	0.0	25.2	7.6
5. Türkiye	2023	273	3	3	62.7	11.9	0.0	56.7	83.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2023	1,143	13	23	4.1	0.3	0.0	24.5	91.5
2. China	2023	978	5	9	5.1	0.6	0.0	17.4	90.2
3. Brazil	2023	692	27	58	15.2	20.9	20.9	100.0	100.0
4. Argentina	2023	459	26	59	14.4	12.4	12.4	100.0	100.0
5. Paraguay	2023	456	37	223	9.0	4.6	4.5	98.3	99.4

Vanuatu

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2012
Simple average final bound		40.1	43.6	39.5	Binding coverage:	Total	100
MFN applied						Non-Ag	100
Simple average	2024	9.0	16.9	7.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Trade weighted average					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$							

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0.1	0	0	0.5	0.2	81.5	17.6	0.1	0
MFN applied	2024	10.8	20.6	13.3	8.6	17.3	28.1	1.4	0	0
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		3.9	0.1	0	0.2	0.8	84.9	10.1	0	0
MFN applied	2024	29.9	24.1	17.2	23.7	3.2	1.5	0.4	0	0.0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	41.4	0	55	100	19.2	4.5	30		
Dairy products	38.8	0	65	100	14.8	0	30		
Fruits and vegetables	49.5	0	65	100	24.8	0.5	30		
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	40.0	0	40	100	24.2	0	30		
Cereals and food preparations	38.3	0	40	100	7.2	29.5	40		
Oilseeds, fats and oils	39.9	0	40	100	6.8	19.2	30		
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	10.0	0	10		
Beverages and tobacco	57.2	0	210	100	36.3	3.8	75		
Cotton, silk and wool	35.0	0	35	100	6.0	0	10		
Other agricultural products	42.2	0.3	65	100	8.9	25.9	40		
Fish and fish products	60.3	0	85	100	15.5	2.2	30		
Minerals and metals	42.5	0	75	100	7.2	32.0	25		
Petroleum	60.8	0	65	100	4.8	16.7	*16*		
Chemicals	33.7	9.1	65	100	5.0	33.8	40		
Wood, paper, furniture	42.2	0.7	65	100	12.8	17.3	30		
Textiles	36.2	0.2	65	100	7.4	2.0	15		
Clothing	40.1	0	65	100	15.2	0	30		
Rubber, leather and footwear	41.1	0	75	100	7.9	27.1	30		
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	36.9	6.2	60	100	2.6	69.0	20		
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	37.6	3.6	65	100	10.5	18.7	40		
Transport equipment	35.8	10.0	65	100	7.5	52.4	40		
Other Manufactures	41.6	9.6	75	100	8.6	51.1	55		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	margin Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2023	9	1	1	10.2	8.0	8.0	100.0	100.0
2. Fiji	2023	6	1	1	6.3	5.2	5.2	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2023	5	1	1	1.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Philippines	2023	3	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Malaysia	2023	2	2	2	5.8	0.1	0.0	50.0	98.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Thailand	2023	93	2	3	1.5	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
2. Japan	2023	37	1	6	3.2	3.5	3.5	100.0	100.0
3. Côte d'Ivoire	2023	19	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Korea, Republic of	2023	15	1	3	9.4	14.7	0.0	59.3	0.5
5. China	2023	5	2	4	2.2	2.4	2.4	100.0	100.0

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Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		36.5	55.7	33.6
MFN applied				
Simple average	2023	13.8	13.0	13.9
Trade weighted average				
Imports in billion US$				

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		22.6
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		30.6

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0.5	0.4	8.1	62.2	13.2	15.5	0
MFN applied	2023	6.2	6.6	44.6	17.2	18.6	6.8	0	0	0
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0.2	0.8	6.5	92.5	0	0	0
MFN applied	2023	4.7	15.3	13.0	28.3	25.8	12.8	0	0	0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	58.6	0	135	100	9.7	6.6	20		
Dairy products	85.9	0	117	100	27.3	0	40		
Fruits and vegetables	37.0	0	90	100	11.3	4.8	20		
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	35.6	0	40	100	12.3	0	20		
Cereals and food preparations	92.3	0	123	100	13.9	14.7	40		
Oilseeds, fats and oils	85.0	0	123	100	24.2	4.4	40		
Sugars and confectionery	95.1	0	118	100	23.6	0	40		
Beverages and tobacco	39.9	0	40	100	18.1	0	20		
Cotton, silk and wool	39.9	0	40	100	6.5	0	8		
Other agricultural products	48.3	0	122	100	7.8	11.3	40		
Fish and fish products	31.6	0	35	100	10.5	3.3	20		
Minerals and metals	33.4	0	35	100	10.4	5.5	20		
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	100	0.1	98.3	6		
Chemicals	33.5	0	35	100	8.0	1.7	20		
Wood, paper, furniture	33.4	0	35	100	10.7	2.3	20		
Textiles	34.9	0	35	100	23.4	0	35		
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	35.0	0	35		
Rubber, leather and footwear	34.4	0	35	100	16.3	0.6	35		
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	32.7	0	35	100	12.4	12.2	20		
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	33.5	0	35	100	14.6	9.5	20		
Transport equipment	33.4	0	40	100	14.6	11.6	20		
Other Manufactures	32.5	0	35	100	15.6	7.9	20		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	95% trade in no. of HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Cuba		83	7	10	15.6	13.4	13.4	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2023	67	5	6	12.2	0.5	0.0	23.5	91.9
3. United States of America	2023	30	9	19	4.2	1.4	0.0	40.3	76.3
4. Indonesia	2023	19	2	2	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. United Arab Emirates	2023	16	1	2	13.0	5.0	0.0	30.0	0.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2023	3,381	7	12	2.6	0.2	0.0	58.9	96.3
2. Cuba		1,930	1	3	9.8	1.8	1.8	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2023	1,229	6	8	4.4	2.9	0.0	25.8	65.1
4. India	2023	999	2	3	9.4	1.4	0.0	6.8	2.8
5. China	2023	745	7	10	4.5	2.9	0.0	29.6	15.9

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Viet Nam

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2007
Simple average final bound		11.7	18.8	10.5	Binding coverage:	Total	100
MFN applied						Non-Ag	100
Simple average	2024	9.5	17.0	8.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		1.5
Trade weighted average	2024	5.1	10.3	4.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2023	318.1	29.8	288.3			

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		8.6	17.1	19.2	8.9	20.2	23.1	2.7	0.3	0
MFN applied	2024	15.1	17.8	14.8	10.5	17.1	22.8	1.6	0.3	0
Imports	2023	33.7	29.2	8.3	8.0	6.2	12.2	2.5	0.0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		14.8	33.8	13.2	13.8	19.8	4.1	0.5	0.0	0.0
MFN applied	2024	39.4	19.9	7.2	12.3	17.0	3.6	0.4	0	0.2
Imports	2023	59.5	14.5	9.1	9.6	5.6	0.9	0.2	0	0.7

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	14.3	8.6	40	100	13.8	8.4	40	0.5	1.6
Dairy products	16.0	0	35	100	8.9	4.0	20	0.3	7.6
Fruits and vegetables	23.7	4.8	40	100	22.9	4.6	40	1.7	1.0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	21.7	0	40	100	20.7	0	40	0.2	0
Cereals and food preparations	18.6	1.9	50	100	16.9	17.3	50	2.5	30.3
Oilseeds, fats and oils	12.1	2.2	35	100	10.0	4.1	35	0.9	40.4
Sugars and confectionery	36.4	11.8	100	100	30.4	11.8	100	0.3	2.8
Beverages and tobacco	50.1	0	135	100	45.4	0	135	0.3	0
Cotton, silk and wool	5.8	48.0	20	100	3.2	64.0	10	0.9	98.6
Other agricultural products	8.3	20.3	80	100	6.5	42.7	80	1.8	61.1
Fish and fish products	17.9	0.8	35	100	15.1	9.6	35	0.8	35.0
Minerals and metals	11.3	12.2	60	100	8.3	37.1	60	14.4	43.1
Petroleum	35.1	0	40	100	9.6	28.8	20	5.0	51.1
Chemicals	6.0	8.7	27	100	3.0	63.0	50	12.6	49.7
Wood, paper, furniture	11.2	19.0	25	100	10.2	26.0	25	2.0	38.4
Textiles	10.3	0.3	100	100	9.5	11.2	100	5.5	4.4
Clothing	19.9	0	20	100	19.8	0	20	0.2	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	13.9	1.9	35	100	12.8	15.6	35	2.1	12.4
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	4.9	35.7	50	100	2.4	68.9	50	7.3	72.9
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	10.9	30.3	35	100	8.5	48.1	35	35.5	83.2
Transport equipment	23.2	20.6	*200*	100	17.2	36.0	75	2.1	13.6
Other Manufactures	10.1	39.2	30	100	9.5	41.8	30	3.1	71.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2023	5,564	13	27	13.7	19.0	14.6	93.1	87.7
2. European Union	2023	3,473	22	50	12.7	3.0	2.3	77.6	95.9
3. United States of America	2023	2,359	16	49	4.4	0.9	0.0	30.1	79.1
4. Philippines	2023	1,781	8	14	11.2	30.9	6.4	96.5	25.6
5. Japan	2023	968	24	74	14.7	6.1	4.8	71.2	88.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2023	108,758	45	455	4.4	4.1	0.0	40.7	63.6
2. China	2023	80,801	31	185	5.9	1.8	1.7	96.0	98.4
3. European Union	2023	47,248	51	417	4.7	3.8	3.3	91.1	90.3
4. Korea, Republic of	2023	25,055	51	436	6.8	5.2	4.9	98.0	97.8
5. Japan	2023	24,608	52	490	3.6	3.3	3.1	97.2	98.8

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Yemen

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2014
Simple average final bound	21.7	25.2	21.2	Binding coverage:	Total	100
MFN applied					Non-Ag	100
Simple average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Trade weighted average				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$						

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	4.4	7.5	51.0	25.3	4.6	0	7.2
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.1	2.3	5.1	2.9	80.8	8.7	0	0	0.1
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	22.0	0	30	100					
Dairy products	18.8	0	28	100					
Fruits and vegetables	30.9	0	100	100					
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	30.7	0	100	100					
Cereals and food preparations	18.9	0	35	100					
Oilseeds, fats and oils	21.0	0	28	100					
Sugars and confectionery	20.4	0	28	100					
Beverages and tobacco	46.7	0	100	100					
Cotton, silk and wool	17.0	0	33	100					
Other agricultural products	20.7	0	100	100					
Fish and fish products	42.5	0	43	100					
Minerals and metals	19.1	0.2	40	100					
Petroleum	23.8	0	27	100					
Chemicals	18.4	0	28	100					
Wood, paper, furniture	22.1	0.4	28	100					
Textiles	21.8	0	30	100					
Clothing	25.0	0	25	100					
Rubber, leather and footwear	21.8	0	28	100					
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	19.7	0	22	100					
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	18.1	0	28	100					
Transport equipment	20.5	0	25	100					
Other Manufactures	19.7	0	25	100					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	margin Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2023	118	9	21	4.3	5.1	5.1	100.0	100.0
2. Oman	2023	27	6	8	3.4	1.4	1.4	100.0	100.0
3. United Arab Emirates	2023	21	7	11	4.9	2.9	2.9	100.0	100.0
4. Kuwait, the State of	2023	15	5	8	2.2	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
5. Malaysia	2023	8	1	1	4.8	0.2	0.0	56.5	98.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2023	273	1	1	5.2	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
2. India	2023	191	4	4	5.0	1.8	0.3	84.2	70.2
3. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2023	58	3	6	5.4	1.1	1.1	100.0	100.0
4. Oman	2023	47	5	29	4.4	3.6	3.6	100.0	100.0
5. Malaysia	2023	45	2	6	2.0	0.0	0.0	88.4	99.9

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Zambia

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		106.7	123.0	44.5	Binding coverage:	Total	17.2
MFN applied						Non-Ag	4.1
Simple average	2024	14.5	19.6	13.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Trade weighted average	2024	11.1	15.8	10.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2023	10.1	0.6	9.6			

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	2.5	0.1	97.3	0
MFN applied	2024	2.6	17.3	0.5	19.2	55.9	4.6	0	0	7.6
Imports	2023	20.0	14.4	0	18.7	43.1	3.8	0	0	14.2
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	3.6	0.5	0.1	0
MFN applied	2024	28.3	10.7	3.3	27.1	22.7	7.9	0	0	2.0
Imports	2023	53.6	4.6	4.7	20.6	8.6	7.9	0	0	6.6

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	125.0	0	125	100	23.7	2.3	40	0.3	27.7
Dairy products	125.0	0	125	100	22.2	5.3	25	0.4	10.1
Fruits and vegetables	125.0	0	125	100	23.7	0	25	0.3	0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	111.3	0	125	100	23.9	0	25	0.2	0
Cereals and food preparations	114.7	0	125	100	16.9	0	25	1.5	0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	125.0	0	125	100	15.8	6.8	25	1.3	65.9
Sugars and confectionery	125.0	0	125	100	22.0	5.9	25	0.1	5.1
Beverages and tobacco	125.0	0	125	100	24.4	0	25	0.8	0
Cotton, silk and wool	125.0	0	125	100	14.6	0	15	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	125.0	0	125	100	11.4	6.8	25	0.7	21.2
Fish and fish products	125.0	0	125	0.8	37.5	0.4	40	1.7	2.9
Minerals and metals	40.0	0	40	0.7	11.6	19.2	30	13.2	55.6
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	16.8	28.2	25	18.3	95.0
Chemicals	44.6	0	125	3.9	6.7	59.4	25	21.9	74.1
Wood, paper, furniture	40.0	0	40	2.8	25.8	3.0	40	2.1	6.7
Textiles	40.0	0	40	0.2	15.2	5.7	25	1.9	25.4
Clothing	-	-	-	0	25.0	0	25	0.5	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	43.7	0	45	12.3	17.2	19.1	25	2.1	4.8
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	43.4	0	60	19.7	5.5	55.2	25	11.9	34.0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	57.9	0	60	2.2	14.5	11.6	40	3.9	29.2
Transport equipment	40.0	0	40	8.3	7.6	51.5	30	15.0	22.2
Other Manufactures	-	-	-	0	14.6	27.7	25	2.0	21.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification 95% trade in no. of		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2023	116	6	8	9.8	6.1	6.1	100.0	100.0
2. China	2023	94	1	1	13.1	10.3	0.2	70.0	1.9
3. South Africa	2023	73	14	24	9.5	11.5	11.5	99.4	100.0
4. Tanzania	2023	72	4	8	24.1	19.1	19.1	100.0	100.0
5. Kenya	2023	44	4	6	31.6	50.5	50.5	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2023	4,207	1	2	3.3	2.0	2.0	99.4	100.0
2. United Arab Emirates	2023	1,925	2	2	4.1	0.4	0.0	18.6	92.9
3. Hong Kong, China	2023	239	2	4	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2023	226	3	6	5.0	1.0	1.0	100.0	100.0
5. Canada	2023	201	2	2	4.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

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Zimbabwe

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound	84.1	141.0	9.4
MFN applied			
Simple average			
Trade weighted average			
Imports in billion US$			

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	24.5
	Non-Ag	12.3
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products									
Final bound	1.1	3.0	0.1	0	2.2	0	0	93.4	2.5
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	3.8	3.4	1.9	0.9	1.8	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.2
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	150.0	0	150	100					
Dairy products	150.0	0	150	100					
Fruits and vegetables	145.8	0	150	100					
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	92.6	0	150	100					
Cereals and food preparations	148.4	0	150	100					
Oilseeds, fats and oils	146.8	0	150	100					
Sugars and confectionery	150.0	0	150	100					
Beverages and tobacco	150.0	0	150	100					
Cotton, silk and wool	141.0	6.0	150	100					
Other agricultural products	133.9	4.8	150	100					
Fish and fish products	3.4	73.0	150	78.1					
Minerals and metals	12.6	0	25	4.4					
Petroleum	-	-	-	0					
Chemicals	21.7	5.0	150	3.1					
Wood, paper, furniture	12.6	0	25	21.7					
Textiles	26.4	0	35	5.5					
Clothing	-	-	-	0					
Rubber, leather and footwear	5.0	0	5	18.7					
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	8.2	3.5	25	17.1					
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	3.6	82.1	25	9.6					
Transport equipment	11.6	0	33	25.0					
Other Manufactures	20.5	0	30	7.4					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of				margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2023	683	1	2	12.4	12.4	0.0	17.2	0.2
2. European Union	2023	303	10	16	12.3	12.7	12.7	100.0	100.0
3. United Arab Emirates	2023	142	1	2	17.7	97.1	0.0	54.1	2.8
4. South Africa	2023	84	12	21	10.7	65.7	65.7	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2023	45	4	5	28.9	110.0	0.1	78.1	14.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2023	2,182	1	3	4.3	0.0	0.0	14.5	99.8
2. China	2023	979	3	3	5.6	2.1	0.0	23.5	23.8
3. South Africa	2023	174	19	39	10.3	4.1	4.1	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2023	146	6	12	4.2	0.9	0.9	100.0	100.0
5. Zambia	2023	86	26	71	14.3	15.2	15.2	100.0	100.0

III. Non-tariff measures

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1. Introduction

Non-tariff measures (NTMs) are becoming more and more relevant in their influence on global trade patterns as the reductions in tariff rates over several rounds of multilateral tariff negotiations have diminished the impact of tariffs. There is no officially agreed definition of NTMs. However, a widely accepted definition is the one from the Group of Eminent Persons on Non-Tariff Barriers: "NTMs are policy measures, other than [ordinary] customs tariffs, that can potentially have an economic effect on international trade in goods, changing quantities traded, or prices or both".[1]

The definition of NTMs does not judge legitimacy, adequacy, necessity or the discriminatory nature of any form of policy intervention. Furthermore, the concept of NTMs is neutral and does not imply a negative or positive impact on trade. The existence of a NTM on a specific product in a given country per se, vis-à-vis non-existence of NTM in another country, would not mean the former has a more restrictive trade regime. It would depend on the nature, substance and application of the measure.

Some NTMs might have a positive impact on trade, though many NTMs are thought to have important restrictive and/or distortionary effects on international trade regardless of whether they are applied with protectionist intent or to address important non-trade objectives. NTMs include technical requirements in the area of Sanitary and Phytosanitary (SPS) measures and Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT) that intend to protect health or safety, or provide environmental protection.

A NTM is a mandatory requirement enacted by an official law or regulation. Voluntary measures or private or voluntary standards are not included. Thus, international standards, such as ISO or Codex Alimentarius standards, are not considered a NTM unless adopted and made part of the national legislation in a country. Procedural obstacles to trade, i.e. practical challenges and processes that make compliance with the measures difficult, are also not considered as NTMs per se. Procedural obstacles are issues related to the process of application of a NTM, rather than the measure itself.

1.1 Anti-dumping

When a company exports a product at a price lower than the price it normally charges in its own home market, it is said to be "dumping" the product. The normal value is generally the price of the product at issue, in the ordinary course of trade, when destined for consumption in the exporting country market.[2] The WTO Agreement does not regulate the actions of companies engaged in "dumping". Its focus is on how governments can or cannot react to dumping – it disciplines anti-dumping actions.

Data on anti-dumping (AD) measures drawn from WTO members' notifications are available in the Integrated Trade Remedies Data Portal and are the basis for the data shown here.[3]

The following tables show systematically the measure count for both the WTO member imposing the measures and the trading partner affected by the measures. It is worth noting that AD measures are also applied on exports from some countries currently acceding to the WTO and others that are not WTO members.

Table 2.1.1 gives an overview of the (stock of) measures in effect as of 31 December 2024. It indicates the product coverage in terms of HS-6 digit codes. It also lists by WTO member how many new investigations have been initiated, how many final measures have been put into effect and how many measures were withdrawn. Tables 2.2.1 and 2.3.1 show more specifically which product groups have been subject to final AD measures.[4] In Table 2.2.1 the product categories follow the groupings used in this publication in Part A2 of the tariff profiles whereas in Table 2.3.1 more detailed HS 4-digit headings are used to show in detail which products are most frequently subject to final AD measures.

1.2 Countervailing measures

Dumping and subsidies – together with anti-dumping (AD) measures and countervailing duties (CVD) – share a number of similarities. The reaction to dumping and subsidies is often a special offsetting import tax (countervailing duty in the case of a subsidy). This is charged on products from specific countries and therefore it breaks the GATT principles of binding a tariff and treating trading partners equally (MFN). The agreements provide an escape clause, but they both also say that before imposing a duty, the importing country must conduct a detailed investigation that shows that domestic industry is hurt. But there are also fundamental differences, and these are reflected in the agreements.

Dumping is an action by a company. With subsidies, it is the government or a government agency that acts, either by paying out subsidies directly or by requiring companies to subsidize certain customers. Countervailing duty (the parallel of anti-dumping duty) can only be charged after the importing country has conducted a detailed investigation similar to that required for anti-dumping action.[5] Data on countervailing (CVD) measures drawn from WTO members' notifications are available in the Trade Remedies Data Portal and are the basis for the data shown here.[6]

Table 2.1.2 gives an overview of the (stock of) measures in effect as of 31 December 2024. It indicates the product coverage in terms of HS-6 digit codes. It also lists by country how many new investigations have been initiated, how many final measures have been put into effect and how many measures were withdrawn. Tables 2.2.1 and 2.3.2 show more specifically which product groups have been subject to final CVD measures.[7] In Table 2.2.1 the product categories follow the groupings used in this publication in Part A.2 of the tariff profiles whereas in Table 2.3.2 more detailed HS 4-digit headings are used to show in detail which products are most frequently subject to final CVD measures.

1.3 Safeguards

A WTO member may restrict imports of a product temporarily (take "safeguard" actions) if its domestic industry is injured or threatened with injury caused by a surge in imports. Here, the injury has to be serious. An import "surge" justifying safeguard action can be a real increase in imports (an absolute increase); or it can be an increase in the imports' share of a shrinking market, even if the import quantity has not increased (relative increase). Industries or companies may request safeguard action by their government.

After a proper investigation, a government can, if the necessary conditions as above are met, restrict imports of the product from all sources (but not from a specific member or group of members). This means that, for example, if there were 5 countries exporting a specific product into a country, and that country imposed a safeguard measure on this product, this safeguard measure affects five countries. In this sense, care should be taken when comparing the number of measures in, for example anti-dumping, where one anti-dumping measure affects only one exporting country.

The WTO agreement sets out requirements for safeguard investigations by national authorities. The emphasis is on transparency and on following established rules and practices – avoiding arbitrary methods.[8] Data on safeguard actions drawn from WTO members' notifications are available in the WTO Safeguard measures gateway and are the basis for the data shown here.[9]

Table 2.1.3 gives an overview of the (stock of) measures in effect as of 31 December 2024. It indicates the product coverage in terms of HS-6 digit codes. It also lists by country how many new investigations have been initiated and how many final measures have been put into effect. Tables 2.2.1 and 2.3.3 show more specifically which product groups have been subject to final Safeguard measures.[10] In table 2.2.1 the product categories follow the groupings used in this publication in Part A.2 of the tariff profiles whereas in table 2.3.3 more detailed HS chapters are used to show in detail which particular products are most frequently subject to final safeguard measures.

2. Statistics on some selected non-tariff measures

2.1 Final measures by importing/exporting country/territory

2.1.1 Anti-dumping measures in effect in 2024

Description of column headings

<table>
<tr><td colspan="3">Country/Territory</td><td colspan="2">Name of importing/exporting country/territory</td></tr>
<tr><td rowspan="4">Measures taken as importer</td><td rowspan="3">From 1 January to 31 December 2024</td><td colspan="2">Investigations initiated</td><td>Number of investigations initiated by the country as importer in 2024</td></tr>
<tr><td rowspan="2">Final measures</td><td>Implemented</td><td>Number of final measures implemented by the country as importer in 2024</td></tr>
<tr><td>Withdrawn/ Revoked</td><td>Number of final measures withdrawn or revoked by the country as importer in 2024</td></tr>
<tr><td>As of 31 December 2024</td><td rowspan="2">Final measures in effect</td><td>Number of measures</td><td>Number of final measures in effect on products imported by the country as of 31 December 2024</td></tr>
<tr><td></td><td>Products covered (Number of HS 6-digit)</td><td>Number of distinct HS 6-digit subheadings covered (fully or partially) by products on which final measures by the importing country were in force as of 31 December 2024</td></tr>
<tr><td rowspan="4">Measures faced as exporter</td><td rowspan="3">From 1 January to 31 December 2024</td><td colspan="2">Investigations initiated</td><td>Number of investigations initiated on products exported by the country in 2024</td></tr>
<tr><td rowspan="2">Final measures</td><td>Implemented</td><td>Number of final measures implemented on products exported by the country in 2024</td></tr>
<tr><td>Withdrawn/ Revoked</td><td>Number of final measures on products exported by the country withdrawn or revoked in 2024</td></tr>
<tr><td>As of 31 December 2024</td><td rowspan="2">Final measures in effect</td><td>Number of measures</td><td>Number of final measures in effect on products exported by the country as of 31 December 2024</td></tr>
<tr><td></td><td>Products covered (Number of HS 6-digit)</td><td>Number of distinct HS 6-digit subheadings covered (fully or partially) by products on which the country as exporter is subject to final measures as of 31 December 2024</td></tr>
</table>

Note:
All members submitting semi-annual reports of anti-dumping actions are listed individually. Where listed members take action on a customs-union-wide basis, the figures on numbers of actions are shown for the WTO member in which the investigating authority is physically located. As indicated below, to avoid multiple-counting, the rows for the other reporting customs union members are left blank.

Table 2.1.1. Anti-dumping measures in effect in 2024

Country/Territory	Measures taken as importer				
	From 1 January 2024 to 31 December 2024			As of 31 December 2024	
	Investigations initiated	Final measures		Final measures in effect	
		Implemented	Withdrawn/ Revoked	Number of measures	Products covered in HS 6-digit
Algeria					
Argentina	1	4	9	109	120
Armenia					
Australia	16		17	48	56
Austria					
Azerbaijan					
Bahrain, Kingdom of					
Bangladesh					
Belarus					
Belgium					
Bosnia and Herzegovina					
Brazil	37	6	8	130	113
Bulgaria					
Cambodia					
Canada	8	4		120	120
Chile					
China	11	2	16	102	72
Colombia	6	3	1	15	24
Costa Rica					
Croatia					
Czech Republic					
Denmark					
Dominican Republic	1			3	7
Egypt	2		1	22	39
El Salvador				1	2
European Union[11]	29	5	2	120	227
Finland					
France					
Georgia	3				
Germany					
Ghana				1	1
Greece					
Hong Kong, China					
Iceland					
India	81	33	21	145	471
Indonesia	11	3		33	38
Iran					
Ireland					
Israel	2			1	1
Italy					
Japan	1			8	7
Jordan					
Kazakhstan					
Korea, Republic of	3	2	5	37	43
Kuwait, the State of					
Kyrgyz Republic					

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Table 2.1.1. Anti-dumping measures in effect in 2024

Measures faced as exporter					Country/Territory
From 1 January 2024 to 31 December 2024			As of 31 December 2024		
Investigations initiated	Final measures		Final measures in effect		
	Implemented	Withdrawn/ Revoked	Number of measures	Products covered in HS 6-digit	
			2	19	Algeria
1	1		11	26	Argentina
			1	2	Armenia
1		1	4	39	Australia
			3	27	Austria
1			1	2	Azerbaijan
2		1	1	4	Bahrain, Kingdom of
			4	11	Bangladesh
		2	16	29	Belarus
			10	44	Belgium
	1		2	3	Bosnia and Herzegovina
5	1	7	36	74	Brazil
1	1		3	5	Bulgaria
2	1		2	4	Cambodia
5			7	23	Canada
2			4	9	Chile
152	50	26	698	1180	China
	2		6	24	Colombia
			1	5	Costa Rica
			1	4	Croatia
			2	7	Czech Republic
			4	7	Denmark
					Dominican Republic
7	3		13	73	Egypt
					El Salvador
8	1	3	27	75	European Union
		1	2	7	Finland
		1	13	42	France
			2	2	Georgia
3			28	74	Germany
					Ghana
			5	12	Greece
	1		3	8	Hong Kong, China
			1	1	Iceland
19	8	7	103	224	India
6	2	7	58	159	Indonesia
4	1		9	45	Iran
			1	1	Ireland
	1		3	6	Israel
1	1	2	20	77	Italy
10	3	5	60	156	Japan
			1	1	Jordan
1			4	18	Kazakhstan
14	6	4	138	388	Korea, Republic of
1					Kuwait, the State of
			1	1	Kyrgyz Republic

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Table 2.1.1. Anti-dumping measures in effect in 2024

Country/Territory	Measures taken as importer				
	From 1 January 2024 to 31 December 2024			As of 31 December 2024	
	Investigations initiated	Final measures		Final measures in effect	
		Implemented	Withdrawn/ Revoked	Number of measures	Products covered in HS 6-digit
Latvia					
Lithuania					
Malaysia	9		3	19	28
Mexico	11	6	6	81	106
Moldova, Republic of					
Morocco	3	1		12	40
Myanmar					
Nepal					
Netherlands					
New Zealand				6	9
Oman					
Pakistan	7	4	9	48	65
Peru	1	1		8	43
Philippines				2	3
Poland					
Portugal					
Qatar					
Romania					
Russian Federation[12]	1			28	84
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of [13]	3	1	2	12	12
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of[14]	3	4		4	4
Serbia					
Singapore					
Slovak Republic					
Slovenia					
South Africa[15]	8	2		46	31
Spain					
Sri Lanka					
Sweden					
Switzerland					
Chinese Taipei	1	1	3	22	34
Thailand	3			58	69
Trinidad and Tobago					
Tunisia					
Türkiye	23	6		131	267
Ukraine	7		5	33	69
United Arab Emirates					
United Kingdom	5			29	105
United States of America	65	39	6	538	505
Kosovo (under UNSC res. 1244)					
Uruguay		1		2	2
Uzbekistan					
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of					

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Table 2.1.1. Anti-dumping measures in effect in 2024

Measures faced as exporter					Country/Territory
From 1 January 2024 to 31 December 2024			As of 31 December 2024		
Investigations initiated	Final measures		Final measures in effect		
	Implemented	Withdrawn/ Revoked	Number of measures	Products covered in HS 6-digit	
			2	7	Latvia
1			2	2	Lithuania
10	4	2	57	159	Malaysia
3	2	4	26	46	Mexico
			4	14	Moldova, Republic of
1			1	1	Morocco
	1		1	2	Myanmar
			1	8	Nepal
2			10	41	Netherlands
					New Zealand
			10	42	Oman
2		1	5	43	Pakistan
1	2	2	2	4	Peru
2	1		5	6	Philippines
1	1	2	5	11	Poland
	1		4	12	Portugal
3	1		1	17	Qatar
			7	29	Romania
8	4	2	56	129	Russian Federation
					Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of
4	2	2	10	11	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of
1			3	7	Serbia
3	2	2	12	72	Singapore
		1	2	15	Slovak Republic
	1		2	6	Slovenia
1	1	2	19	66	South Africa
	1	2	21	38	Spain
1			3	3	Sri Lanka
		1	4	10	Sweden
1			1	4	Switzerland
15	5	5	96	210	Chinese Taipei
20	5	8	65	182	Thailand
1			2	5	Trinidad and Tobago
			3	3	Tunisia
11	2	2	46	129	Türkiye
			26	93	Ukraine
3		2	14	25	United Arab Emirates
		6	22	95	United Kingdom
8	3	4	67	83	United States of America
	1		1	2	Kosovo (under UNSC res. 1244)
1					Uruguay
			1	1	Uzbekistan
			2	14	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of

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2.1.2 Countervailing measures in effect in 2024

Description of column headings

<table>
<tr><td colspan="4">Country/Territory</td><td>Name of importing/exporting country/territory</td></tr>
<tr><td rowspan="4">Measures taken as importer</td><td rowspan="3">From 1 January to 31 December 2024</td><td colspan="2">Investigations initiated</td><td>Number of investigations initiated by the country as importer in 2024</td></tr>
<tr><td rowspan="2">Final measures</td><td>Implemented</td><td>Number of final measures implemented by the country as importer in 2024</td></tr>
<tr><td>Withdrawn/ Revoked</td><td>Number of final measures withdrawn or revoked by the country as importer in 2024</td></tr>
<tr><td rowspan="2">As of 31 December 2024</td><td rowspan="2">Final measures in effect</td><td>Number of measures</td><td>Number of final measures in effect on products imported by the country as of 31 December 2024</td></tr>
<tr><td>Products covered (Number of HS 6-digit)</td><td>Number of distinct HS 6-digit subheadings covered (fully or partially) by products on which final measures by the importing country were in force as of 31 December 2024</td></tr>
</table>

Note:
All members submitting semi-annual reports of countervailing actions are listed individually. Where listed members take action on a customs-union-wide basis, the figures on numbers of actions are shown for the WTO member in which the investigating authority is physically located. As indicated below, to avoid multiple-counting, the rows for the other reporting customs union members are left blank.

Description of column headings

<table>
<tr><td colspan="3">Country/Territory</td><td colspan="2">Name of importing/exporting country/territory</td></tr>
<tr><td rowspan="4">Measures faced as exporter</td><td rowspan="3">From 1 January to 31 December 2024</td><td colspan="2">Investigations initiated</td><td>Number of investigations initiated on products exported by the country in 2024</td></tr>
<tr><td rowspan="2">Final measures</td><td>Implemented</td><td>Number of final measures implemented on products exported by the country in 2024</td></tr>
<tr><td>Withdrawn/ Revoked</td><td>Number of final measures on products exported by the country withdrawn or revoked in 2024</td></tr>
<tr><td rowspan="2">As of 31 December 2024</td><td rowspan="2">Final measures in effect</td><td>Number of measures</td><td>Number of final measures in effect on products exported by the country as of 31 December 2024</td></tr>
<tr><td>Products covered (Number of HS 6-digit)</td><td>Number of distinct HS 6-digit subheadings covered (fully or partially) by products on which the country as exporter is subject to final measures as of 31 December 2024</td></tr>
</table>

Table 2.1.2. Countervailing measures in 2024

Country/Territory	Measures taken as importer				
	From 1 January to 31 December 2024			As of 31 December 2024	
	Investigations initiated	Final measures		Final measures in effect	
		Implemented	Withdrawn/ Revoked	Number of measures	Products covered in HS 6-digit
Argentina					
Australia	14		2	9	134
Bahrain, Kingdom of					
Brazil				4	30
Cambodia					
Canada	1	1		36	527
China	1			4	4
Colombia	1			1	1
Ecuador					
Egypt					
European Union[16]	3	1		22	68
Germany					
India	3			17	28
Indonesia					
Iran					
Israel					
Italy					
Kazakhstan					
Korea, Republic of					
Malaysia					
Mexico	1		1		
Morocco					
Oman					
Peru				2	2
Qatar					
Russian Federation					
South Africa					
Spain					
Chinese Taipei			5		
Thailand					
Trinidad and Tobago					
Türkiye				1	3
United Kingdom				13	48
United States of America	45	13	3	188	360
Viet Nam				1	5

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Table 2.1.2. Countervailing measures in 2024

Measures faced as exporter					Country/Territory
From 1 January to 31 December 2024			As of 31 December 2024		
Investigations initiated	Final measures		Final measures in effect		
	Implemented	Withdrawn/ Revoked	Number of measures	Products covered in HS 6-digit	
			5	7	Argentina
					Australia
			1	4	Bahrain, Kingdom of
3			2	6	Brazil
2					Cambodia
1			2	10	Canada
25	6	9	142	849	China
					Colombia
	1		1	3	Ecuador
			3	7	Egypt
1			2	4	European Union
1			1	6	Germany
10	4	2	46	178	India
1			11	67	Indonesia
			2	2	Iran
	1		1	1	Israel
1			4	34	Italy
1			1	1	Kazakhstan
1	1		11	93	Korea, Republic of
3			6	21	Malaysia
1			2	8	Mexico
1			1	7	Morocco
			1	2	Oman
					Peru
1					Qatar
1	1		6	19	Russian Federation
			1	7	South Africa
			1	1	Spain
1			1	6	Chinese Taipei
2			5	44	Thailand
1					Trinidad and Tobago
2			18	66	Türkiye
			1	3	United Kingdom
1			7	8	United States of America
8	1		13	50	Viet Nam

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2.1.3 Safeguard measures in effect in 2024

Description of column headings

Country/Territory			Name of country/territory
From 1 January to 31 December 2024	Investigations initiated		Number of investigations initiated by the country in 2024
	Final measures imposed		Number of final measures imposed by the country in 2024
As of 31 December 2024	Final measures in effect	Number of measures	Number of final measures in effect on products imported by the country as of 31 December 2024
		Products covered (Number of HS 6-digit)	Number of distinct HS 6-digit subheadings covered (fully or partially) by products on which final measures by the importing country were in force as of 31 December 2024

Country/Territory	From 1 January 2024 to 31 December 2024		As of 31 December 2024	
			Final measures in effect	
	Investigations initiated	Final measures imposed	Number of measures	Products covered in HS 6-digit
China	1			
European Union	1		1	109
Ghana		1	1	1
India	1	1	1	1
Indonesia	2		10	140
Jordan	1			
Madagascar	2	3	8	34
Morocco	1		3	30
Philippines	1			
South Africa	1		1	2
Tunisia			1	1
Türkiye	3	2	7	23
United Kingdom			1	109
United States of America	1	1	2	5

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2.2 Final measures by product groups

2.2.1 Non-tariff measures by product groups in effect as of 31 December 2024

Description of column headings

Product group	Same product groups as used in the country tables of Part II of this publication; for a definition see the technical notes of Part II. Final measure notifications where no HS code could be identified are classified under "Others (no HS code provided)
Total number of Anti-dumping measures	Total number of Anti-dumping final measures in the product group
Total number of Countervailing measures	Total number of Countervailing final measures in the product group
Total number of Safeguard measures	Total number of Safeguard final measures in the product group

Product Groups	Total number of Anti-dumping measures	Total number of Countervailing measures	Total number of Safeguard measures
Live animals and meat	10		
Dairy products	2		1
Fruits and vegetables	31	3	
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	1		
Cereals and food preparations	23	6	2
Oilseeds, fats and oils	4	6	
Sugars and sugar confectionery	8	4	1
Beverages and tobacco	4	2	
Cotton, silk and wool	2		
Other agricultural products	20	8	
Fish and fish products	6	5	
Minerals and metals	973	161	13
Petroleum	2	6	
Chemicals	459	55	6
Wood, paper, furniture	110	27	3
Textiles	115	17	9
Clothing	1	1	
Rubber, leather and footwear	94	8	
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	56	14	1
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	82	17	1
Transport equipment	34	11	
Other manufactures	57	3	2

2.3 Final measures of the 20 most frequently affected HS headings or HS chapters

2.3.1 Anti-dumping final measures in effect as of 31 December 2024 – ranked list of the 20 most frequently affected HS headings

Description of column headings

Product group/HS Heading description	These are product groups of the Harmonized System at the HS 4-digit Heading level. They are ranked according to the number of total final measures in effect.
Total number of measures	Total number of final measures affecting products in a given HS Heading

Product group/HS heading description	HS 4-digit Code	Total number of Anti-Dumping measures
Flat-rolled products of alloy steel other than stainless, of a width of ≥ 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced"	7225	151
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width ≥ 600 mm, hot-rolled, not clad, plated or coated	7208	115
Flat-rolled products of alloy steel other than stainless, of a width of < 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced"	7226	110
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width ≥ 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced", clad, plated or coated	7210	106
Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles "e.g., open seam or welded, riveted or similarly closed", of iron or steel (excl. of cast iron, seamless tubes and pipes and tubes having internal and external circular cross-sections and an external diameter of > 406,4 mm)	7306	99
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of < 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced", not clad, plated or coated	7211	98
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of < 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced", clad, plated or coated	7212	91
Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, seamless, of iron or steel (excl. products of cast iron)	7304	68
Bars and rods, of iron or non-alloy steel, not further worked than forged, hot-rolled, hot-drawn or hot-extruded, but incl. those twisted after rolling (excl. in irregularly wound coils)	7214	65
Bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel, hot-rolled, in irregularly wound coils	7213	62
Other bars and rods of alloy steel other than stainless, angles, shapes and sections of alloy steel other than stainless, n.e.s.; hollow drill bars and rods, of alloy or non-alloy steel	7228	61
Bars and rods of alloy steel other than stainless, hot-rolled, in irregularly wound coils	7227	56
New pneumatic tyres, of rubber	4011	49
Plates, sheets, film, foil and strip, of non-cellular plastics, not reinforced, laminated, supported or similarly combined with other materials, without backing, unworked or merely surface-worked or merely cut into squares or rectangles (excl. self-adhesive products, and floor, wall and ceiling coverings of heading 3918)	3920	42
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of ≥ 600 mm, cold-rolled "cold-reduced", not clad, plated or coated	7209	41
Tube or pipe fittings "e.g. couplings, elbows, sleeves", of iron or steel	7307	41
Flat-rolled products of stainless steel, of a width of ≥ 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced"	7219	40
Stranded wire, ropes, cables, plaited bands, slings and the like, of iron or steel (excl. electrically insulated products and twisted fencing wire and barbed wire)	7312	40
Flat-rolled products of stainless steel, of a width of < 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced"	7220	38
Bars and rods, of iron or non-alloy steel, cold-formed or cold-finished, whether or not further worked, or hot-formed and further worked, n.e.s.	7215	38

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2.3.2 Countervailing final measures in effect as of 31 December 2024 – ranked list of the 20 most frequently affected HS headings

Description of column headings

Product group/HS Heading description	These are product groups of the Harmonized System at the HS 4-digit Heading level. They are ranked according to the number of total final measures in effect.
Total number of measures	Total number of final measures affecting products in a given HS Heading

Product group/HS heading description	HS 4-digit Code	Total number of Countervailing measures
Flat-rolled products of alloy steel other than stainless, of a width of ≥ 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced"	7225	28
Flat-rolled products of alloy steel other than stainless, of a width of < 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced"	7226	25
Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles "e.g., open seam or welded, riveted or similarly closed", of iron or steel (excl. of cast iron, seamless tubes and pipes and tubes having internal and external circular cross-sections and an external diameter of > 406,4 mm)	7306	24
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width ≥ 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced", clad, plated or coated	7210	22
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of < 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced", clad, plated or coated	7212	22
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of < 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced", not clad, plated or coated	7211	18
Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, seamless, of iron or steel (excl. products of cast iron)	7304	14
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width ≥ 600 mm, hot-rolled, not clad, plated or coated	7208	12
Tubes and pipes, having circular cross-sections and an external diameter of > 406,4 mm, of flat-rolled products of iron or steel "e.g., welded, riveted or similarly closed"	7305	12
Other bars and rods of alloy steel other than stainless, angles, shapes and sections of alloy steel other than stainless, n.e.s.; hollow drill bars and rods, of alloy or non-alloy steel	7228	11
Bars and rods, of iron or non-alloy steel, cold-formed or cold-finished, whether or not further worked, or hot-formed and further worked, n.e.s.	7215	11
Structures and parts of structures "e.g., bridges and bridge-sections, lock-gates, towers, lattice masts, roofs, roofing frameworks, doors and windows and their frames and thresholds for doors, shutters, balustrades, pillars and columns", of iron or steel; plates, rods, angles, shapes, sections, tubes and the like, prepared for use in structures, of iron or steel (excl. prefabricated buildings of heading 9406)	7308	10
Prepared binders for foundry moulds or cores; chemical products and preparations for the chemical or allied industries, incl. mixtures of natural products, n.e.s.	3824	9
New pneumatic tyres, of rubber	4011	8
Wire of alloy steel other than stainless, in coils (excl. bars and rods)	7229	8
Articles of iron or steel, n.e.s. (excl. cast articles)	7326	8
Biodiesel and mixtures thereof, not containing or containing less than 70% by weight of petroleum oils or oils obtained from bituminous minerals.	3826	7
Bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel, hot-rolled, in irregularly wound coils	7213	7
Bars and rods, of iron or non-alloy steel, not further worked than forged, hot-rolled, hot-drawn or hot-extruded, but incl. those twisted after rolling (excl. in irregularly wound coils)	7214	7
Glass fibres, incl. glass wool, and articles thereof (excl. mineral wools and articles thereof, optical fibres, fibre bundles or cable, electrical insulators or parts thereof, brushes of glass fibres, dolls' wigs)	7019	7

2.3.3 Safeguard final measures in effect as of 31 December 2024 – ranked list of the 20 most frequently affected HS Chapters

Description of column headings

Product group/HS chapter description	These are product groups of the Harmonized System at the HS 2-digit chapter level. They are ranked according to the number of total final measures in effect.
Total number of measures	Total number of final measures affecting products in a given HS chapter

Product group/HS heading description	HS 2-digit Code	Total number of Safeguard measures
Iron and steel	72	6
Articles of iron or steel	73	5
Man-made staple fibres	55	4
Plastics and articles thereof	39	3
Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	63	3
Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	48	2
Man-made filaments; strip and the like of man-made textile materials	54	2
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	96	2
Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified or included	04	1
Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten	11	1
Sugars and sugar confectionery	17	1
Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	19	1
Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	27	1
Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments and other colouring matter; paints and varnishes; putty and other mastics; inks	32	1
Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, lubricating preparations, artificial waxes, prepared waxes, polishing or scouring preparations, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes, “dental waxes” and dental preparations with a basis of plaster	34	1
Miscellaneous chemical products	38	1
Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	44	1
Cotton	52	1
Carpets and other textile floor coverings	57	1
Special woven fabrics; tufted textile fabrics; lace; tapestries; trimmings; embroidery	58	1

Endnotes

1 Non-Tariff Measures: Evidence from Selected Developing Countries and Future Research Agenda, UNCTAD/DITC/TAB/2009/3, United Nations 2010.
2 See also: https://www.wto.org/english/tratop_e/adp_e/adp_e.htm
3 See https://trade-remedies.wto.org
4 Please note that the sum of measures in Table 2.2.1 is higher than the sum of measures in Table 2.1.1. This is due to the fact that a number of individual measures cover products which fall in more than one product group. Therefore a single measure may be listed more than once in Table 2.2.1 as well as in Table 2.3.1.
5 https://www.wto.org/english/tratop_e/scm_e/scm_e.htm
6 See https://trade-remedies.wto.org
7 Please note that the sum of measures in Table 2.2.1 is higher than the sum of measures in Table 2.1.2. This is due to the fact that a number of individual measures cover products which fall in more than one product group. Therefore a single measure may be listed more than once in Table 2.2.1 as well as in Table 2.3.2.
8 See also http://www.wto.org/english/thewto_e/whatis_e/tif_e/agrm8_e.htm#safeguards
9 See https://www.wto.org/english/tratop_e/safeg_e/safeg_e.htm
10 Please note that the sum of measures in Table 2.2.1 is higher than the sum of measures in Table 2.1.3. This is due to the fact that a number of individual measures cover products which fall in more than one product group. Therefore a single measure may be listed more than once in Table 2.2.1 as well as in Table 2.3.3.
11 All anti-dumping actions notified by the European Union (EU) operate across the EU, i.e., in respect of EU member states, which do not notify individually.
12 All anti-dumping actions notified by the Russian Federation operate across the Eurasian Economic Union (EAEU), i.e., also in respect of Armenia, Kyrgyz Republic, Kazakhstan, and Belarus (non-WTO Member). EAEU actions taken as importer are displayed under Russian Federation.
13 All anti-dumping actions notified by the Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC) operate across the GCC, i.e., in respect of Kingdom of Bahrain; the State of Kuwait, Oman, Qatar, Kingdom of Saudi Arabia and the United Arab Emirates, which do not notify individually. GCC actions taken as importer are displayed under Saudi Arabia.
14 This row reflects actions taken individually by the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia.
15 All anti-dumping actions notified by South Africa operate across the South African Customs Union (SACU), i.e., also in respect of Botswana, Eswatini, Lesotho, and Namibia. SACU actions taken as importer are displayed under South Africa.
16 All countervailing duty actions notified by the European Union (EU) operate across the EU, i.e., in respect of EU member states, which do not notify individually.

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IV. Special topic: Global trade on most-favoured-nation terms

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Global trade on most-favoured-nation terms

The most-favoured-nation (MFN) principle, whereby all trading partners are treated equally, is instrumental in promoting stability and equitable trade conditions. The special topic of this year's report analyzes global merchandise trade flows under the MFN principle. It also looks into recently announced tariff actions and the use of preferential tariffs at a time when bilateral and regional trade agreements are increasingly being used to offer more favourable treatment to selected partners.

Utilizing comprehensive data provided by WTO members, the study assesses the utilization of preferential treatment across 184 economies. The findings reveal that MFN trade shares vary significantly across economies and product groups, underscoring the ongoing importance of the multilateral trading system. Despite the recent announcements of tariff actions and existing anti-dumping and countervailing measures, preliminary calculations indicate that approximately 74% of global trade is conducted on MFN terms.

Introduction

The "most-favoured-nation" (MFN) principle, whereby all trading partners are treated equally, is a cornerstone of the World Trade Organization (WTO), enshrining a key aspect of non-discrimination in global trade. This principle, embedded in Article I of the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade 1994 (GATT 1994), states that any trade advantage granted by a WTO member to any trading partner must be extended immediately and unconditionally to all other members. The MFN principle has fostered a more stable and predictable global trading environment among the WTO's membership of 166 countries and separate customs territories, discouraging discriminatory trade practices and promoting fairness in global trade relations.

However, the global trade landscape has witnessed a surge in preferential trade agreements deviating from the MFN principle since the post-"Cold War" period of the 1990s. By the end of 2024, hundreds of preferential trade agreements were in force, with all economies in the world having at least one agreement allowing trade on preferential terms. In the context of the WTO, these are referred to as regional trade agreements (RTAs). In addition, there are also many unilateral schemes that provide preferential market access to certain groups of members, such as least-developed countries under the Generalized System of Preferences and other schemes. In the WTO, these schemes are referred to as preferential trade arrangements (PTAs). To avoid any potential confusion between the terms "Regional Trade Agreements" and "Preferential Trade Arrangements", this note will use the hybrid term "Preferential Trade Agreements" abbreviated as PTA for consistency.

The aim of this analysis is to highlight the share of global merchandise trade conducted under MFN tariffs, looking at it across economies, product categories and income groups, since a deeper understanding is needed in a world increasingly perceived to be characterized by PTAs.

Data

The analysis uses data from the WTO's Integrated Database (IDB), which consists of annual datasets submitted by WTO members covering MFN and preferential duties, along with bilateral import statistics. Most members report these data at the more detailed national tariff line level, covering 84% of tariffs and 76% of imports. This paper also utilizes the WTO's Analytical Database, which includes information from the WTO Committee on Regional Trade Agreements and the International Trade Centre (ITC). Bilateral import flows are supplemented with UN Comtrade and Trade Data Monitor data.

The dataset aggregates information at the Harmonized System (HS) subheading level (six-digit number) for 184 economies. It covers various dimensions, including year, reporting economy, trading partner, MFN duties, and the best eligible preferential duties. Intra-EU trade is excluded for analysis purposes.

Data on trade remedy measures and tariff actions imposed by various economies is incorporated into the dataset, based on information from the WTO Trade Remedies Data Portal, WTO Trade Monitoring Database, official government announcements, and external media sources.

Methodology

This analysis examines import data for 2022, focusing on imports by duty scheme essential for our methodology. To enhance our understanding of MFN trade, we utilize a dataset from the WTO's "Transparency Mechanism for Preferential Trade Arrangements." This dataset provides detailed information on preferential treatment for bilateral imports. Several WTO members voluntarily report on all preferential duty schemes, allowing us to better analyze PTAs.

The datasets allow us to identify products eligible for preferential tariff treatment and to assess actual utilization of these benefits. The reporting members represent 40-50% of global trade. In our analysis, we define preferential treatment as an economy receiving or offering a tariff lower than the MFN rate. We also consider alternative classifications where trade flows are treated as preferential if a trade agreement is in place and the MFN rate is zero. We include non-WTO members to enhance the dataset's comprehensiveness; excluding them would not significantly change the results. Non-members' imports are treated as "quasi-MFN", meaning universal tariffs are applied uniformly unless specific preferences exist.

Using the dataset, we can calculate the preference utilization rate (PUR). This is defined as the ratio of the trade value that benefits from preferential treatment to the total trade value eligible for such treatment. It adjusts for bilateral trade flows of economies for which detailed imports are not available.

Results

Global overview

Table 1 presents global import values in USD trillion followed by "eligible" trade shares, i.e. the share of global merchandise trade which may theoretically be subject to preferential tariff treatment under full preference utilization. It then provides "observed" values derived from WTO members' notifications and estimates based on our methodology. Additionally, the table presents the proportions of trade impacted by global trade tensions, including unilateral tariff actions, anti-dumping and countervailing duties.

The columns presenting values for "eligible preferential" and "MFN" import shares suggest that even assuming that all bilateral preferential tariffs are fully utilized, the global share of MFN would still stand at 78%. However, as previously explained, the granted preferences are not always fully utilized. As presented in the "observed" columns, we estimate that only 17% of global imports actually benefit from preferential tariff treatment. This is significantly lower than the 22% share of imports that are eligible. In other words, about one-fifth of trade eligible for preferential treatment does not use those preferences and is traded under MFN terms instead. Hence, the share of trade in goods traded under MFN terms reached 83% as of end-2022.

Trade falling under the "Global trade tensions" category is estimated to account for approximately 9% of global imports. This marks a significant increase compared to previous years, when such measures affected a smaller share of world trade and the use of trade policy instruments beyond traditional remedies was less prevalent. It is important to emphasize that this 9% figure is based on preliminary assessments and remains subject to change. The nature of tariff actions is fast-evolving and unpredictable, which makes precise estimation challenging. Taking these recent developments into account, the global share of trade conducted under MFN terms is estimated to have declined to approximately 74% as of May 2025.

Table 1: Global trade shares (US$ trillion and percentage shares, 2022)

	Eligible		Observed[1]				
Total US$ trillion[2]	**Preferential**	**MFN**	**Preferential**	*MFN duty free*	*MFN dutiable*	MFN	Global trade tensions[3]
20.096	22%	78%	17%	51%	32%	83%	9%

Sources: WTO Integrated Database and WTO Analytical Database, 2024

[1] Includes both WTO Members that submit detailed datasets and estimates for other economies according to our methodology.

[2] Total annual import values, excluding EU intra trade.

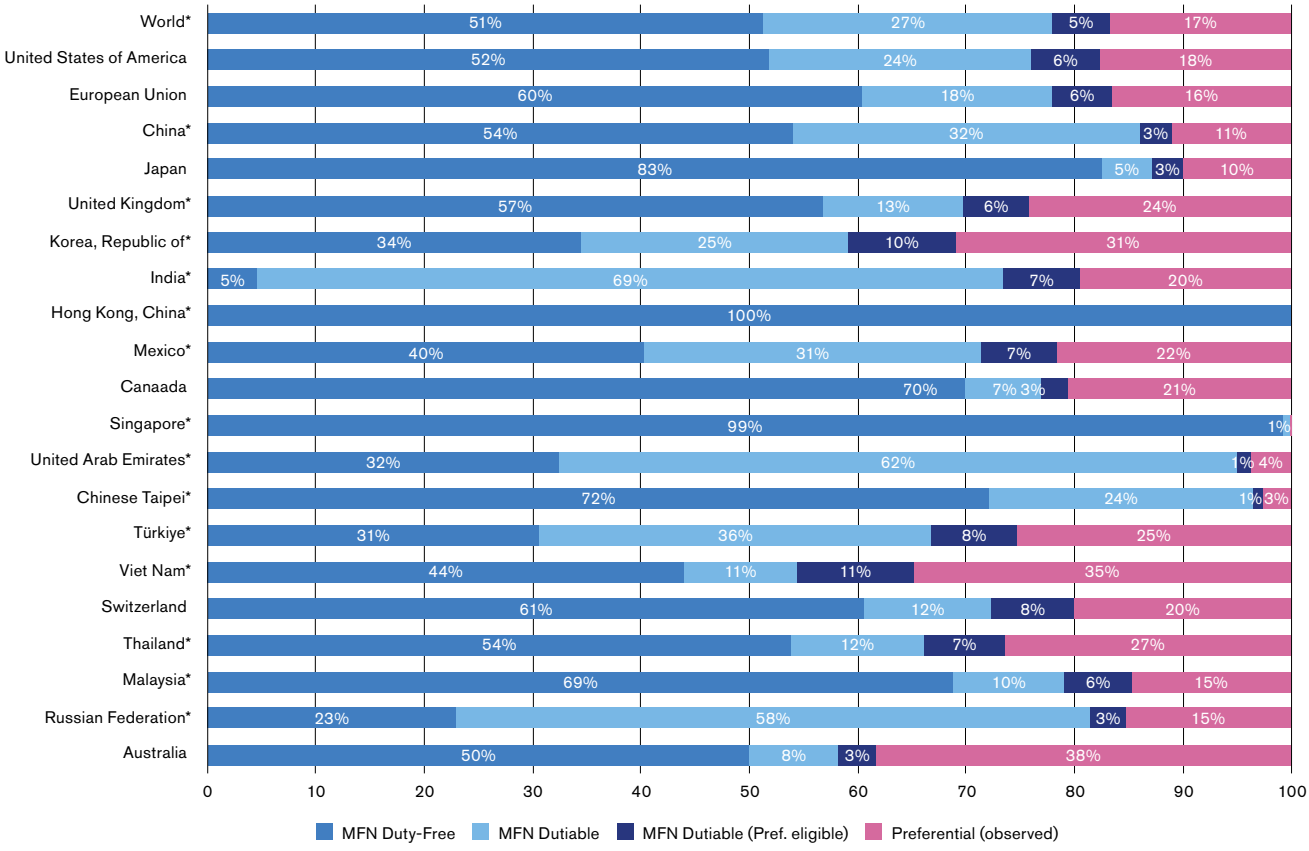
[3] Based on preliminary assessments as of May 2025.

By economy

Our dataset facilitates a more detailed disaggregation by reporting economies. Figure 1 illustrates the top 20 importing nations in 2022, ranked in descending order by total import value. The total imports are divided into four segments: MFN duty-free trade, MFN dutiable trade, MFN dutiable trade that is eligible for preferential tariffs, and trade under preferential duty regimes.

For example, an analysis of the United States' import data in 2022 reveals the following: 52% of imports entered duty-free, 24% were subject to MFN duties, and 18% utilized preferential trade arrangements. The dark blue segment, representing 6% of US imports, highlights the portion of MFN dutiable trade that could have benefited from preferential tariffs but did not, thus increasing the overall MFN trade share. The underutilization of preferential tariff schemes can occur for a variety of reasons, which may include exporters' inability to meet rules of origin requirements, the complexity and administrative burden of proving eligibility, and the limited benefits when preferential margins are small, or a lack of awareness or understanding of available schemes.

Figure 1: Import shares by MFN and preferential tariff regimes, top 20 importers (percentage shares, 2022)



Sources: WTO Integrated Database and WTO Analytical Database, 2024

* MFN and preferential shares estimates based on methodology above.

Data on trade shares covered by global tariff actions are not included due to their lack of robustness.

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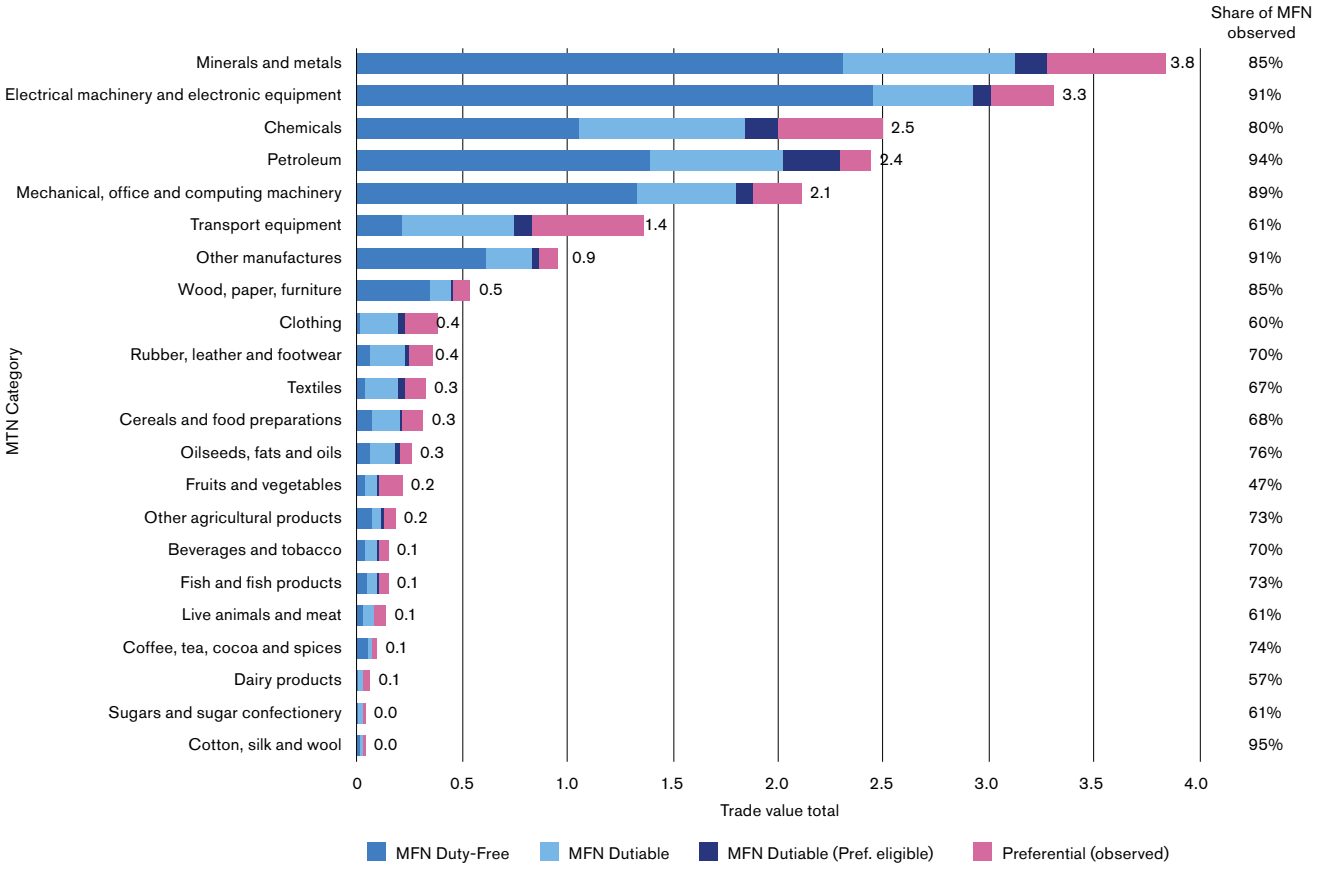
By Multilateral Trade Negotiations (MTN) category

In Figure 2, global import values for 2022 are categorized according to MTN categories, the product classification system used by the WTO for trade statistics and policy analysis. They are ranked by total import value. The leading product category is "minerals and metals" with a corresponding value of USD 3.8 trillion. Of this total, USD 2.3 trillion is MFN duty-free, USD 0.8 trillion is MFN dutiable, and USD 0.15 trillion is eligible for preferential treatment but traded under MFN terms. These segments, highlighted in blue, represent USD 3.2 trillion, or 85% of trade within this category conducted under MFN terms.

The bar chart also highlights the relative importance of certain sectors in global trade. The top five product categories — "minerals and metals", "electrical machinery and electronic equipment", "chemicals", "petroleum" and "mechanical, office, and computing machinery" — collectively account for more than 70% of global trade. The corresponding MFN trade shares for these categories range from 80% to 94%.

Figure 2: Import shares by MFN and preferential trade regimes[1] by MTN category (US$ trillion[2] and percentage shares, 2022)



Sources: WTO Integrated Database and WTO Analytical Database, 2024

[1] Includes both WTO members that submit detailed datasets (see Annex Table 1) and estimates for other economies according to our methodology.

[2] Total annual import values, excluding EU intra-trade.

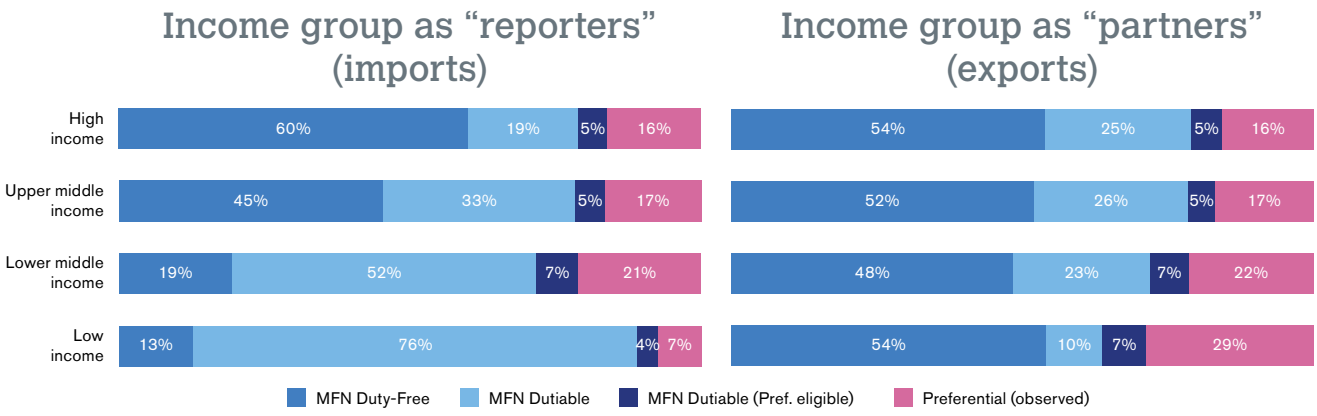
Data on trade shares covered by global tariff actions are not included due to their lack of robustness.

By income groups

Figure 3 illustrates trade shares by income category, based on World Bank classifications of income groups. In terms of imports, high-income economies apply MFN treatment to 84% of imports, with 16% receiving preferential treatment. Upper-middle-income economies have a slightly lower MFN share at 83%, while lower-middle-income economies have a 79% share. Low-income economies have the highest share, with 93% on MFN terms.

In terms of exports, high-income countries export 84% of their goods under MFN terms, while for low-income countries the level is 71%. This suggests that exporters from less developed economies often benefit from preferential conditions through non-reciprocal arrangements such as the Generalized System of Preferences (GSP) and LDC duty schemes.

Figure 3: Trade by duty schemes[1] and "income group" (percentage shares, 2022)



Sources: WTO Integrated Database and WTO Analytical Database, 2024

Income groups as defined by the World Bank.

[1] Includes both WTO members which submit detailed datasets (see Annex Table 1) and estimates for other economies according to our methodology.

Conclusion

The increasing number of regional trade agreements (RTAs) and preferential trade arrangements (PTAs) has raised questions about the relevance of the most-favoured-nation (MFN) principle. Utilizing a detailed dataset from the WTO's Integrated Database, which includes tariff provisions and bilateral trade flows for 184 economies, we find that 83% of global trade is conducted under MFN treatment as of end-2022. Although 22% of global trade is theoretically eligible for preferential tariffs, only 17% benefits from them in practice due to underutilization of preferential duty schemes.

Our analysis shows that developing economies are more likely to utilize preferential tariffs while developed economies mainly function under MFN terms. These findings highlight regional disparities in MFN reliance and underscore the MFN principle's importance in fostering a robust multilateral trading system.

Recent shifts in trade policy have led to a notable increase in the share of trade affected by broader trade tensions, decreasing the global MFN trade share to around 74% in May 2025.

This special topic is an extract based on the WTO ERSD Working Paper (ERSD-2025-02) "Significance of Most-Favoured-Nation Terms in Global Trade: A Comprehensive Analysis" by Tomasz Gonciarz and Thomas Verbeet, published on 15 January 2025. It has been enriched with additional findings on the impact of tariff actions announced by major economies in 2025, following the paper's initial release, incorporating developments observed until the end of May.

Annex

Table 1

Reporter	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Australia	X	X	X	X	X	X
Canada	X	X	X	X	X	X
Chile			X			
European Union	X	X	X	X	X	X
Iceland	X	X	X	X	X	X
Japan	X	X	X	X	X	X
Korea, Republic of	X	X	X	X	X	
Montenegro	X	X	X	X		
Norway	X	X	X	X	X	X
Switzerland		X	X	X	X	X
Chinese Taipei	X	X	X	X		
Türkiye			X			
United States of America	X	X	X	X	X	X
Share of world merchandise trade	47%	48%	50%	46%	43%	40%

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V. Annexes

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A. Data sources

The data was pooled from the following databases: WTO's Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS) and Integrated Data Base (IDB) and ITC's MAcMap and TradeMap databases. Additional imports were sourced from the UN COMTRADE database when it has more updated data than WTO and ITC. The objective was to use for each country or customs territory the latest available information. For the summary tables and Part A of the tariff profiles, only applied tariffs for the years 2024 or 2023 and imports for 2023 or 2022 were retained. The cut-off date for inclusion of new data in the publication was 23 May 2025.

For Part B in the tariff profiles more than 300 trade agreements with available data were included in the calculation of the preference margin and duty-free access. Some trade agreements that are currently in force have not been included for one or more of the following reasons: (1) the agreement – or the supplementary information to it – was not accessible (or the document was unworkable) at the time of the publication; (2) the data presented some problems such as: missing product codes, the products codes of the agreement did not correspond to the product codes of the MFN tariffs of the country; or (3) the agreement entered into force after the country was uploaded in the Market Access Map database (in such cases the agreements will be included in the subsequent update of the database).

For more detailed information on the full contents of each of the respective databases, the reader is referred to the respective websites and/or documents:

ITC	MAcMap	www.macmap.org
ITC	TradeMap	www.trademap.org
UN	COMTRADE	comtrade.un.org
WTO	CTS	ttd@wto.org
WTO	IDB	ttd@wto.org
WTO	I-TIP	i-tip.wto.org/goods

For information on RTAs notified to the WTO see also the following website: http://rtais.wto.org

Table A1. Data availability

Country or customs territory	Tariffs			Imports (latest year; 2023 or 2022)[1]		
	Bound	MFN applied and preferences (latest year; 2024 or 2023)[1]		Tariff Line Data		HS 6-digit
		WTO	ITC	WTO	ITC	COMTRADE
Afghanistan	X					
Albania	X	2024	2024	2023		
Angola	X	2023	2023		2023	
Antigua and Barbuda	X					
Argentina	X	2024	2024	2023	2023	
Armenia	X	2023	2024	2022	2023	
Australia	X	2024	2024	2023	2023	
Azerbaijan		2024	2024			2023
Bahamas			2024		2023	
Bahrain, Kingdom of	X	2024	2024	2023	2023	
Bangladesh	X	2024	2024			
Barbados	X					
Belarus			2024			
Belize	X	2024	2024	2023	2023	
Benin	X	2024	2024	2022	2023	
Bhutan			2024			
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	X	2023	2023	2022	2023	
Bosnia and Herzegovina			2024			2023
Botswana	X	2024	2024		2023	
Brazil	X	2024	2024	2023	2023	
Brunei Darussalam	X	2024	2024	2022	2023	
Burkina Faso	X	2024	2024	2022	2023	
Burundi	X	2024	2024		2023	
Cabo Verde	X	2023	2024		2023	
Cambodia	X	2024	2024	2023	2023	
Cameroon	X	2023	2023			
Canada	X	2024	2024	2023	2023	
Central African Republic	X	2023	2024		2023	
Chad	X	2023	2024			
Chile	X	2024	2024	2023	2023	
China	X	2024	2024	2023	2023	
Colombia	X	2024	2024	2023	2023	
Comoros	X					
Congo	X	2023	2023			2022
Cook Islands			2024			
Costa Rica	X	2024	2024	2023		
Côte d'Ivoire	X	2024	2024	2022	2023	
Cuba	X		2023	2022		
Democratic Republic of the Congo	X					
Djibouti	X					
Dominica	X	2023	2024		2023	
Dominican Republic	X	2024	2024	2023	2023	

Table A1. Data availability

Country or customs territory	Tariffs			Imports (latest year; 2023 or 2022)[1]		
	Bound	MFN applied and preferences (latest year; 2024 or 2023)[1]		Tariff Line Data		HS 6-digit
		WTO	ITC	WTO	ITC	COMTRADE
Ecuador	X	2024	2024	2023	2023	
Egypt	X	2023		2023		2023
El Salvador	X	2024	2024	2023	2023	
Eswatini	X	2024	2024		2023	
European Union	X	2024	2024	2023	2023	
Fiji	X	2023	2024		2023	
Gabon	X	2023	2024			2023
The Gambia	X	2024	2024		2023	
Georgia	X	2024	2024	2023		2023
Ghana	X	2024	2024			2023
Grenada	X	2023	2024			2023
Guatemala	X	2024	2024	2022	2023	
Guinea	X	2024	2024			
Guinea-Bissau	X	2024	2024			
Guyana	X	2023	2023	2022		2023
Haiti	X		2024			
Honduras	X	2024	2024	2023	2023	
Hong Kong, China	X	2024	2024	2023	2023	
Iceland	X	2024	2024	2023	2023	
India	X	2024	2024	2023	2023	
Indonesia	X	2024	2024	2023	2023	
Israel	X	2023	2023	2023	2023	
Jamaica	X		2024			2023
Japan	X	2024	2024	2023	2023	
Jordan	X	2024	2024	2023		
Kazakhstan	X	2024	2024	2022	2023	
Kenya	X	2024	2024		2023	
Kiribati			2024			
Korea, Republic of	X	2024	2024	2023		
Kuwait, the State of	X	2023	2024	2022	2023	
Kyrgyz Republic	X		2024			2023
Lao People's Democratic Republic	X	2024	2024	2023		
Lebanese Republic			2023			2023
Lesotho	X	2024	2024	2022		2023
Liberia	X	2024	2024		2023	
Libya			2024			
Macao, China	X	2024	2024	2023		
Madagascar	X	2024	2024	2022	2023	
Malawi	X	2023				2023
Malaysia	X	2024	2024	2023		
Maldives	X	2023	2024	2022	2023	
Mali	X	2024	2024			

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Table A1. Data availability

Country or customs territory	Tariffs			Imports (latest year; 2023 or 2022)[1]		
	Bound	MFN applied and preferences (latest year; 2024 or 2023)[1]		Tariff Line Data		HS 6-digit
		WTO	ITC	WTO	ITC	COMTRADE
Mauritania	X	2023	2023	2022	2023	
Mauritius	X	2024	2024	2023	2023	
Mexico	X	2024	2024			2023
Micronesia, Federated States of			2024			
Moldova, Republic of	X	2024	2024			2023
Mongolia	X	2024	2024	2023		
Montenegro	X	2024	2024	2023		
Morocco	X	2024	2024	2022	2023	
Mozambique	X	2023	2024		2023	
Myanmar	X	2024	2024	2023		
Namibia	X	2024	2024		2023	
Nauru			2024			
Nepal	X	2024	2024	2023	2022	
New Zealand	X	2024	2024	2023	2023	
Nicaragua	X	2024	2024	2023	2023	
Niger	X	2024	2024	2022	2023	
Nigeria	X	2024	2024	2022	2023	
North Macedonia	X	2024	2024	2022		2023
Norway	X	2024	2024	2023	2023	
Oman	X	2024	2024	2022		2023
Pakistan	X		2024	2022	2023	
Palau			2024			
Panama	X	2024	2024	2022	2023	
Papua New Guinea	X	2023	2024		2023	
Paraguay	X	2024	2024		2023	
Peru	X		2023		2023	
Philippines	X	2024	2024	2023	2023	
Qatar	X	2024	2024			2023
Russian Federation	X		2024			
Rwanda	X	2024	2024		2022	
Saint Kitts and Nevis	X					
Saint Lucia	X					
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	X	2023	2023		2023	
Samoa	X					
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	X	2024	2024	2023		
Senegal	X	2024	2024	2023	2023	
Serbia			2024		2023	
Seychelles	X	2024	2024	2022		2023
Sierra Leone	X	2024	2024			
Singapore	X	2024	2024	2023	2023	
Solomon Islands	X					
Somalia			2024			

Download the data:
www.wto.org/statistics

Table A1. Data availability

Country or customs territory	Tariffs			Imports (latest year; 2023 or 2022)[1]		
	Bound	MFN applied and preferences (latest year; 2024 or 2023)[1]		Tariff Line Data		HS 6-digit
		WTO	ITC	WTO	ITC	COMTRADE
South Africa	X	2024	2024	2023	2023	
South Sudan			2024			
Sri Lanka	X		2024		2023	
Suriname	X	2024	2024	2023		
Switzerland	X	2024	2024	2023	2023	
Chinese Taipei	X	2024	2024	2023	2023	
Tajikistan	X					
Tanzania	X	2024	2024	2022	2023	
Thailand	X	2024	2024	2023	2023	
Timor-Leste	X		2023		2023	
Togo	X	2024	2024	2022	2023	
Tonga	X	2024	2024	2022		
Trinidad and Tobago	X	2023	2023	2023		
Tunisia	X	2024	2024			2023
Türkiye	X	2024	2024	2023	2023	
Uganda	X	2024	2024		2023	
Ukraine	X	2024	2024	2023		
United Arab Emirates	X	2023	2024			2023
United Kingdom	X	2024	2024	2023	2023	
United States of America	X	2024	2024	2023	2023	
Uruguay	X	2024	2024	2022	2023	
Vanuatu	X		2024			
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	X	2023	2023			
Viet Nam	X	2023	2024			2023
Yemen	X					
Zambia	X	2023	2024		2023	
Zimbabwe	X					

1. For some countries, the data for a country period shown in the table could not be used because the data was incomplete, inconsistent and in the case of trade statistics, without corresponding tariff data.

Download the data:
www.wto.org/statistics

B. Frequently asked questions

How do you choose the countries to include in the publication?

In each issue, we include all WTO members and some countries or territories for which there is available data for applied tariffs for the reference years. Non-WTO members included in the publication can vary from issue to issue depending on the availability of data on applied tariffs for the reference years. WTO members are always included.

Why is there no applied MFN tariff for some WTO members?

Unlike data on bound tariffs which are sourced from legal documents at the WTO, applied tariffs are based on notification of the member to the WTO or from the tariff database of either the ITC or UNCTAD, the two other institutions collaborating with the WTO on this publication. For each issue of the WTP, we use two reference years for the applied MFN tariff, usually the most recent two years. For example, in the WTP 2024 issue, the data on applied tariffs used are for 2023 and if these are not available, we use 2022. If neither of those years is available from any of the tariff database of the three institutions, the statistics referring to applied tariffs are left blank.

Why is there no statistic on binding coverage for AG products?

During the Uruguay Round of tariff negotiations all members were supposed to have bound all their tariff lines for agricultural products, hence binding coverage for AG is assumed to be 100%.

How do you calculate the tariff average when there are non-*ad valorem* tariffs?

Whenever there is a non-*ad valorem* duty in a certain country schedule, it is converted to its *ad valorem* equivalent (AVE) to the extent possible. For the methodology used in calculating the AVE, please refer to Technical Annex B of World Tariff Profiles 2006. As a caveat though, some non-*ad valorem* duties are too complex and the calculation of the AVE requires additional data not readily available (e.g. duty expressed as "9 + EA max 18.7 + AD S/Z"). In such cases, the duty is not included in the calculation of the tariff indicators.

Why is the applied tariff average higher than the bound tariff average?

(Related to this is the case when the maximum applied tariff is higher than the maximum bound tariff.)

When the bound tariff is lower than the applied tariff, it implies a binding violation. However, this is not always true. The following cases show why even if the calculated applied statistics are higher than the corresponding bound statistics, it is possible that there was no binding violation.

- The binding coverage might be less than 100% and the applied duties for unbound products may be high thus affecting the average and the maximum duty. Please note that the bound tariff average is based only on tariff lines that are bound. The applied duty average is based on the full tariff schedule following a certain Harmonized System (HS) nomenclature version. Some WTO members who acceded during the Uruguay Round had not fully bound their entire tariff schedule.
- The WTO member has only recently acceded and the concessions are still not fully implemented. As the bound duty statistics presented in the WTP refer to the final bound duty at the end of the implementation period, the applied duties could still be higher than the bound duties.
- The bound and applied tariff schedules are in different HS versions. For each WTO member, the publication uses the approved or certified bound tariff data in the most recent HS version. For example, a member who joined during the Uruguay Round has its original bound tariff schedule in HS 1992. On the other hand, applied tariff is in the HS version used by the member which in practice is usually the most current version of the HS (say, HS 2017). In order for the bound tariff information to be more aligned with the applied tariffs, the schedule of concessions is regularly transposed or adapted to newer HS versions. However, all the other members have to agree to the new schedule in a different HS version to ensure that no change in the concessions happened during the transposition. This process of certifying a schedule in a more recent HS version often takes a long time. Hence, it is more often the case that the bound tariff schedule is in an older version of the HS compared to the one used for the applied tariff. The difference in HS versions is not expected to have changed any of the member's commitments but might have affected the aggregate statistics due to the differences in HS subheading breakdown between versions.
- The national tariff line breakdown might be different between the bound and applied tariff schedules even within the same HS version, which could have affected the calculated averages. In the simple example below, the applied tariff schedule was more detailed than that for bound tariff thus having an average higher than the bound tariff even if there's no binding violation.

Bound and applied Tariffs for HS 2017 subheading 0804.50
(Guavas, mangoes and mangosteens, fresh or dried)

Bound Tariff			**Applied Tariff**		
Code	*Description*	*Duty (%)*	*Code*	*Description*	*Duty (%)*
0804.50.10	Mangoes	10	0804.50.11	Mangoes, fresh	10
			0804.50.19	Mangoes, dried	9
0804.50.90	Guavas and mangosteens	5	0804.50.90	Guavas and mangosteens	5
	Average	**7.5**		**Average**	**8**

- The *ad valorem* equivalents (AVE) may affect the comparison between bound and applied duties when the changes in nomenclature have resulted in the use of different unit values. Please refer to Technical Annex B of World Tariff Profiles 2006 for the methodology on the AVE calculation.
- For some WTO members who have commitments on Other Duties and Charges (ODCs), the data available on applied tariffs may include the ODCs, and it is not possible to separate the ODC from the import duty.

Why is my calculation for simple tariff average of a country different from the one in the World Tariff Profiles?

- If there are non-*ad valorem* duties, the calculation of AVEs for the WTP might be different from the calculated AVEs from other sources.
- The WTP uses two-stage averaging. First, the average of all national tariff lines within the same HS six-digit subheading is calculated and then the mean of all HS subheading averages is taken. This is to minimize the variability caused by the different national tariff line breakdowns within the subheading. All reporters using the same HS version would have the same number of subheading (i.e., second stage) averages from which the country average or sectorial or product group average is calculated.

My country did not change its applied tariff rates from that of the previous year but why did the average change?

- If there are non-*ad valorem* duties, the calculated AVEs could have changed because new reference years for imports are used every issue.
- Even without non-*ad valorem* duties in a tariff schedule, it's possible that the breakdown changed for some reasons but the applied tariff rate for each product remained the same. Please see the example below on the average for HS subheading 0804.50 which changed because of the difference in the breakdown of tariff lines.

Year 1 Applied Tariff			**Year 2 Applied Tariff**		
Code	*Description*	*Duty (%)*	*Code*	*Description*	*Duty (%)*
0804.50.10	Mangoes	10	0804.50.11	Mangoes, fresh	10
			0804.50.19	Mangoes, dried	10
0804.50.90	Guavas and mangosteens	5	0804.50.90	Guavas and mangosteens	5
	Average	**7.5**		**Average**	**8.3**

Why are there maximum values that are italicized?

To differentiate between a maximum based on an *ad valorem* tariff and one based on an AVE, the value of which can vary depending on the unit value of the product for the reference period, the maximum value based on an AVE is italicized.

Why does the same year for applied tariff appear for two consecutive WTP issues?

For each issue of the WTP, we use two reference years for the applied MFN tariff, usually the most recent two years and select the latest year available. There is always a one-year overlap on the reference years for consecutive issues of the WTP. For example, for WTP 2025, the reference years for tariff are 2024 and 2023 and for WTP 2024, they are 2023 and 2022. If, during the preparation for WTP 2024, the 2023 data for Country X is already available, then 2023 data is used. However, if for WTP 2025 Country X has no available data yet for 2024 in any of the databases, the data for 2023 is re-used.

Why does the same year for applied tariff appear for two consecutive WTP issues but with different statistics?

The answer to why the same year appears for two consecutive WTP issues is in the previous question.

The reason why the statistics differ could be the presence of non-*ad valorem* duties in the tariff schedule. Different reference years on imports are used for the calculation of AVEs for each issue and hence the AVEs can change.

Another reason could be that the reporter itself revised the data previously submitted for the relevant year.

Why did the bound tariff statistics differ from the WTP issue of the previous year?

In theory, bound tariffs do not change unless there is a renegotiation of a Member's commitments. Hence, the most intuitive answer would be that the Member renegotiated some or even all of its commitments during the course of the year.

However, there could be other reasons why, even if there were no changes in the commitments, some aggregate statistics changed. One of these could be the presence of non-*ad valorem* duties in the bound tariff schedule. Different reference years on imports are used for the calculation of AVEs for each issue and hence the AVEs can change.

Another reason could be the use of an approved schedule in a more recent HS version. Please refer to the question "why is the applied tariff average higher than the bound tariff average?" for additional explanation.

My country imports mostly from partners with whom we have a free trade agreement and imports come in duty free. Why is the calculated trade weighted average much higher than what is expected?

The trade weighted average presented in Part A.1 of each tariff page is based on applied MFN duty weighted by total imports and does not take into consideration non-MFN duties (mostly preferential) applied to certain trading partners. In effect, this is the trade weighted average assuming all imports are levied the MFN rate.

In Part B, the statistics show that exports from my country to a certain partner (i.e. imports of the partner from my country) do not enjoy preference as reflected by the preferential margin and % duty free imports. However, in reality our exports enjoy preferential rates in this market. Why don't the statistics show this?

The market access statistics calculated in Part B require complete information on non-MFN tariff regimes which each market or importer applies to each of its import partners. However, there are non-MFN or other preferential tariff regimes which are not officially notified to the WTO nor are these available in the other tariff databases. The statistics are based only on non-MFN tariff regimes for each market for which we have data.

How can I get the EXCEL version of the tariff profiles and summary tables for previous WTP issues?

At present there is no online facility yet to extract these tables. However, these can be requested from the Trade Policy Statistics Section of the WTO. Send your email request to **idb@wto.org** specifying which data years or WTP issues you are interested in.

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The WTO, as the repository of its members' binding commitments on goods and also as repository for members' notifications in a number of trade policy areas, has been at the core of this undertaking. Trade and tariff data were sourced from either the WTO or ITC databases depending on which one had the most recent tariff or trade data for the years covered. In addition, the ITC contributed all the AVE estimates and preferential duties. Missing trade data for some countries were also sourced from the UN Commodity Trade Statistics Database (COMTRADE).

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World Tariff Profiles 2025 provides comprehensive information on the tariffs and non-tariff measures imposed by over 170 countries and customs territories. The publication starts with a breakdown of the tariffs imposed by these economies. Tariff data are presented in comparative tables and in one-page profiles for each economy. A summary table on selected indicators on the imports and exports profile for these economies is also presented. Statistics on non tariff measures by economy and by product group complement the data on tariffs. The special topic deals with "Global trade on most-favoured-nation terms".

The publication is jointly prepared by the World Trade Organization, the UN Trade and Development (UNCTAD) and the International Trade Centre (ITC).

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